

Computer Computery

Thursday, April 28, 1983



Computer Systems

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liver is accepted at last. But there are still one or two reservations in the industry, as George Black reports

Telecom freedom 'is not working'

telecommunications liberalisation isn't working. That was the message to computer users last week from Michael Corby, director of the Telecommunications Users As-

Speaking at a Datapoint user group meeting, Corby said the government had got the structure of the liberalisation mechanism wrong and it should scrap it and

Just as the 1969 Post Office Act had produced a venecer of change with no effective difference, the 1981 British Telecommuni cations Act had the same goal of making BT into a more comme cial type of organisation and had failed in the same way by enshrin-ing BT's monopoly, he said.

"The current Bill was necessary occause of the problems with the last one," he said, "but it has all the hallmarks of being the same

WRITE to the Industry Minister

- because he doesn't know that
telecommunications liberalisation

- because he doesn't know that
telecommunication he doesn't know that
telecommunication he doesn't know that
the beautiful he doesn't know that he doesn't kn licence, will not be a professional enough body — on present evidence of the government's plans — it was 90 pages long. And it is the same procedure for every single item which might be attached to to do a proper job and will just add

Making Mercury the only net-work competitor will fail to pro-vide effective competition for BT.

And the mechanism set up to oversee the liberalisation of network attachments is ill-conceived and amateurish as a result of trying ing BABT by going through the to do it on the cheap. The Departand amateurish as a result of trying ment of Industry at the top has set up a steering committee with that ludicrous, that we supposedly about 25 members and four civil have liberalisation and people servants. It is very large because it think they are fortunate to be has just about every conceivable going through the old BT proce-interest represented on it, thinks dures."

standards was a grave mistake be-cause of the way it works by What kind of position are decision

the network.

The operation of the British Approvals Board for Telecommuni cations, which after two year' pre-paration has so far approved just one telephone, was illustrated by a "We have been fortunate be beat-

To which Corby replied: "Isn't

He went on: "Business thrives Appointing the British Stan- on data communications, PABXs dards Institution to draw up the and telex. Small PABXs are makers in? It hasn't happened for "In practice it starts off with a draft paper from BT. This deals happen for this?"



CORBY . . . Nothing different about the new Bill.

Shipbuilders' switch to IBM attacked by union

"IBM now supplies nine out of the 10 largest UK shipbuilding companies."

BRITISH Shipbuilders, which has opposed orders going to foreign shipyards, was attacked last week for switching from ICL

The nationalised company, British Shipbuilders, which runs Britain's 30 or so shipbuilding yards, has been switching from ICL to IBM mainframes and ICL has not even been asked to submit tenders, claims the Association of tenders, claims the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical

and Computer Staff (Apex).
The union is especially concerned because of reports that BS is planning considerable investment in computer technology, particularly in CAD/CAM.
Kaib Statistics

Keith Standring, national secre-Acta Standing, national secre-tary of Apex and a member of the Shipyard Negotiating Committee of the Confederation of Shipyard and Engineering Unions, said: "In 1979, four out of the five Scottish shipyards had ICL mainframes, whereas now four of them have IBM mainframes."

However, both ICL and British Shipbuilders say they are in close contact. "As far as we know we are being invited to tender, and have gained £1.5 million of business out of British Shipbullders in the past two years", said an ICL applesman

Apex claims that ICL has not been asked to tender for main-frame replacements on IBM sites, although IBM tendered for ICL although IBM tendered for ICL replacements, and that ICL was not asked to tender for the new word processing equipment (IBM) suppliers (Including ICL) to a single supplier where the profits to that suppliers are going back to the Suppliers nine of the 10 largest shipbuilding companies in Britain.

A senior spokesman for British in any cases many are familiar with IBM machines, which is shipbuilding companies in Britain.

Shipbuildings claims that Apex has got hold of the wrong end of nationalised industry insisting that

AT & T International thinks small with plans for European market

by Donald Kennett AT&T INTERNATIONAL will

have a slow build-up in Europe. A senior spokesman for the parent company, Bill Mullane said in London earlier this week: "AT&T International is a very small opera-tion and it can afford to remain humble for a long, long time. We will be visible, but we will be well down the list of top companies for

The AT&T annual report for 1982 revealed that during the year the international division had more than doubled its sales to \$403 mil-

ATTI's European presence in Europe will be most visible in the immediate future through the joint venture with Philips announced last year, details of which are expected early next month. But the company already has offices in 14 overseas countries.

"We thought the Philips talks would be finalised this week," said Mullane, "Bits it Isn't moving as quickly as everybody thought."

The delay is simply due to the amount of detail to be discussed in deciding how much each party's contribution is worth.

Mullance said that AT&T.

would certainly not adapt its whole product range for international markets. But that atill leaves plenty of scope.

First, new products from the parent company would increasingly be designed to world standards and with world markets

in mind from the outset. Then there are the Bell Labs patents, which are registered at an average of one per working day throughout the year. Many Buropean companies already use Bell patents and it has been said that of the 17 discoveries which made the electronic age possibly 12

Added to these are the 256K RAM chips which are in produc-

tion at AT&T's manufacturing when British Telecom's monopoly subsidiary Western Electric. was being eased (see story page 3)

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Top business figures tackle world trade barriers

by John Kavanagh

A POWERFUL group of international business and government leaders is working to bring down barriers to international trade in services rangeing from banking to the computer bureau business.

The move has been welcomed by the UK services industry, which is restricted by national communications monopolies and communications monopolies an

communications monopolies and data protection laws.

The 19-strong group is chaired by Robert Strauss, one of former US president Jimmy Carter's right-hand men. It includes Sir Peter Green, chairman of Lloyds of London, Sir Jeremy Moss, chairman of Lloyds Bank, other leading commercial and industrial figures and former government ministers from Belgium, Sweden, Japan and Malaysia. The group is backed by the Trade Policey Research Centre, a non-profit making body which is privately funded. "Trade in services has become a

major component of world trade," said the centre. "Alarmed by increasing impediments and distortions to trade in services and recognising the growing contribution of

services to employment, exports and growth, the committee agreed urgent international action."

The commitment will look at international rules and the "proliferation of national restrictions to international information flows".

Chris Gent of the UK bureau Baric and chairman of the Computing Services Association's bureaux group, said the main problem for UK services firms was the monopoly the national commu-nications authorities had in other European countries, especially when British Telecom's monopoly



ure that companies do not and international efforts."

2 Alvey programme from 90%

5%, has drawn widespread

abstry leaders and politicians

that private companies, unwil-tomare their technology with-

gener incentive, will opt out

companies rich in software ex-

may lack the capital to

TROPEAN Watchdogs will

the state of the s

Appleyard, who is in charge of Itsearch and development in Ruropean Community, said, we would not expect industriate to collect 50% subsidies in the Alvey Programme and 60% from the Ruropean and

by Whitelaw

Grant cut makes it hard

imum support for projects Brian Oakley, of the Science and livey programme from 90% Engineering Research Council (SERC), admitted that the toplevel decision to limit the grants yould make his job that more dif-

> "It doesn't necessarily weaken the whole programme, but if you want to get real co-operation this is certainly an impediment," he said.
> "A lot of the best software manpower resides in these smaller firms and I certainly hope they are

step and are setting up the proper machinery to co-ordinate national

European collaborative research

programme to counter the fifth generation threat (see page 8)

which is expected to give 50% subsidies to participating com-

Esprit overlaps in some areas with the Alvey programme, and also with the new £140 million

French IT research and de-

who from the Esprit pro-rams for the same project. We haking sure that everyone is in Community effort must not cause "Many of the research ideas and innovations come from small community effort must not cause"

Esprit, the £2.4 billion

He did not think companies

would be deterred by the requirement to pool the resulting inven-tions. "After all, they will retain the ultimate property rights, so it doesn't mean they won't make a

the validity of the VLSI investman Roger Graham asserted: "We should only spend money on it if

Graham is convinced that an Al- an Alvey committee member, said vey-type programme will only suc-ceed if it is firmly addressed towards the marketing of products. The case against the 50% upper limit was put in the House of Com-

mons by Labour industry spokesman John Garrett: "The spread of new systems will be hit

there is clear evidence that British tion," he said, "and many small, manufacturers will really gain a innovative companies will be unable to join the programme."

the change would seriously weaken the programme. "What the com-mittee had in mind was a highly few big firms, whereas the idea directed programme of research leading to useful products on the US and Japanese model." The idea would not be committed is ridicu-

And David Rodway, software technical director for Software Sciences: "We obviously will be involved but at this lower percentage we shall be thinking harder about the sharing of results. The scheme could come down to just a

together." With the criticism came much approval of the appointment of Oakley. Hughes said: "I have a lot

was that everyone would pitch in

Where will the funding come from?

ALVEY committee recommendations for a £350 million, five year making the statement was due to before talks with literally hundreds of prilic support to 50% Jenkin said:

The government rejected Alvey's proposal that it should contribute 90% of some projects, limiting its share to 50%. Overall its share is to be 57%, compared to

It will put in up to £200 million - £110 from the Industry Department, £50 million from Education and £40 from Defence. The industry is being asked to inject £150

The money will come from funds already allocated to the three

main Esprit programme disagrees, and wants more support for indus-try. "Both Esprit and the British

government initiative will suffer

because small companies cannot afford to pay 50% of research and

IBM users put on

departments.

Industry secretary Patrick Jenkin said the eight-month delay in

He reports to a supervisory board headed by Marconi chairman Sir Robert Telford.

advanced information technology vate firms - though informed "There have been too many ("fifth generation") research prosources have said it was caused by examples of science being governadvanced information technology ("fifth generation") research programme has been accepted, but the PM's personal doubts and the there will be no new money.

**Record information technology sources have said it was caused by the PM's personal doubts and the ment-financed and then having results divorced from the market because there was no industrial

The £30,000-a-year top job goes to 56-year-old Brian Oakley, secretary of the Science and Engineering Research Council, who clude smaller companies from paragraphs. will start work at the beginning of June — two months later than

He will take on four deputy directors, one for each of the cho-sen fields: VLSI chips, software engineering, intelligent

Seal, who was formerly a Senior Lecturer in System Control at Huddersfield Polytechnic, does not consider that the British initia-

tive will affect European plans for

"the £200 million announced by

the government is not nearly

Japanese and US IT research and development budgets."

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However, he commented that

international IT collaboration.

at the same time industry must not be over supported."

Alan Benjamin, Director of Communications for software house CAP, which is involved in feasibility studies in advance of the majo Haprit programme disagrees.

national efforts to be reduced, but panies and without them software

He accepted Alvey's view that foreign multinationals should take part only if they agreed to share their achievements with UK firms, adding: "They must exploit the technology which is developed in the UK and we shall require castiron guarantees that their technological ideas will not find their

way abroad."
This could be ensured by following rules on intellectual

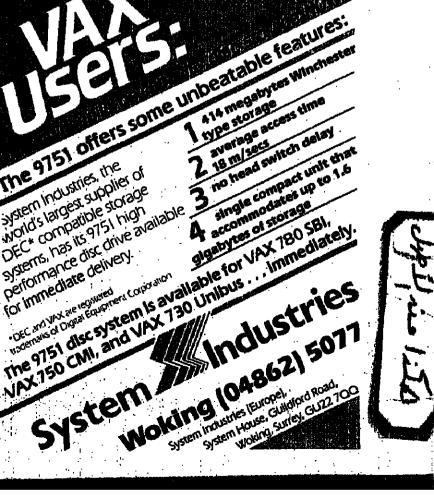
property rights laid down in the EEC Esprit programme, he went on to say.

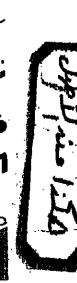
Oakley and Telford both stressed the "vital role" of VLSI and software, placing less em-phasis on intelligent knowledge based systems IKBS and man-machine interfaces.

First contracts could be under way by the end of summer. The directors have power to second staff from industry but have no central research facility of their

own.
Vastly larger sums would be needed to exploit the scheme in the market, said Jenkin, and the directors could come back to the government to ask for grants for new developments. He said the venture would continue to be known as the "Alvey programme".

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MP says Bill is like an old tom cat

by our Parliamentary

Correspondent THE Data Protection Bill is a taine, neutered and ancient tom cat rather than a lion which will roar for liberty. So said Labour MP Peter Snape

when detailed work on the Commons committee stage began. The opposition denounced the bill as miserably inadequate".

Snape renewed calls for exemptions to be made only on the grounds of national security. As the bill stood it protected the public from everything except possibly records being accessed or doctored by the state, typified by the police, immigration and social services, he

They would be allowed to exchange as much information about people as they liked.

Snape also pressed for manual records which might be kept on a

computer in future to be included. And he said there was a clear need to strengthen the proposed regis-trar's powers and duties and especially the ability to deal with com-

But Home Office minister David Waddington said he did not expect party bitterness over the bill. There was much common ground for all parties, he said. The government was trying to strike a balance between conflicting in-

Waddington insisted that only computer-based systems would be

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ducts as options. The order follows similar agreements with big names such as IBM, NCR, Digital Equipment, Texas Instruments and Commodore as well as with "five times that are the composition of the com Instant database could be an instant success

by Donald Kennett AN "instant database" launched in the UK last week by Compu-corp could help to take the company into the top league of word

processor suppliers.

Managing director Dr Steve Novick said that the introduction of a spelling checker on its system in 1981 had helped the company's turnover to double from \$9 million to \$18 million, and the introduction of its Omeganet Etherner based local area network in 1982 had helped it almost double again

On top of that Compucorp had become the first word processor manufacturer to win top place two years running in the US Datapro graphics software.
Digital Research is now going hard for further orders from Japanese manufacturers and has awards from its survey of customer satisfaction.

"We always see IBM as number one in word processing, followed by Wang," he said. "Then below that, CPT, NBI, Philips, Dicta-phone, AES, Wordplex and us in a group. We'd be very keen to push ourselves out of that second group and into the first with Wang and IBM. The best place to be in this market is up front."

by John Kavanagh DIGITAL Research has won new Japanese backing for its bid to establish CP/M as the standard

Japanese back CP/M

on 16-bits

"Manufacturers say users are going for minimum memories of 256K. There's no point having that sort of memory unless you're running several tasks at a time. there will be big demand Concurrent CP/M."

round

by our Parliamentan

trades and those with con

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Correspondent
THE government's 1200 ma



director of European operations.
"We have around 30 orders for BAILEY . . . orders

Euro MP slams useless Ada

operating system in the emerging

6-bit microcomputer market.

Japan's leading computer com-

pany, Fujitsu, has given the US lirm one of its biggest contracts by adopting CP/M-86 on its Micro 16S as it prepares to launch the product in the US and Europe. It is also offering other CP/M products as options.

that number" of lesser lights.

The Fujitsu contract gives the Japanese firm worldwide rights to

copy and sell the CP/M and MP/M families and the GSX range of

"We have over a 100 companies licensing CP/M-86 and we are

signing a substantial number of new orders," said Paul Bailey,

by John Riley THE Ada language has come un-der attack in the European Par-

liament.
A resolution just passed by the Parliament "questions the useful-ness of the direction taken by re-search on new languages which still seem to place too much em-phasis on sequential processes and ourdated computer design."

In a colourful debate discussing an extension to the much delayed Community Multiannual In-

Belgian Euro MP Fernand Hermann, the author of a report gen-erating the debate, was concerned about the delays in the European

"The enemy is at the gates and we are discussing the sex of angels", was his graphic comment on the way Europe is responding to the threat from Japan and the US.

"I am concerned at the priority given to the new languages", he said. "Ada, which has been the flagship of European research is applicable to computers whose architecture is determined and

Features Edito Boris Bedsoon

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Chief Sib Editor Chief Thornton Deputy Chief Sul Mice Marpha Sub-editor Julio Cotteriii

have 10 staff.

British Conservative Euro MP Sir Jack Stewart-Clark asked: "Is

formatics Programme, members of all parties united in opposition to

characterised by sequential with fifth generation computers other architectures may re-

quire a different type of language. We have to wake up to the possibility that we are going to be too late."

Ada really the right avenue? Is it worth £12 million when we see new and advanced software coming out of the US every month? "Is delay not making Ada obso-lete?" he asked.

Barry Seal, a British Labour Euro MP said: "Where the Ada programme is concerned, it is a matter of too little too late, and it is

dealing with something that is already out of date. "I feel they are pursuing a line of research that is not going to be fruitful at all."

A leading UK Ada specialist commented last week: "It is a mistake to think that fifth generation development will replace sequential systems. "It is not a question of either a processing of 'either — or': order processing systems and defence command and control systems won't disappear,

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they will be added to. Real time

processing didn't replace the Co-bol language.

"Ada must be seen in perspective", he continued.

"Ada is a technology for the 90s, but people are treating it as if it were for the 80s.

"It will be 1985 before we have a full Ada compiler, and 1986-7, if we're lucky before we have a tool "Then there will be two-three

years of project experience and re-finement before it is ready for real

Ada is very complex with a whole new set of ideas. It must be seen in the context of other lan-"Por example, Coral 66 was de-

veloped from the early 1960s with all the backing of the Ministry of Defence, but it was not in heavy use until 1972-3. Despite its reservations over Ada, the European Parliament ap-proved a £24.6 million increase in

the overall Multiannual Pro-Some of that money will go to-Computer Weekly, Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS. Telex: 892084 BISPRSO

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Labour Cabinet Minister Roy II son (Barnsley) that the provide for young high-technology to panies to develop next to the versities of Bradford and Less a cost of £2.3 million. Butcher said he would be some that the provide the panies to develop next to the versities of Bradford and Less a cost of £2.3 million. Butcher said he would be the provided to the provid

Butcher said he would won good high technology projects support in Yorkshire and Har berside.

A spin-off from the Macintosh berside. development has been chosen by a US university for standard issue to Concern for small compate US university for standard issue to companies in general was described in the Commons by To par, where it will support a com-MP Robert McCrindle. He sale pater curriculum built around

MP Robert McCrindle. He adventer there remains opportune for smaller computer companies take advantage of the expanding market for school computers.

The MP admitted that it we understandable how schools at and ardised on the BB microcomputer made by Acos But he wanted to be sure of companies would get a look in Junior education minister schools — the BB shelton pointed out that the ware two British made companies in secondary schools — the BB micro and also the Research and also the expanding the International Companies that the that two-thirds of the International Companies that the that two-thirds of the Police professional career will be in t

in secondary schools — the sec The government and opposite had a dress rehearsal for the

Kyamme confirms that the battle over the cable telepose with Home Secretary William chine to be supplied to Drexel Whitelaw announcing that is lation would begin immediately the introduction of cable spin points out that as the machine will only have 64K of RAM and a (see story page 3).

Shadow Home Secretary Relatersley immediately accurate the government of unseemly real

five Mbyte Winchester and two floppies as standard.
Drexel University already has

Lisa units to base its course on, and the new Apple units should be shipped between January and March next year. The university is making it mandatory that its students have the personal computer, and because of grant aid it has received will be able to supply the machine to the students for

amount, says Kvamme, but the students can spread this over four or five years if they wish.

Although the machine configuration is unlikely to become a generally available commercial product, Apple will be looking to interest other academic institutions in it. Drexel's freshman class will be between 1,500 and 2,000 and Kvamme points out that Apple is not really interested in one-off business of that small volume. Drexel is committed to a minimum order, presumably the

Apple already has a big presence in educational computing in the US. Kvamme reckons that it already supplies more than half of cant cut in the \$2,000 price tag or single floppy it will be clearly different from Lisa. To cope with the rest combined operating system and application suite, Lisa comes

the Apple IIe to make it more attractive to schools. Apple is also pushing ahead with its scheme to give away Apple IIs to schools.

The subject of compaters shopping also cropped up in Commons. Gerald Vaughan say a written answer that the government had already had informediscussions in this area, and discussions in this area, and the subject of the street Plessey hits back at Rolm in \$160m lawsuit pected shortly to see representatives both from the distribution

million counter-claim to the \$66 breach of agreements with Plessey, Pebtuary by Rolm Corporation, the California-based maker of mili-

Pleasey denies the original charge that it had stolen trade secrets from Rolm to develop its

new IDX (Integrated Digital Exchange). The counter-claim then swings to the offensive by accusing Rolm of filing its suit in order to prevent Plessey from marketing its IDX in the US while Rolm catches up with its own PABX.

The original lawsuit by Rolm accused Plessey of basing its IDX on Rolm CBX technology developed during a seven-year technologing a seven-year technologing a seven-year technologing a seven-year technology.

veloped during a seven-year tech-pology agreement between the two

But Plessey last week issued falement denying that IDX had anything to do with CBX, and said the course to do with CBX. mpany was demanding an junction to prevent Rolm from

PLESSEY has launched a \$100 also seeking damages for Rolm's

Meanwhile Plessey is tary and telecommunications ahead with marketing the IDX in the US undaunted by Rolm's original lawsuit. It plans to introduce a version

of IDX in to the US in 1984.

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Business data must link with BT or Mercury

DATA services are to be excluded from wideband cable networks in five main business centres unless they are provided in collaboration with British Telecom or Mercury Communications. The ban will be for 12 years and will apply to the City of London, the London boroughs of Westminster and Camden and the business centres of Birmingham and Manchester. In other areas cable system

operators will be encouraged to provide them will be a strong poin n favour of any bids for licences under the interim arrangements the government proposes to implement in advance of legislation to establish a cable system licensing

The government's plans for cable systems are outlined in a White Paper, The Development of Cable Systems and Services, presented to the House of Commons jointly by Home Secretary William

Patrick Jenkin last week. They include a proposal to allow up to 12 pilot wideband networks to be pilot wideband networks to be built in advance of the legislation to establish a cable licensing authority, if Parliament approves.

Speaking at a Press conference Jenkin said: "There will be significant opportunities for UK cable systems companies to move ahead with the production and testing in operation of their systems and to explore market opportunities.

momentum of cable investments. Considerable work has been done by companies on developing the new technologies and overcoming problems in switched services. We are anxious that they should have the opportunity to put their work into practice on the ground.

"We will want to approve those proposing the greatest range of services and providing interactive services. BT and Mercury were anx-

WHITELAW . . . No doubt. run through them, so they clearly see interactive services as a big panies that want to run systems in the near future have been preparing some exciting projects in in-teractive systems. It's these people we are particularly anxious to en-

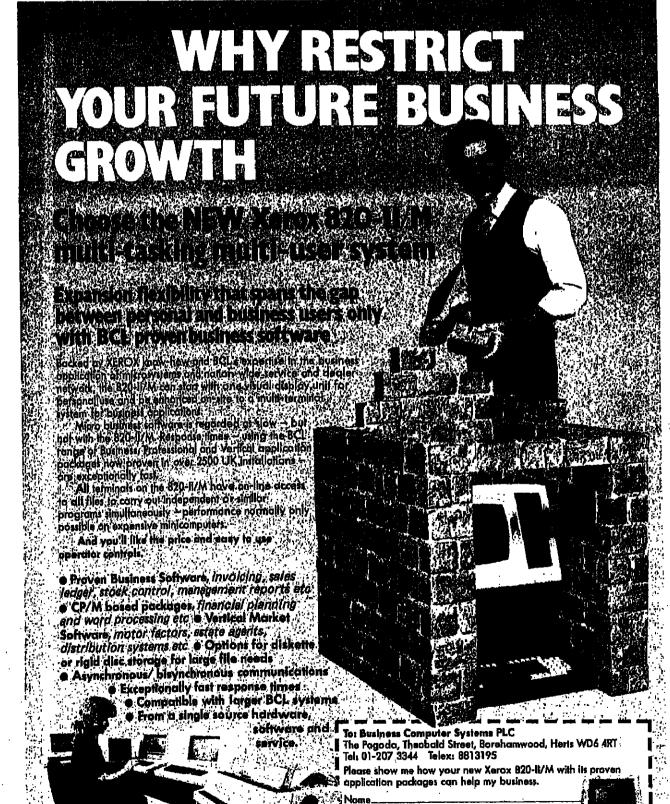
Whitelaw said: "There is no doubt that if we succeed in introducing the pilot systems we will have a considerable lead in the

know, who will succeed at it or even how many will decide to in

"We will deal with the question of standards under existing powers that the Home Secretary has This is unsatisfactory in the long term - that is why the cable authority should be set up as soon as po-

"It is important to keep up the momentum, but it is also important to observe constitutional powers. Therefore it would be

And Industry Minister Kenneth Baker added: "In the applications that have been made to us, the companies' interests have been well beyond those of the normal broadcasters - into such areas as mail order. There is great optimism outside the entertainment industries that there will be considerable opportunities beyond just entertainment.



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in Internal Revenue Service (IRS) hearing last week to protest at proposals that would eliminate tax credits for software development

The IRS proposes to limit tax credits for software which is not viewed as having an element of risk. The immediate effect would be in drive up costs for businesses which spend considerable sums in

The longer-term effects were holy debated, with one well-known US accounting firm, Arthur Anderson and Com.

by Howard Karten
US COMPUTER industry repreusually be to threaten the position sentatives descended en masse on of the US as a world leader in soft-

The hearing drew representa-tives from IBAL, the Association of Data Processing Service Organisations (Adapso), the Computer and Business Equipment Manufacturers Association (CBEMA), and other electronics trade organisa-

Spokesmen for these groups testified that the IRS proposal ran counter to the intent of the law.

The industry has gained the honly debated, with one well-known US accounting firm, Arthur Andersen and Company,

Systems Industries, which makes

ise and tape storage systems. Software development costs are a significant part of the industry, Zschau told the hearing. The IRS proposes to disallow

tax credits for software developed using standard or well-known programming techniques. But software development costs would still be deductible as part of the normal business expenses of a business. Spokesmen for CBEMA esti-

mated that the proposed IRS rul-ing would cost their members an estimated \$50 million.

The IRS is expected to decide

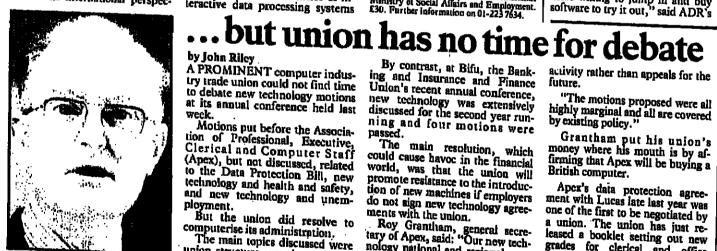
Social effects of chip reports are biased, claims study . .

based and oversimplified, aiming wards the chip varies enormously women's jobs in certain types of production and, in the West, in says the most comprehensive study yet to be published on the

Commissioned by the Dutch Ministry of Social Affairs, the 360page report concludes that it is difficult to evaluate the effect of chip technology on conditions and quality of work. There are it says, lew adequately quantified statistical data of the right kind (such as nology. Unions are aware of this each economic area) and in any case a tack of thought-out methodology to deal with it.

The evidence was gained from a nine-month study of around 500 key documents and formal in

key documents and formal interviews in 10 countries, including



economies, such as Japan, microelectronics are seen as a benefit, whereas stagnant and depressed economies regard the chip as regarding women is "there is no another device to boost unemploy- evidence of whether microelecment and attach to it a blame out of all proportion to its impact".

The unions come out as being situation, but it will probably be some time before they adopt an anticipatory and active role in organisational and job design mut-

about the effect of word processors on typing work, the report

by John Riley

AIOST material written on the electronics into the workplace, the social effects of the microchip is report finds that "the attitude to-new technology may affect women's jobs in certain types of typing, although it points out that interactive systems affect jobs for both sexes. The overall conclusion tronics systems will affect women's

> of favourably". New technology means a need to restructure apprenticeship training which is often geared to outmoded requirements, and results in an inified and educated labour and a decrease in demand for unskilled production work.

career prospects either adversely

... but union has no time for debate

ning and four motions were

The main resolution, which

could cause havoc in the financial world, was that the union will

promote resistance to the introduc-tion of new machines if employers



Electronic mail commercial launch THE British Lending Library has chosen Geac Computers of Brissol to supply a package to catalogue in 4.5 million books, and hold details

APPLIED Data Research's lard.

electronic mail system EMAIL, unveiled at Software Expo last November, has now been launched in The IBM mainframe system is

nstalled at test sites with British Steel and Rowntree Macintosh, both of which are considering making an investment in the "office of the future" to the tune of some £20,000.

EMA1L now has about 70 installations worldwide, 15 of them in Europe and the remainder

"In America companies are more willing to jump in and buy software to try it out," said ADR's

"There is still a long way to go before electronic mail is generally accepted. At present we are still selling concepts, rather than pro-

Enhancements scheduled for introduction in version 1.1 to be released during the summer in-clude a system interface (ESI) to link up to telex, viewdata and standalone word processors, ADR's 700 ETC word processor users will be able to distribute documents or parts of them through the network.

users will be able to check their mailboxes without the formality of

Apex's data protection agree-ment with Lucas late last year was one of the first to be negotiated by ployment.

But the union did resolve to computerise its administration.

The main topics discussed were union structure, equal opportunities and the current economic situation.

ments with the union.

Roy Grantham, general secretary of Apex, said: "Our new technology national and regional committees are very well advanced and work in this area is fully under control, on the level of day-to-day

a union. The union has just released a booklet setting out new grades for clerical and office groups taking account of new technology.

It is available from Apex, Worple Road, London SW19.

There will be 10 models in the FCS Falcon range, of which four are currently available.

VDU, 64K of dynamic RAM, 2K video RAM, 2K character set RAM with twin floppy disk drives of 380K each, plus RS232C Centronics parallel and synchronous interface ports.

The central exponent of the property of the property

The central processor is based on the Zilog Z80A, and industry standard CP/M operating system is ncorporated.

Happaning the decision to go into manufacturing, Ken Hawkins, marketing director of PCS, said: "We are the largest business offering data processing services for freight in the UK. We have three mainframes, 40 minis and 250 micros — an extensive and 250 micros - an extensive hardware and customer base."
PCS decided this was a good foundation from which to get into manufacture.

"At the moment we are manufacturing 50 micros a month, from next month 80, and our target is 1,000 a month." said Hamilton.

CRAY Research had a good weight with two big orders for its supercomputers on the way for clinched the first sale outside the US of the 1/M series supercomputer, announced with Molmemory last September, to the French oil company Rif for \$1 million. The European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forcessing in Reading, Berkshire, be been cleared by its member for ernments to order a Cray X-Mol computer, currently priced at be tween \$9 million and \$11 million. Speedy system Leading forwarder of freight, Unispeed International, is interesting director. Ichnical and the computers of the part of plastic bank card to pay its period in a transaction lasting four seconds or less. BP marketing director John

Unispeed International, is intending £500,000 on a Digital Equipment PDP-11 system to hold information of availability of Rawshaw said last week: "You ofm hear of this type of experiment ing run and it then fades quietly may. Well, ours hasn't faded qui-dysway, it's being extended." Cydesdale Bank development

mager Alan Hynd said: "We are te only bank with a suitable net-wk. The others are all geared up support back office systems, but we tended to do it at the cus-

ma about £3,000 for the Fortrongrabout £3,000 for the Fortron-coshier's and customers' termi-us and the Lion Systems De-sispment's 1,200-bit-per-second acts at each petrol station, this the Clydesdale pays for the bad telephone line to its nearest tach and the modem. The cashier slides the custom-r's bank card through the termi-al and enters the price of the pe-tal, while the customer keys in his

while the customer keys in his ther personal identification umber on a separate terminal displays the price being

Soviet spares REDIFFUSION has just com-

Iraqui deal

SALES BRIEF

LEADING forwarder of freight,

cargoes, and scheduling of fight and surface deliveries. Manag-ment Control Systems is supplying the software, and tailoring the system for Unispeed.

of recent acquisitions. The pack-

age will run on Geac's 8000

minicomputer, and will be up and running by mid-1984.

PLESSEY has signed a technology

transfer agreement with Iraq. The deal with Electronic Industries

covers push-button telephones and

accessories with production

volumes estimated at 100,000

Geac booked

'super' orden trial

from Europe expands

pleted delivery of 50 computer systems to the Soviet Ministry of Gas for spares and maintenance Gas for spares and maintenance planning on the Siberian gas pipe line. The order, worth £9 million, was placed in October 1981, but was delayed by the American government's embargo on the pipe line. The systems include 247 teleprinter terminals with Cyrillic yideotay.

Aim's record

AIM, the Hull-based writer of software for legal application, won record sales of £250,000 for its Charter package in March. The systems went to 15 law practices for accounting, time recording and exception recording handling.

£2.7m contract

A £2.7 million contract for Prestel

BICC picks CA

CABLE maker BICC has plumped for Computer Automation to supply a real-time operating system for development of a process control network. BICC will use Computer Automation's Cartos operating system, which will be supplied with a minicomputer in a £50,000 contract.

British hat-trick

A SMALL UK software house has picked up three US orders for a new text retrieval system for microcomputers. The American

Cray lands Petrol Pos Merlin outlines its master plan

by Donald Kennett BRITISH Telecom Merlin last

week outlined its plans to become a dominant force in the UK office automation market.

And chief executive Gordon Po-

cock said Merlin was very likely to market overseas when the UK or-The main planks of the strategy are to be the provision of a broad

range of customer support services and a commitment to open systems The organisation's first three

products are versions of ICL systems, supplied under an agreement announced in December. They have been enhanced by the addition of autodial modems and the option of access to the telex network via a link to a BT Puma electronic telex terminal.

The products are the £6,775 M3300 communicating word processor based on the ICL 2200, made by Logica and originally sold by the now defunct Nexos; the £5,270 M2226 small business com-puter based on the eight-bit ICL Personal Computer originally made by Rair; and the M1100

planning a slow build-up to nationwide coverage over the next 10 months. "BT is going to go steadily and decisively into office automation," he said. "We'll only supply where we can service and we'll only roll out the whole organisation when we can supply the

whole care programme. We're going to do it slowly and carefully so we can be sure we do it right. "Our conviction in working to open systems means that the user won't get locked in. We will expand the opportunities for him."

Merlin will have three regional

supplemented by local units in telephone area managers' offices or, where those are unsuitable, in their own premises. The first regional office where all the cust

VDU which has an autodialler cap- | Howard Karten adds: The able of storing four telephone numbers and two log-on passinto electronic delivery of mail and For the UK market, Pocock is other computer-era services if it is

> A study financed by USPS and the Harvard University Program on Information Resources Policy, recommends that the USPS begin an electronic mail service as a means of holding on to its current business. It has already seen some of its business chipped away by competitors like Tennessec-based Federal Express.
>
> And Federal Express, aware of

the impact electronic mail could have on its own business, is bean electronic mail network of it

gional office, where all the cus-tomer and own staff training will specified minimum of traffic to be done, opened in Ealing near London last year. Others are planned for Leeds in July and Bir-have failen short of USPS expects-



Sperry spends to improve storage

by Andrew Thomas SPERRY has bought into a sub-sidiary of Control Data in a bid to enhance its range of mass storage nformation Storage Systems operation at Santa Clara, California, with Magnetic Peripherals, 67% owned by CDC, gives Sperry a 13% share of the combined

Other companies with an interest in Magnetic Peripherals are Honeywell with 17% and Cil Honeywell Bull with three per cent. The Santa Clara plant is responsible for the development and manufacture of disc stores, and now becomes the MPI Santa Clara

And Sperry has updated its IBM interconnectability with the development of SNA gateways. Up till now, Sperry's IBM communications were restricted to the old oinary synchronous communications protocols.

The SNA software runs in Sperry's Distributed Communications Processor (DCP), and first releases are expected in the summer. The initial release will permit the connection of IBM 3270 and

All Sperry systems and termi-nals will appear to the IBM net-work as 3270 terminals using SDLC protocols. Interactive appli-cations can run under CICS, IMS or TSO, and batch operations un-der JES2 or JES3. Mike Russell-Carter, UK direc-

tor of product marketing, hopes the SNA facility will win more users from IBM.

"Relatively few of our custon ers are first-time users," says Russell-Carter. "The migration of our competitors' users to Sperry of our base growth for many years."

Russell-Carter claims that 20 UK IBM sites have gone to Sperry in the last two years, and that 20 of the 70 UK 1100 installations have been won from ICL.

"ICL is the prime source of nev accounts," says Bill Read, general manager of UK computer systems operations. "We hardly ever lose an 1100 account unless it's for political reasons." His words sound particularly bullish in light of reports at the end of last year which cited a severe slide in order books.

Electronic loneliness looms the application of computers wil lead to a drop in unemployment. This was seen as inevitable because

of the competitive need to reduce

costs and increase competition

"The impact on labour is already visible," said Professor Herman Feshbach, President of the Ameri-

limelight at last week's Mantech he nuclear arms debate. But computers came a close

second in the popularity stakes. The symposium, organised by the Fellowship of Engineering, was intended to provide a forum Feshbach, President of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

"Those without skills will find it increasingly difficult to find jobs".

"It is unlikely we shall see full employment again," added Viscount Caldecote, President of the Fellowship of Engineering. "The structural changes which some about as a result of the application of computers to manufacturing mean we will be able to produce what we need with far fewer for the discussion of the social problems created by technology. And it was obvious that the contrimost dominant influence in

contemporary technology.

Many speakers said that as a result of the application of microprocessors, computing tech-niques and new software, society will need to adapt to more flexible working hours, educational and professional training schemes will have to be modernised and society that will derive from basing essen tial services on computers.

The strongest theme was that

people."

But he pointed to rising employment in the computer industry and suggested that more people would find employment in the leisure and service industries.

...you should take a look at North Yorkshire

what we need with far fewer

For those who the computer

Hambraeus, chairman of the Royal
Swedish Academy of Engineering
Sciences, said: "There are many
signs of a loosening of a traditional
40 hour working week.
Umberto Agnelli, vice chairman
of Fiat, said: "A growing number
of workers will be able to do target
oriented work rather than sticking oriented work rather than sticking to rigidly programmed proce-dures, and working hours will be much more flexible and tailored to individual needs."

Another problem highlighted was that of electronic loneliness, a

term coined by Professor Hambraeus to explain the situation in which "our youngsters in Europe spend several hours a day before the TV screen and another substantial amount of time on playing video games.

But, it was Prince Philip who noted that: "No amount of tech-

CACI forges a Personal link

CACI has made its first move that the microcomputing market with a relational database for the Personal Computer which is clamed to be compatible with mainframe database products. The company also has word pocessing and interactive training packages for existing big-selling products such as Wordstar and Videalc.

CACI is distributing the products in Europe for its US owners. But it is also developing its own business packages in APL and sorking on a new low-level language.

The Right relational database busin is from the US 5

frame query language. A version frame query language. A version frame query language. A version for the CP/M microcomputer operating system is being developed.

The Volkswriter word processing system from Lifetree Software sing system from Lifetree Software language. A version frame query language. A version frame qu

the best-selling Personal Compute products in the US. CACI and Li fetree have together developed front-ends to enable the system to handle German, French and Span-ish as well as English. Volkswriter costs £206.

The training packages are from ATI Training Power. They cost

"We are aiming the training

clients looking at the Personal Computer as a workstation to their mainframes; we will be aiming the

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Richard Lucas Intel Corporation (UK) Ltd Pipers Way, Swindon SN3 1RJ (0793) 488388





technology and health and safety,

Ziel vice-president for sales and marketing, William Karayatos, said that using the ring-based architecture meant that further rings and processors could be added to expand the antibody of the sales and sales are sales and processors could be added to expand the antibody of the sales are sales and sales are sales are sales and processors could be added to expand the antibody of the sales are sales and sales are sales are sales and sales are sales and sales are s

meant that it was a straightforward

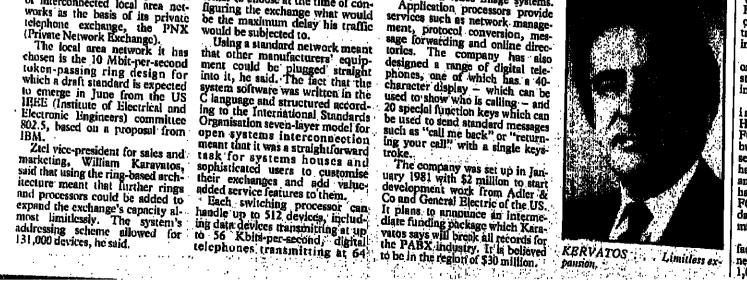
Ring design for US private exchange

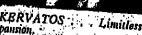
Application processors provide to the compassing type of network allowed the customer to choose at the time of compressed video image systems. Application processors provide to the maximum delay his traffic would be subjected to.

The local area network it has chosen is the 10 Mbit-per-second token-passing ring design for which a draft standard is expected to emerge in June from the US IREE (Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers) committee 802.5, based on a proposal from IBM.

Ztel vice-president for sales and actions a study of network allowed the customer to choose at the time of configuring the exchange what would be subjected to.

Using a standard network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image systems. Application processors provide services such as network manage-tories. The company has also designed a range of digital telephones, one of which has a 40-character display — which can be used to send standard messages such as network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image systems. Application processors provide services such as network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image systems. Application processors provide services such as network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image systems. Application processors provide services such as network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image systems. Application processors provide services such as network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image systems. Application processors provide services such as network meant that other manufacturers equipment and compressed video image services such as network meant that it was a standard network meant that it traffic that the token-passing in the customer to choose at the time of constraints and compressed video image services such as network meant that it was a standard network meant that it was a standard network meant that it was a standard network be used to send standard messages such as "call me back" or "returning your call" with a single keys-







Grantham put his union's money where his mouth is by af-firming that Apex will be buying a

PREIGHT Computer Services (FCS), the data processing arm of the National Freight Consortium, has gone into hardware produc-tion. The company is producing microcomputers at factories in En-field and Willesden, North Lon-don.

Explaining the decision to go

AVKSHAW . . . Not fading.

There will be 10 models in the FCS Palcon range, of which four are currently available.

The range starts at £1,750 for the FCS Palcon 1000, which is being marketed to small businessmen. The FCS Falcon 1000 marketed to small businessmen marketed to small

packages at dealers and retailers to support their sales of established systems," said Jordan.
"As an international consultancy we have many multinational clients looking as the Parsonal

buying compater equipment, said products. Information Technology Minister
Ken Riker list week. This view is
in marked contrast to the government's traditional purchasing

Britain's top Health Service admi-

dose relationships with suppliers—and others, o explore areas that are mutually

called on close collaboration between British hospitals and medical electronics companies for equipment and software trials. Collaboration would help build up

ways accept the lowest bid when would help companies export their

Singapore on the basis of its suc-Addressing a meeting of UK."

nistrators, Baker said: "Tradi-tionally, the Civil Service as custodian of the public purse, takes the lowest tender when contracting.

"But it we want true value for money, public buyers must have those relationships with simplifies and others."

There were several American benefical and not always take the lowest bid." companies exhibiting, including Burroughs. Apple and NCR. Baker affirmed that medical Some had felt squeezed out of the electronic, is a priority area and slarge contracts but were pressing

a paper to the meeting calling for the abolition of boundaries between the Department of Health, and the regional and district health

French five year plan needs revami

by Jack Gee FRANCE'S five year, £14 billion programme for the electronics industry needs to be revamped.

A top government advisor has issued a report calling for more coordination of the overlapping

efforts of government agencies.
Philippe Lemoine, a senior civil ervant at the Ministry of Industry and Technology, drafted the re-port at the request of Prime Minister Mitterand with the aim of giving a new spurt of energy to the 'iliere Electronique.

Lemoine praises the UK for creating a post of minister for inormation technology. Launching major effort to make France computer conscious, he calls for France to set up an information

chnologies commission.
Lemoine's 142-page document has been the subject of a series of press leaks (Computer Weekly re-cently quoted his "census" of computers and robots).

He says bold steps must be taken if France is to achieve its target of ranking equal with Japan in the new technologies by the next can move over to database manage-

France, which had 20.7% of installed computers in Europe five ween the Department of Health, ind the regional and district health uthorities.

The NHS is considering how it

The NHS is considering how it

It is also pondering on how best to introduce microcomputers and minicomputers.

Years ago, now possesses only 19.5%. At the present rate of decline it might have only 17% by minicomputers.

In microcomputers the Fn: share, in terms of value, n: 15.3% compared to Britis 28.7% and West German

Lemoine voices pessimi about the prospects for Fig.,
Teletel Videotex technolog, E
says that each of the 2,300 ten
nals installed in homes at Ve near Paris during a two-years gated only 1.5 times weekly

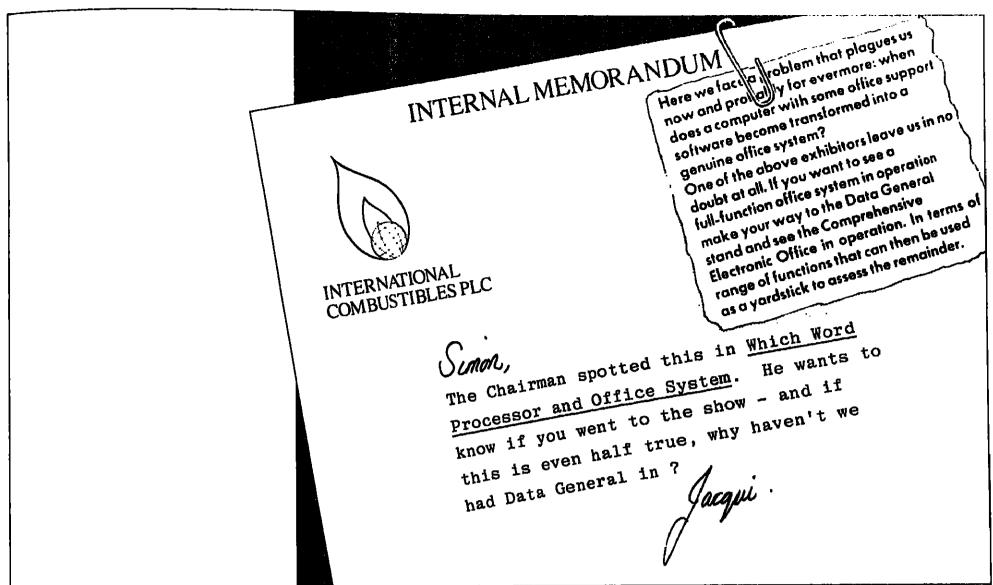
average.

The senior civil servant complains that only 500 leachers year are being trained to be schoolchildren use the 5.40 France's 77,000 schools.

Lemoine reports that an i should harness the efforts of feat government agencies for compute technology which span the feature key areas in which urgent adju are required.

Lemoine lists these as centr and local government, small funs big firms and service industria ducation, and communication government's purchasing policy which favours nationalised companies, particularly CII-Honeyad

He says it should buy computer and other electronic products from the most competitive suppliers.



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COMPUTER TRADE SHOW REPORT!

Boards 'shouldn't pussyfoot' by Boris Sedacca

'THERE is no room for boardroom boys pussyfooting Romtec surveyed around 1,200

Michael Doherty, the first speaker at the Computer Trade conference, in describing the computer dealer market place.

Doherty is regional sales man-ager for Northamber, a fast-growdistributor of computer prin-

"I am not saying that we should be cowboys, but decisions have to be made very quickly in this busi-ness, and established companies often regard fast-growing new-comers as cowboys," Doherty

of Romtec, a market research consultancy specialising on the computer trade, made the surprising statement that newsagents are the

existing and potential users of computers about the role of

microcomputers, and identified 35 vertical markets. A surprising outcome of the survey was that the most popular benefits sought by the users are the hardest to quantify. tify. Tangible benefits such as lower stock levels, reduced overheads and improved cashflow were the least popular.

"Having a software package which meets the requirements of a vertical market does not by any means assure financial success," Nathan contended.

"It helps to know what the market will pay for the package but it is what you must provide with it that may not be fully taken into account. Preparing and publishing

non-trivial activity in terms of resource and cost. If it is not done properly, margins can soon be eroded by customer queries."

Nathan claims to have identified some unpublicised markets and adjusted popular acclaim for better known markets. "For example, would you have thought that newsagents' sector has the top volume potential? Or would you have be-lieved that the insurance brokers sector has less volume potential than grocers?"

Delegates were treated to a sur-prisingly candid reply by IBM to a question from the floor about its requirement that dealers must also sell other manufacturers' kit to

the plug on a dealer. We are not in the business of putting people out

retailing that IBM may not have a piece of software required by a user, and the dealer should not lose a sale because of this," he explained.

It is tempting in the face of success to forget where the money is to come from for new sales. Gwyn Jones, chairman of Business Mkro Systems, warned against this.

"One of the best tips I can give is to keep an eye on the cash more closely than the financial director.

qualify for a dealership.

Nigel Henzell-Thomas, manager for personal computing dealer marketing at IBM gave two closely than the manufacturers kit to because by the time he finds out trouble will have struck and he will be on to you to increase sales to get more cash in."

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Middlemen grow in importance

ware to computer users was some time. brought home to delegates with considerable force last week at the

Major manufacturers recognise that volume sales in an exploding market can no longer be achieved by hiring more and more direct sales staff,

Speakers at the conference made clear that data processing man-agers will increasingly find them-selves involved with middlemen and intermediaries when they want

The trade show and conference, held at Wembley, is sponsored by Computer. Weekly and its sister lournals

It is representative of the changing channels that are being formed between manufacturers and the ultimate end user of their products.

The launch in the UK of the IBM Personal Computer earlier this year is a case in point. IBM will not sell direct to an end-user for quantities of under 20 machines.

There is nothing americable in the dealer is obliged to offer Digo the dealer is obliged

by Boris Sedacea
THE growing role of middlemen
in providing hardware and software to communicate the concept, which is practiced
widely both in and out of the computer industry and has been for

But for IBM, it marks a dramsfirst annual Computer Trade Show and Conference. tic departure from its past stance of keeping direct control of the

Although control of this activity is now delegated, IBM takes few risks and potential PC dealers are risks and potential PC dealers are risks and potential PC dealers are risks. subjected to rigorous vetting be-fore they can qualify for the role of

Particularly important to IBM is the dealers' ability to support the product on their own premises.

On the other hand, Diglish Equipment (DEC) delegates his sales function but still insists on maintaining the equipment itself the dealer is obliged to offer Digitals.

There is nothing remarkable in range of products.

Backed by very comprehensive support contracts.

Will the Esprit programme make Europe the IT leader? Or will rivalry and bureaucracy wreck it? John Riley reports

Meddling ministers and cash squabbles threaten Esprit

sion are taking action. The Com assion will try to outflank the lifth generation challenge from Japan and the US -- by approving the 10 year full Esprit programme European Strategie Programme of Research and Development in Intornation Technology) this week.

Critics are worried that, after

trates are worried that, after the inaugural fanfare, the pro-gramme, which is likely to cost £2.5 billion, will go the way of other Community data processing programmes. In other words, they expect bureaucratic delay, insufficient funding and commercial and

The main problem is the long lead times between a programme's initial proposal by the Commission and its approval by the Council of Ministers. There is then a further delay between approval and alloca-tion of the budget, as history

For instance, the £9.3 million Multiannual Informatics Programme to promote technology transfer was proposed in No-vember 1976, but not approved

until September 1979.
The C24 million Microelectronics Programme to promote microcircuit design was put for-microcircuit design was put for-ward in September 1979 and ap-proved in December 1981. The Microelectronics Programme was further delayed and the first contracts have only this month been decided.

The proposal for the headlinehitting main Esprit programme
is to be announced in May, and
Euro MPs, led by Belgian Fernand
Hermann, want quick approval.

Despite the headlines the work
so far has been towards feasibility
and pilot studies. Several com-

so far has been towards feasibility and pilot studies. Several companies are working on six month feasibility studies and including Imperial Software Technology, Scicon, Bosys, CAP, GEC, Logica and STL. Contracts for 16 one-year pilot projects for Esprit worth around 17.2 million are being negotiated and their announcement is imminent. But these have gone is imminent. But these have gone ahead before the main Esprit pro-

gramme has been agreed.

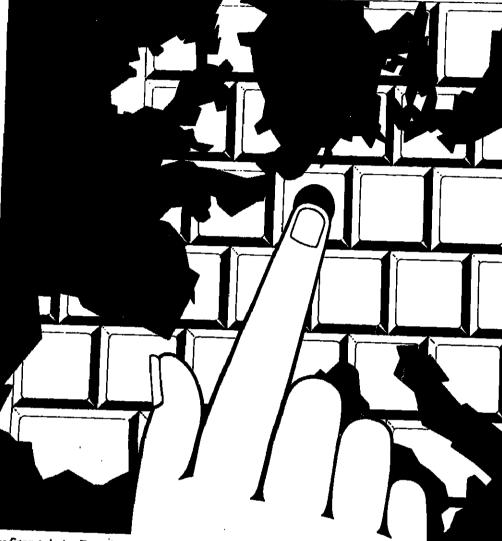
The revelation of Japan's plaus for its fifth generation computer programme in November 1981 shocked European politicians, administrators and industry, and was the spur to the genesis of the Esprit programme.

Viscount D'Avignon, vice president of the European Commission, was the driving force in getting liuropean IT companies rogether to discuss collaboration. The result was that 100 representatives of 12 companies, GEC, ICL, Plessey, Siemens, AEG, Nixdorf, Thomson-CSE, Cii. Honorall Paris son-CSF, Cii-Honeywell Bull, CIT-Alcatel, Olivetti and STET, formulated the Esprit draft policy.

The aim of Esprit is, says D'A-vignon, to enable Europe to Inno-vate research and development and break out of the circle of "catchup" research and development, following Japan and the US.

"We should achieve technologi-cal parity by eliminating duplica-tion of pre-competitive research and development and by ensuring that research teams achieve the necessary critical mass to obtain results." he said.

The draft Esprit policy, which is likely to be largely incorporated into the final policy, aims to link the disparate aims and emphases within European research. It points out that present govern ment; organising and co-ordinate ment defence related research has hig operations in a common data-slew application in the commercial base for all specialist teams. sector, while industrial research participating in an industrial aoft-



The finger points at Brussels. Will Euro Ministers be quick to approve Esprit?

aims at producing a quick return on investment.
University research is often ina-

dequately articulated with indus-try's needs, and there is duplica-tion of research due to lack of inter European collaboration between small companies. There are five main areas in the

draft programme, and the 16 one-year pilot projects, to be an-nounced imminently, will concen-trate on these. The areas are advanced microelectronics, software technology, advanced information processing, office automation and computer integrated major break-It is hoped to achieve major break-throughs in each, and to allow the iputer integrated manufacture.

ware process. Instead of software being about labour intensive soft-ware as at present, it is intended to have capital intensive software.

This means an alternative to the present situation where the program is the solution. Instead advanced information processing systems will help choose the solu-tion. Systems will perceive information through a wide range of sensors, relate it to knowledge al-ready stored and create new knowledge using rules and in-

The office automation programme will develop a multi-media interface for all office communication needs and develop effi-

A fundamental question is whether enough flexibility has been built into the programme to accommodate discoveries forcing a total reorientation of direction

will be packed on to a microchip, with an accompanying 10 times increase in speed and 10 times reduction in power consumption.

Databases and CAD systems will have to be re-designed to cope with the resulting massive information

handling problems. The software technology programme is directed at establishing standardised software interfaces, to produce an automated environ-

opportunity to follow up spin-offs cient electronic filing systems for in unexpected directions. in unexpected directions.

The advanced microelectronics project aims to break the one micron barrier for components in integrated circuits. If this can be achieved, eight times as many cells will be packed on to a microchip. ological and industrial conse-

The aim of the computer integrated manufacturing project is to establish a supersystem, such as the automated factory. This will require integrated systems architecture, advanced components, real time sensor based imaging and integrated control sub-research integrated control sub-systems

mounted on chips.

The Esprit programme is also likely to include a project to link all the other five areas via an all the other five areas via an the participating companies.

Clective information exchange data communications system jects will have to contribute 50% of

It is expected that initial concentration in these areas will make conditions right for innovative lift-off to outflank the challenge from Japan and the US.

But apart from expressing concern over bureaucratic delays, the recent session of the European Parliament was worried about too much emphasis on sequential processes and out-dated computer

And other people are sceptical. A comment from a member of a leading British software house was "I don't believe you can have successful innovation by committee." Another opinion from a Scandinavian computer manufacturer was "each company will be looking over its shoulders at the other."

A fundamental question is imodate discoveries forcing a total re-orientation of direction.
"We don't want to be in a situation comparable to being committed to designing a smaller transistor with the microchip just around the cor-ner," said a member of the industry. The Esprit programme guide-lines stresses the need for

The overall aims are optimistic and D'Avignon is confident that collaboration within Europe will work "The property." work. "The programme could provide a competitive alternative to other sources of technology, as the airbus has provided a competitive source of supply for airlines buying large civil jet transport aircraft."

Committment is required from

The sequence of activity leading up to the Esprit project started in the mid-1970s with a limited number of small scale new technology research projects from 1975-76. In 1976 the Commission pro-posed a more comprehensive four-

year progamme, the Multiannual Informatics Programme, which

provide the other 50%. The Commission hopes the threat from Ja-

Information System) was prop in 1979 and is just complete pilot phase. Insis was set up to te information technology to link to institutions of the European Co. munity on functional, geographical, cultural and linguisticleds

Five British companies are ut ing part in the pilot studies. M of these are shot, lasting about months and worth about £30/00 each. Butler Cox is carrying o

All priorities, training and education, standards and pre-competitive research and development, must be addressed now

was to support about 40 small scale technology transfer projects, some research, and policies to ensure standardisation and co-ordination

of procurement policies.

However, in the three year gap between conception and implementation, France and Germany had implemented national support schemes and IBM had launched a new range of products. As a result, the programme, when finally approved in 1979, was severely cut back. It received around £8.3 million for the technology transfer part instead of £20 million. Many

projects were, therefore, stillborn.
The Multiannual Programme is still in progress. This April it received a cash boost to see it through to 1984. A recent progress report reveals that staff shortages have hampered the work on stan-dards, public progress. and other studies, but several proects, generated by the Commis-

computerise Europe's ports, a project to develop a computing system for the generation of hydrological models, and, a £4 million programme to develop Ada software. Several European companies are participating in the Ada proparticipating in the Ada programme, including Cii-Honeywell Bull, Alsys, Siemens, Olivetti Danish Datamatics Centre and Rovsing, with Camberley-based Systems Designers as a subcontractor.

Other projects include schemes computerise customs within the Community (Caddia) and to experiment with high-speed data-transmission techniques (Stella - Satellite Transmission Experiment Linking Laboratories).

acknowledges the failure of the Multiannual Programme to produce concrete achievements, and refers to the 1970s as a "decade of failure" for the nity's data processing policies.

The Commission attributes the

failure to national and commercial rivalries: "Collaboration has been negligible, largely frustrated by national ambition and the reluctance of the major IT companies to reveal their industrial plans or research."

Industry blames the slowness of the Community bureaucracy, and Buro MPs, led by Hermann, place most blame on the Council of Ministers for meddling with and delaying the Commission's proposals. Related to the Multinational

Programme, but funded separately, are two programmes aimed at widening standards as well as route dimension pattern, and file storage and retrieval systems in

Community offices.

Langton Information Services
has worked on a £180,000 project to examine computerised alterna Loughborough based Husse Technology) are involved in the development of office automation

The planning for the long ten Insis programme, which is en-visaged as a four year developmen with budgetary problems, and al-though the way has recently been cleared for the next development phase, there is organisal

Some work will continue on low key this year and activities wi include electronic mail, preand general human and organis tional studies.

Another programme organis by the European Commission with the Euronet-Diane (Direct formation Access Network Europe). This standardised to plemented three years ago to link technical databases throughout Europe. The number of online de-1980 to 370 today, and there are

D'Avignon took the lead in for-mulating a co-ordinated research strategy in Microelectronics, an years to gain approval, and approval was given just one month after Japan announced its fifth

The £24 million programme only this month got underwy, with the first of the 10 or so two three year projects being an hounced last week, a collaborative venture by the Science and Engineering Research Council, GE, Philips, University College, Swarssea and Trinity College, Dublin Sea and Trinity College, Dublin

The real test of Esprit's success initially will be the speed with which it can gain approval by the Council of Ministers, and the speed with which its budget can be

point last week: "It has taked many years to achieve very little at providing easier communications within the Community, the Insis programme and Euronet-Diane.

The Insis Programme (Intertibute of the Insis Insis Insis Programme (Intertibute of the Insis Insi Institutional Integrated Services that the Esprit more efficiently.

The one and only R.

Cullinet's relational database for IBM computers. It's called IDMS/R.

IDMS/R is the single solution to the two sided problem of providing useful database applications for both end users and production tasks.

This is how it works:

As a true relational database, it allows you to select data from separate and unrelated files; join it, then project it in ways that make it possible for you to handle end user applications and unstructured requests for information quickly, directly and intelligently.

As a superset of Cullinet's proven network database, IDMS/R allows you to handle high volume, production applications with the network technology best suited for the job. It's this unique marriage of architectures that makes Cullinet's relational database stand apart.

Where others have tried to propose relational or psuedo-relational components that exist separately from the

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IDMS/R.

To get everything out of the database that you've put into it, the answer is software.

And software is **Cullinet**

Cullinet



Cullinet Software Ltd., 150 Southampton Row, London WC1B 5AL.

IBM aid

to market

PROCMAN, the Tone Software Corporation's aid for the IBM Command List (CLIST) compiler

is to be marketed by the European Software Company (ESC).

CLIST's performance has been criticised by IBM users working in

the TSO environment and some

sites are said to have banned it

altogether because of its heavy de

mand on resources.
ESC, an arm of Boole and Bab-

bage, thinks that Procman is the answer to the problem.

comes

IBM users put on a happy face

Association is one of the biggest in the country, with 1,000 nembers from some of the biggest and most prestigious data processing installations.

Each year the CUA holds a large conference which usually draws attendances from up to

One object of the annual together to discuss common

the users a forum in which to

This year, in the wake of a become increasingly polarised against IBM over the issue of price increases, the main protagonist for the users was John Grant, chairman of the CUA Council and facing him for IBM was Anthony Cleaver, the company's number two manager in the UK. Diplomacy was the mode of the public encounters.

A number of IBM users, parti-

Grant conceded that the price cult balancing act among the more extreme of his members who wanted to openly flout IBM's in-creases in public, as opposed to the

nam public face of the IBM Computer Users Association meeting at Harrogate; but behind the joviality was a private angst which was

John Grant, the association had failed in its representations to either force IBM to delay or recind the regular price increases it has been imposing on its users, particularly over the past few years.

This statement belied the fact that IBM has not yet installed the price increase due on February 1, but as Grant said, no one at IBM was prepared to admit that the CUA had anything to do with this. Grant told the 450 members at-

tending the annual conference that IBM is now aware that price is a major issue in its installations.

If it is, then Tony Cleaver, IBM's assistant general manager in the UK is not admitting it.

In his speech, which immediately followed Grant's, he managed to totally avoid the price is-sue, as did all other key IBM

Many CUA members present were privately highly critical of IBM's failure to deal publicly with what their chairman had identified as their principal concern.

cularly in the Midlands, are believed to have withheld payment of last year's increase and a general attitude of private opposition was strongly evident among the mem-

had at times proved difficult to handle, which was a diplomatic way of saying that there was a diffi-



ager who liaises with the CUA, the relationship between the company and its users is increasingly conducted, certainly at a policy level, by Anthony Cleaver. This made Cleaver's avoidance

of the issue in public, and to a measured extent in private, a matter of concern to most of the at-Cleaver's attitude, which was

excused on the grounds that the Press was present, also rended to indermine Grant's claim that the CUA is a strong association.

Where the association has had some response, and where Cleaver was prepared to talk, was on the issue of IBM's billing.

Because of the huge range of

products, agreements and pricing positions, an IBM monthly "invoice" for a large installation can look like a small book. In response to persistent ap-proaches from the CUA, IBM has

accepted a member of the CUA council on to its internal working party, which is looking into the whole question of the way the company bills its customers. Grant reported that IBM had further extended co-operation on

report on progress to date. While the CUA's man on the working party, Ray Sanders, somewhat gloomily thought that the whole billing system (which is being reviewed by IBM at corporate level) would take several wars to every house cheese the company that the company is a several wars are still experiencing years to overhaul, some changes have already been made by IBM.

conference that his team at Impe-

rial College had developed the

image storage system as part of the NASA space programme. The imperial College Group,

based in the Department of At-

mospherics, acted as the collectors of the data being transmitted back

The raw image data was stored

second's transmission.

iner | convenience on video tape,



CLEAVER . . . Managed to avoid the price issue

separate item for each piece of equipment purchased and volume purchase agreements have been

The maintenance issue is based on the fact that, like a piece of hardware, a piece of software should work when installed.

Initial fixes, especially if they have to be made as a result of shortcomings in the software itself, should be paid for and done by this issue by sending their senior managers to the CUA council to was able to confirm some users' worst fears that IBM was giving 3081 users priority for 3380 de-

many users are still experiencing six or eight week delays.

Cleaver dropped a number The company has dropped its billing of delivery charges as a

be better informed than most. The government's Information lays as IBM brings on stream more and more of the 25 million square Technology Year in 1982 made feet of new production facilities even less impact. Its aim was to increase public awareness of increated over the past few years. Cleaver told his audience that formation technology. Yet only 6% of the sample said IT82 had IBM's goal was to become the low cost developer of the highest quality products in the industry. He added that having achieved that goal IBM also intended to become made a significant impact on them and less than a third said it had a minimal impact. Almost 60% said it had made no impact at all - and many said they had not even hear low cost developer, seller, and servicer to the DP community. In private, Cleaver pointed t IBM's willingness to negotiate on price, something that IBM had

To a background of the disap-

pearance of almost all delivery de-

rarely done in the past.
One item revealed by IBM for the first time was the outcome of internal survey of customer

According to Cleaver the overall customer satisfaction levels rose from 60% at the start of 1981 to a

Micro

by Robert Parry US MICRO manufacturer Alpha Micro is out to change its image. It has opened up its own UK sub-sidiary, Alpha Microsystems (Great Britain), to beef up its pres-ence in the UK market, and is gearing up to put a new face on its ti-user micro product line.

The machines will be redesigned, with continuity main-tained, and given catchy names rather than the present numbers. The company is also planning to move away from being just a supplier of processors; it is branching out into peripherals and more application oriented systems for word processing, spreadsheets and CP/M users.

ABBOCIATES "At the moment Alpha MIcro users are very much a club," says director of sales Barry Dearborn, "and clubs just won't survive. People are looking to see a presence in the market place. The new moves show a commitment to the market."

their CAPP Another means to get away from the club atmosphere and be seen to be active is through licensing deals ABOVE is the pictorial lure und by CAPP Associates in its award

Mumps and Unix combine Mumps high-level language that all run concurrently with the

up to the more powerful processor

was a logical step that would greatly enhance the prospects for

ing up. Plessey Scicon and Hos-kyns are all involved in this area —

Plessey in a DEC Vax-based

system, Scicon in IBM and ICL

environments, and Hoskyns

months which had been "ex-tremely well received". The move overlaid.

laix operating system is to be demonstrated in San Francisco at The combination of Mumps, thich was developed for medical opplications, and the multi-user operation system, has been created the language in commercial, networked environments, he said.

Getting Mumps on to the new generation of micros is a challenge that a number of other companies both big and small have been taking up. Pleaser Science and Horizon. Micronetics Design Cor-

aution of Washington. The US Mumps user group wi be the first to see it in action. It is expected to be brought to this country in the third quarter of the Far by Computer Design Systems of Manchester, which has negoused the European marketing

The system supports a new potable version of Mumps written a Clanguage and is to be demons-used in conjunction with the Uni-

caring side

AIDENHEAD systems builder Micro Scope has launched a microustration system for

kased for £360 a quarter over three

Paperwork has also been cut

And the financial for the first of the

Govt plugs for office Experts ask how automation to communicate ineffective to communicate

An electronic engineer who

Chang went into business with a

team of seven in 1980 to promote

HOST. Since then he has gener-

ated a turnover of \$250,000 from

nine US customers and is negotiat-

ing distributorships in various

parts of the world.

SYSTEMS experts met last week a an degantly-restored medieval priory to talk about the office of the future. Connecticut. worked for RCA and Univac,

'ineffective'

by John Kavanagh GOVERNMENT awareness (am.

starting to get their automatica

strategies together.
This conclusion emerges from 1

report* on the electronic office

from the independent research body the Policy Studies Institute

But the report also shows man;

companies are still sceptical about

the benefits even of word proce-

sors and are sticking with the

The study report says only one

in three of the companies surveyed

were aware of the Department of

Industry's office automation

promotion campaign, which

involves full funding of projects across the country. This is "some

what disappointing", says the re-port, as the companies, all known

to have some commitment to office

automation, would be expected to

f the campaign.

However, two-thirds of the

companies were using word

processors. A third were buying them as standalone products but

another third saw them as the first

step towards complete office sub-mation systems. The rest wat

evaluating the effect of their first

word processors before deciding whether to go for integrated

But among firms not using word

processors a quarter were not convinced of the benefits and

another quarter said they were too

suppliers. Nearly 60% said

suppliers were not doing enoughto meet users' needs. The same

number said training was no bear

Even so word processors were

welcomed by 83% of managers and

The Riectronic Office: Progress a Problems. 92pp. 15. Policy Studies in tute, I Castle Lane, London SW 18 60R.

Feather in

vinning advertisement for

74% of typists.

electronic office systems.

SOFTWARE FILE

paigns on office automation at having a "disappointing" impart but despite this UK firms at The best brains of the country's computer departments are now purpling their attention away from the questions of 'which machine?" and "what programs?"
whow do we communicate with

Priory at Lyne, near Chertsey in

nated to the place both as a poperty investment and as a place haven for technical staff,

is thoughts were directed to the

fiture, rather than the past. He sught a product that would offer more than IBM's PROFFS and,

First UK site was the GLC a And a group of them, representng 23 large organisations, went to year ago, which has aroused the meeting for users of the America product HOST, held by its interest of many other potential clients. GLC staff used to make 300 internal phone calls a day -Set up eight years ago by exnow they send 500 electron l'aivac analyst/programmers Paul Shibnook and Geoff Knott, this notes. A council office was said to save one man-hour a day just Maring software house moved in through better diary management. 180 from Windsor to Almners

Among those at the evaluation stage are Cadbury Schweppes, Babcock Power, BASF, Canon, GEC, Tesco, ICI and a number of local authorities and public sector

Peter Monk, technical strategy consultant for Commercial Union Assurance, spoke of the need for evolution, not revolution. CU has 50 registered users on its IBM3081 hand one written by Jay Chang, running with CICS under MVS.

ramifications ourselves, so we can't expect the users to." he said. He saw HOST as a way of replacing tedious train journeys with electronic meetings.

Commercial Union, with a head office about to be decentralised around the south of England and about 30 branches nationwide, sees a pressing need to commit itself to an office support system, even though the benefits may be at present unquantifiable.

Canon has 125 users on its IBM 4341-based HOST and chose it in preference to Canon's own FAX system for some jobs.

Paul Dawkins, project controller for GEC Telecommunications, said they were testing HOST on an IBM 3081. They too were reacting to internal pressures to create an electronic office.

"None of us in the computer department had a very clear idea of what was involved. We wanted a suitable product in quickly to give us hands-on experience" HOST thought-out," he said.

It was demonstrated to a recent

UK user group meeting, attended by about 100 people, including re-

Southwest Technical Products

for between £30,000 and £40,000.



Altergo Ireland stays the same

AS the dust settled this week over the defunct Altergo empire, Cord Investments said it intended to go on running the Irish subsidiary as if nothing had ever happened to its

presentatives of many major com-panies. Shared Medical Systems-Europe, is engaged on work to link micros and minis in the medical Niall Duggan, director of Cord Investments, which has taken a 60% controlling interest in Altergo Ireland Ltd, said: "This company of Peterborough is promoting a micro system for around £10,000 which it claims to be equal in speed to a DEC PDP11/34 version has never been in receivership, has been quite profitable and so we don't think any changes are wanted here."

The firm will retain David Joice as managing director. The other 40% of its shares are still held by Altergo Ireland directors, believed to include Dick Jones and Raj

linking ICL and DEC PDP11
equipment.
DEC is expected to sell a turnkey system for the medical

It is planned that Cord will have two or three seats on the recons-tructed board, but talks on who does what are still going on. Cord Investments, parent of Cord Designs in Staines, has ensured lobs for some 70 former Altergo em-

Duggan said Altergo Ireland which would continue to run under its old name, had been attrac-tive to them mainly for its Middle East connections and its training facilities. The firm has a £1.25m contract for the United Arab

Shipping Company.
Altergo's old Soho headquarters has now been shut down by the receivers, Ipe Jacob and Maurice Withall, of chartered accountants

Thornton Baker.
Cord Designs bought real time technical systems house Zeus Hermes from the Enterprise Systems Group in February. Enterprise, which had owned it for less than a year, decided it did not have the resources to develop the

company adequately. The group of Altergo Business
Systems men who left to set up
their own firm Bluebird Software,
are now marketing an IBM

Sick system MICROSSP, Computer Managesystem, is to be marketed by the local authorities management services and computer committee

Under a new agreement LAM SAC has acquired the rights to sell the system, based on ICL's personal computer and its DRS-20, to more than 500 local government

MicroSSP runs independently but can be linked to payroll and personnel systems on ICL or IBM inframes.

Finance forum

A SECOND finance forum for software houses is to be held in Manchester on May 26, following he success of the one in London i

Organised by the Computing Services Association, it will take place at the Piccadilly Hotel. Chairman of the Software Products Scheme advisory committee
Brian Cudby said there would be
about 14 banking companies there.
At the London event 135 software firms were represented, in search of sums from £50,000 to £400,000.

Euro network

DATALOG Managemen ystems, the Hampshire_software ouse, is setting up a European dealer network for its Data Procesing System (DPS) for Burrough

Datalog now has 36 users worldwide. David Wilk, the company's managing director, is predicting a 200% increase in turnover for 1983 from £750,000 ιο £2,250,000.

Win an Osborne

ASHTON-TATE, US developer of the successful database management system dBase 11, is to hold a competition for the best applica-tions available to run on its software. Three prizes: Osborne portables, for the most sold up to March 1983, the highest commer-System-34 based application developed by PCR of Chicago, the Easyplan-11 modelling system.

March 1983, the highest commercial potential and the most novel application.

/ INFORMATION DISPLAY DIVISION

4100 series application Seminars.

To find out more about the new 4100 series range of low cost colour graphics terminals and the application of it to technical and presentation graphics, you should attend one of the forthcoming Free seminars. These are being held around the UK in the coming weeks. The programme is as follows:-31st May 1st June 2nd June 14th June

penden (for Northern Home Countles) City of London Maidenhead Newcastle upon Tyne

Al all locations Iwo seminars will be presented Presentation Graphing Technical Graphing Morning Afternoon

Technical Graphing
Keynole speakers from the major software package suppliers will culline the use of colour graphics in business and technical graphing applications. To receive a registration card and more information about these events, please contact: Tektronix UK Limited

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Tektronix

22nd June



mostly about prices. According to CUA chairman 50% of the membership.

conference is to brine users Another objective, less clearly articulated, is to give IBM and

record their attitude to each other in public. period which has seen the CUA

Here's how they looked to Computer Weekly's Kevin



Customers line up for | Video-based storage on | New look a conversation-stopper the way from Marconi for Alpha

"IT is," the man from IBM said,
"the end of conversation as we know it." Being the good marketing company that it is, IBM manager scene of a series of detailed presensions above its most avoiding and the CUA conference the scene of a series of detailed presensions above its most avoiding and the company that it is a law deading the conference the scene of a series of detailed presension.

**MARCONI will shortly announce a video tape-based data storage system developed in conjunction with Professor Gareth Hunt of Imperial College. Dr Hunt, a DEC user, explained to the IBM CUA conference that his team at Imperial College. The conference that his team at Imperial College with the new-blood disappointed with the new-blood disapp

tations about its most exciting products, of which ADS, a voice-based filing system, is one.

ADS digitises voice input from a telephone, stores the voice mestage and disc and suite the voice mestage. sages on disc and puts the recall course, Stoker said. and distribution of the voice input under the control of some very tailed functions operated from a small calculator sized keypad

Its not cheap, although there are a queue of customers who have been lining up since the initial announcement last year to acquire the product. First in the queue is IBM itself which has adopted ADS for 4,000 of its own staff within the

company.

The system is based on a Series 1,000 telephone lines and from two to eight 64K discs attached. ADS

they have been sent and then received by the sender.

But most of the processing of the data is carried out by the black as the Atlas 10.

Inmos gets no-strike deal with union

by John Kavanagh
INMOS has assured itself of trouble-free industrial relations by signing a sole recognition agreement says the arbitration service ACAS would be called in to resolve any dispute. ACAS would represent any staff, including clerical problems it will not be hit by strikes, go-slows or any other industrial action.

The clearest that removes the policy, which was recommended

state-owned electronics firm's industrial action.

The agreement covers about 70% of the 250 staff at Inmos' factory in Newport, South Wales. It is signed at top managing director. Drevel' by managing director. Drevel' by managing director. Drevel' by managing director. Drevel' by managing director and Eric Hammond, International action of any kind."

South Wales, It is a several and is several and is several and in favour of the management or the union — and both sides would union add both sides would union said it talked to several unions before making this deal and all accepted the sole recognition by the Wales It is favour of the several unions before making this deal and all accepted the sole recognition by the Wales It is favour of the management or the union — and both sides would union — and both sides would union before making this deal and all accepted the sole recognition by the Wales It is favour of the strongest and company puts great emphasis on two-way communication with staff through local; and trough operation with staff through local; and trough operation with staff through local; and trough operation with staff through local; and trough upon councils, made up of elected members from staff and management of the strongest and trough local; and trough local; and trough local; and trough upon councils, made up of elected members from staff and management of trough local; and trough upon councils, made up of elected members from staff and management of the strongest and trough local; and trough upon cou

ADS has a massive range of de-

which comes complete with audio

and amend calls, all in voice mode.

Calls can be set up in advance and

The EETPU said it backed In-

"We chose the EETPU because we already have a very good relationship and it is the most appropriate union for our staff,"

disappointed with the new-blood lectureships just created by the government. He noted that none of the lectureships were in basic physics or VLSI, two key areas in the Japanese fifth generation pro-

We will never now compete by the Mariner space craft. The data arrived on earth at a rate of about 118 Kbytea per second, and about 118 Kbytea per second, and A caller can store, recall, check contained up to 70 images in each ICL to get out of the big mainframe area and get into the Vax

scheduled for despatch to selected recipients.

A user can call in and check the status of calls which should have been despatched to see whether convenience on video tare.

with Alpha Micro's proprietary multi-user operating system, AMOS. Major manufacturers of 68000-based machines will be taking out third party licences to implement AMOS on their machines are Descriptions.

were adequate and their work we not suitable for word processing. Even among the word processor users there was dissatisfaction with Micro Scope expands its

by Nuala Moran

auning homes.

Known as Micro Care, the lysiem runs on the PSI-80 computer from Kontron, a Hoffman Roche subsidiary. The cost of the n is £4,500, but it can also be

years.
Micro Care covers all aspects of uning a home from patient care to financial analyses. It includes patient records, drug lists, accounts, staff records and payroll.

The system, designed for use by people without computer expertance, was developed in collaboration with Brian Jupp who runs the 40-bed Brimar nursing home in worthing.

Worthing.

He has been using Micro Care for eight months: He says it saves half a week in administration time and have to a new print out. has cut the account bill be

aperwork has also been cut down for nursing staff.

For example, the system produktes a print-out of each of four daily drug rounds. If the drug regime is changed it is easy for the system is cleaner because the Scope to develop and fewer crossings-out.

"This time saving on paper Micro Care.

Software File is compiled by George Black Software File is compiled by George Black

senior nurse to amend the data and get a new print out.

work has freed the nurses to ge back to the beside," said Jupp. get a new print out.

It is still necessary by law to keep a written record but the system is cleaner because there are system. Scope to develop and market

After a highly organised week in to pull me in and thwart my attempt to get an overview. There's always a couple on science or medicine that I find especially interesting.

By the time he was thirty, Mark Weinberg had created

By the time he was thirty, Mark Weinberg had created Abbey Life. Today, as the founder of Hambro Life, he has been responsible for revolutionising life assurance in this country.



get a couple of sets of tennis and some riding in if I can but mostly I just potter around and take the opportunity to spend an hour or two with the children. of whom I don't see enough during the week.

Our farm is managed by a neighbouring farmer so I always have a time just before lunch. how things are going and I also spend some time with Edgar who looks after the vegetable garden and our wild ducks. round a bit of water near the house. He loves the country and has never lived more than a mile from his present home, so it's nice to have half an hour with him, seeing the country side through his eyes.

But the day starts with the papers. | number of them. We get up fairly late so one of the disadvantages of living in the country—not getting the papers delivered till 9.30 – doesn't really bother us. We're unlikely | review and colour supplement after to be up by then, and we lie in bed reading them for about 45 minutes.

The beauty of Sunday is the chance get heavily into the papers and catch up on what one missed in the week. On weekdays there's a certain amount of after that I read the papers more or less according to chance. But Sunday can pay much more attention to them, reading the news and features in greater depth and also devoting time to the arts and leisure sections.

With The Sunday Times I start with page one and then turn straight to the business section — even on Sunday it's a bit of an obsession. Then I try to go from page two through to the centre spread fairly fast, picking out stories I Particularly want to read before I get distracted. But the little news features

especially interesting.

The thing I like about the centre spread is the way the main issue of the week is developed in different ways, partly in the leader, partly in the article on the opposing page and sometimes in another comment piece as well. It seems to pull it all together somehow.

We don't go out on a Sunday but we quite regularly have people round for lunch, which is seldom before 1.45 and often as late as 2.15. I usually manage to snatch another 15 minutes' reading

One of our other interests on the farm is our wild ducks which live We've wired in the area against foxes and in the last couple of years I have been trying to introduce a wider variety of fowl. We've got about 25 types now and have succeeded in breeding from a

I tend to treat the main newspaper and the business section as a separate paper from the rest. I'll pick up the lunch or settle back with them in the late afternoon or evening. I often read the main piece in the review in a concentrated session in the evening.

I very much enjoy the supplement and think it contributes a lot to Sunday. reading I have to get done each day and I appreciate the quality of photography which is a great contrast to the nasty, flimsy feel of the traditional American colour supplement.

I must be an advertising manager's dream as I also have a soft spot for the ads and read the supplement as much for them as for the editorial. This makes me a menace ε : as far as my secretary is / concerned because I'm likely to come into the office on a Monday morning with three or

four coupons I've cut out and ask her to send off for the products.

On Sunday evening I start to change gear, worrying about the week ahead and thinking that if I don't organise for Monday morning I'll be in a mess.

There's really no chance that I'll have read everything I wanted to read in The Sunday Times so I keep it for the rest of the week – the trouble is that the next Sunday usually arrives before I've finished it.

In a recent survey by the New Business Research Consortium, several interesting facts emerged:

◆The Sunday Times is read by more businessmen than any other newspaper.

◆The Sunday Times is the only quality Sunday to have increased its businessmen's readership since 1980.

◆The Sunday Times has market leadership in most of the important occupational areas, including: marketing, 43.5%; computing, 32.5%; finance and accounting, 38.5%.

◆The Sunday Times has more readers in all the following categories: top income bracket, 51%; 2-car families, 36%; credit card ownership, 35%; value of shares £10,000+,53%.

Almost every indicator showed The Sunday Times to be the top paper for business men and women.

For more information about display advertising, phone Mike Ruda, Advertisement Director, Times

Newspapers SUNDAY TIMES MAGAZINE 01-837 1234.



More businessmen read The Sunday Times than any other newspaper.

THE SUNDAY TIMES

IBM's financial act leaves rivals gasping

ANOTHER thick crop of quarerly results announced last week shows that many leading US com-puter makers are finding IBM's t coul first quarter results a hard

Borroughs, Digital Equipment, Control Data and Texas Instruments all turned in lower quarterly carnings - and offered a variety of

Burroughs and Control Data both blamed accounting changes for their results, which were only slightly down. Burroughs reported first quarter earnings of \$29.7 milfion or \$0.71 a share compared with \$30 million, or \$0.72 a share for the first quarter of 1982. Sales revenue was virtually unchanged

Burroughs however, claims that it has a record order book, which claims will lead to a strong performance in the second half of the year. But orders can be cancelled, and are anyway not always fulfilled in the next year, so we must wait for proof of bullish predictions because of a sharp decline in the immensely profitable market for oil drilling and exploration them. chairman Michael Blumenthal

operating and net profits for 1982.

took control of the ailing firm with 65% of the capital, the remainder taken by Machines Bull.

Newly appointed general man-ager and vice-presient, Marc Bou-

rin, announced in Paris that

turnover for last year totalled 450 million francs (£40 million), some-

what below its target figure of Fir550 million (£49 million). But he gave no figures for profits, explaining these had not yet been approved by the board of the com-

earnings are \$33.5 million, or \$0.88 per share, on sales of \$1 billion, compared with profit of \$38.3 million, \$1.01 per share on sales of \$1.01 billion for the first quarter

The DEC bandwaggon, rainpant during the 1970s, has hit a rough road, with profits for the company's third quarter tumbling to \$79.8 million from \$107.5 million for the same three months last

Net income for the nine months gone of DEC's accounting year is also well down from \$295 million to \$197 million. Total sales for the third quarter

are almost unchanged at \$1.1 billion, so the company's claim that a fickle measure of the company's higher research and development costs are partly to blame for the poor figures must be heard sym-

The Logabax management has maintained a discrete silence since the summer of 1981 when Olivetti took control of the ailing firm with took control of the ailing firm with

new product policy beyond report-ing that the firm will strengthen its

position in the microcomputer and

distributed data processing mar-

kets. These at present account for only six per cent of turnover.

Logabax is so far ill-equipped to

compete on the lower range of the

market and has been concentrating

ruptcy 18 months ago, is making a steady recovery with healthy

to hire 70 people this year.

The main task for 1982 was the

TI was also hit by a temporary slump in US sales of home computers. This slump hit video games manufacturers like Atari and Mattel, and provoked a minor crash among high technology stocks on Wall Street just before last Christ-

Better news has been reported by supercomputer maker Cray Research, which has announced first quarter net profits of \$2.1 million on sales of \$27.5 million, compared with profits of \$1.6 million on sales of \$23.3 million last first

But quarterly results of Cray are performance, since each sale brings in several million dollars, and there are only a handful of

tion equipment, net profits took a X-MP series computers in Sep-Rescued Logabax recovers well

for only six per cent of sales.

contracts of Fir300 million (£27

Bourin is giving priority over the next few weeks to expanding orders, developing the indirect sales network and starting produc-

million) overall — is well below the target of Ffr400 million (£36 million) announced at the end of million (£36 million) announced at the end of million (£36 million) announced at the end of this stake which was formerly held by Saint Gobain which is now

systems to be delivered this year, the most recent order for a Cray X-MP costing about \$10 million coming last week from the European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasting Reading, Berkshire.

The best of the recent crop of results is from home computer manufacturer Commodore, which was clearly unaffected by the drop n sales that hit some of its rivals in the US. Profits for the company's third quarter just ended more than doubled from \$11 million to \$25 million. Sales also more than doubled to \$190 million, and the company's figures look equally good for the full nine months of its year so far, with income up from \$27.5 million to \$61.3 million.

Pollowing IBM's recently announced profit surge to \$976 million for its first quarter, chairman John Opel has announced the first dividend increase for over four years. The quarterly dividend goes up from 86 cents a share to 95

industry is certain to be deter-

mined by the outcome of negotia-

tions now under way concerning the fate of Machines Bull's 35% stake in Olivetti.

cite, which was nationalised last

ducts.

Industrial observers say it is unlikely that Machines Bull will give up its stake in Olivettl without seeking a counterpart from the Italian group in the form of a higger

accounts show sales of \$4.97 million generating a loss of \$3.74 million. The loss is attributed to the high front-end capital cost of the by Jack Gee
LOGABAX, the French peripherals manufacturer rescued by Olivetti from the brink of bankToulouse factory, is now planning with 14%. The IX 500 accounted which Logabax will be launched at the end of 1983, and a number of "completely new" products with 14%. The IX 500 accounted which Logabax will keep under the control of sales. company's operation, which is des-cribed in the prospectus as a highly expensive process using extensive computer-aided design. The company's development phase lasted from its founding at the end of 1980 until last June. Founder Wilf Corrigan is an exwraps until later in the year.

Logabax, future role in the
French computer and electronics

patriate Briton who was previously

million shares are to be offered on

shares up for sale by Donald Kennett US-BASED gate array specialist pany whose ex-employees got the Silicon Valley ball rolling by founding a string of semiconductor and systems companies, noulk among them Intel. LSI Logic is going public. Five

LSI puts 5 million

Stock Exchanges in Burope and the US "shortly" at between \$15 and \$17 each. The proceeds will be The share sale will be the cor used for capital expenditure and working capital. pany's third round of finance. It has previously raised about \$30 million in loans from private share placings with organisations including Technical Development Capital and Scottish banks in the UK, and Tandem Computers in the US.

About \$7.5 million came from the UK and the total number of shares at the end of March was

The public sale of shares is bring made through Morgan Stanky and Hambrecht & Quist.

SHARES TABLE

The shares table, which is specially compiled for Computer Weekly, show selected computer companies that reflect the state of the computer industry.

extrange			,				_	4 '	or are year. They
Stack	Price	C'nga	18 High	E3	Stoch	Price	Cings	4 1	taders," he said. "The s excellent and the en
7 (App Comi (28p) C Ini. (28p) Boy Kent (28p) ubb (20p) a Group (28p) 8E (20p) Le Rue (28p) el (28p)	398 230 71 184 164 207 885 300	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	43 2 62 4 36 4 49 18 28 29	30 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34	Amdehi Apple inc Auto Date Pro Burroughs Comp Auto Comp Sciences Complete Control Date	\$500 = \$1840 \$500 = \$1840 \$500 = \$1850	## ## ##	i	at been enormous." His company sells to astrumentation, tele ations, computer pariety and accomputer accomputer and accomputer accomputer and accomputer and accomputer accomp

aning these had not yet been sproved by the board of the comany. Last year 38% of turnover was accounted for by its upper range Anish the providing these had not yet been concentrating sales network and starting production of magnetic products. Special priority is being given to Temco payment terminals of share of Logabax. City confidence in ICL wavers

The main task for 1982 was the establishment of an indirect sales network, no mean challenge for a firm in which 46% of the staff are

and 10% over the next year.

1982 - Ffr230 million (£21 million) without after sales

DESPITE analyst's forecasts of first half profits of £10 to £14 million, 1CL is currently suffering some failure of confidence.

some failure of confidence.

The origin of the insecurity is in the City of London, where brokers and their clients put about £100 million into ICL over the past two years, not to mention the £150 million that has been subscribed to ICL over the preceding years.

The focus of the brokers' uneasc

The focus of the brokers' uneasc

The focus of the brokers' uneasc The focus of the brokers' unease and profits.

is not the short term situation at ICL, which is generally thought to be under adequate control, but the

inid-term, spanning the period 1984 to 1986.

In the course of those three years, ICL will attempt to regain growth and market share based on the products it will be delivering from its several collaborative deals, the most important of which are those with Mitel and Fujitsu.

While stockbrokers often act for

The questions started when Mitcl, ICL's partner in an ambitious attempt to use the 10,000 lines DRX 2000 as the central controller gree of benefit to both companies

while stockbrokers often act for short term profits, many of their clients, including the major insurance funds and pension funds, have invested in ICL for the long with an understanding of tech-

jitsu, a deal which appears to be proceeding with a considerable degree of benefit to both companies in a day to day context. But the

in a day to day context. But the core of the deal, which provides for Fujitsu to build the whole of the DMI distributed mainframe by 1984 and the CPU of the Batriel from 1985, has made a number of the more thoughtful among the Cliv's experts wonder whether

Inc. contrary argument is that ICL had few other options open to it at the time Laidlaw and Wilmot took over. And Laidlaw seems to be having some second thoughts himself. He was recently quoted as saying that some of the early decisions might have been taken too hastily.

With an understanding of technology spreading among staff in those institutions, ICL's mid term strategy is being questioned, as is the way that strategy is being implemented by Rob Wilmot, ICL's workaholic managing director.

processing units.

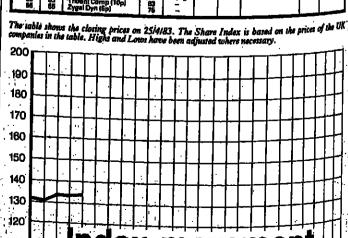
Apart from the effect on ICL as people employed in its mainframe laboratory at Poukeepsie at a cost in try of any serious capability as an coming up with a major new mainplemented by Rob Wilmot, ICL's technology age.

There has been exceptional frames are costing about \$700 miles.



lion to launch. The Japanese put the cost at about £200 million, but the cost at about £200 million, but then the two companies who gave those figures Hitachi and Fujitsu, have both enjoyed access to the designs created by Gene Amdahl, designs which are usually cheaper and faster than IBM's.

So, no matter how desirable the So, no matter how desirable the idea of an independent mainframe capability in the country might be, ICL simply did not have the muscle, either in the present or in any forsceable future, with which to stay in the big league.



4 11 18 26 2 9 16 2330 6 13 2027 4 11 18 25 1 8 15 22 29 5 12 19 26 Apr May June

Old stereos bring down store costs

OBSOLETE consumer audio technology has been resurrected to dramatically reduce the cost per byte of mass storage.

The old eight-track stereo player, aimed at the in-car enter-minment market, was effectively killed by the arrival of the compact cassette. But the concept lives on in a new 200 Mbyte store from Californian Corvus Systems.

Corvus has managed to get the cost of an exchangeable 200 Mbyte store down to \$2,195, by the use of a 100 track ½in magnetic tape in the form of an endless loop held in a cartridge which measures 51/2in square and 11/2in thick.

Differing tape lengths can be used, enabling 60, 100, and 200 Mbyte capacity cartridges to be intrchanged on the same drive. The drive itself, named the Bank, is approximately the same size and

liable, which led to its demise. But the car player was very much the product of "washing machine" technology, Corvus has spent two years convincing itself that the far

duct planning, Mark Hahn, claims the Bank is designed to be the principal archiving device for per-

moves across the tape in the same manner as the eight-track audio

player, giving an average latency of 10 seconds for the 200 Mbyte cartridge, and three seconds for the 60 Mbyte. The worst delay encountered on the 200 Mbyte cartridge is 20 seconds (the time taken for the tape loop to complete one The eight-track player was unre-

The Bank's head assembly

"Unlike so-called streamer tapes, the Bank is random access. and individual files can be addressed and loaded either on to a disc or into the computer itself. better-engineered Bank was relia-Still, it can perform all the tasks ble enough to place on the market. normally associated with

"In operation, it most resembles disc drives, yet with capacities normally associated only with drives found on large mainframes."

Although the Bank is aimed priuser requests are queued and per- back-up product, Mirror, which marily as a backing-up device, it should find applications in environments where large amounts of

springs to mind. But that access time can be improved in multi-user installations where it can almost out-perform hard discs. With a standard disc,

data are required online, and the

relatively slow access time can be

tolerated. Education is one that

formed in the order they are re-

But the Bank when it encounters a file on the tape, checks to see if a request is outstanding in the queue and acts accordingly, rather than following the simplistic approach taken by disc drives.

And the Bank could well signal the end of Corvus' existing disc

uses a standard video recorder to store data, and costs around the same price. Hahn believes that large companies will jump on the Bank bandwagon when they see its

If you need convincing of the

reliability proven.

Bank's worth, just consider the time (and cost) involved in accessing 400 floppy discs to find a

Pronto acts quickly to sign California chip-maker Seeq

ILFORD-based chip distributor Pronto Electronic Services has igned up the UK franchise for Seeq, the California-based chip maker founded by ex-Intel de-

agaers two years ago.

Pronto managing director Tony
Diamond believes that the performance of Seeq's products will
attract sales of £1 million within

Synertck franchises.
The devices Pronto will handle include adaptive microcomputers, single-chip Ethernet controllers, EEPROMs (electrically erasable non-volatile memories) with capacities up to 64 Kbits and ultraviolet erasable BPROMs with

capacities up to 128 Kbits. The Seeq 8001 Ethernet controller is claimed to be the first singlechip implementation on the mar-ket. It enables an interface for a Digital Equipment PDP-11 to be built with a total of 21 support chips and one for a Motorola 68000 based machine to be built with 18. The 8002 version due in June is

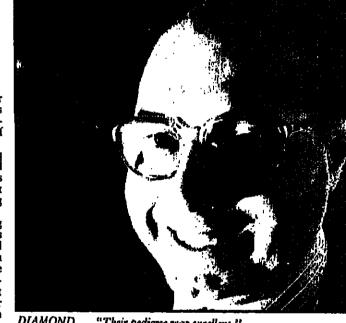
spin ment manufacturers. The said to halve those requirements.

The adaptive microcomputer is

sors with EEPROM instead of ROM.

An attractive feature of all Seeq devices to the military market and that they have built-in part

Two methods are used for doing this. The "silicon signature" uses ROM to store the part number and "die trace" uses EEPROM tech-



DIAMOND . . "Their pedigree was excellent,

Save it

A PACKAGE aimed at maximus ing savings on household fuel bill is being marketed by a US university. The program comes in two forms, one for domestic use, and a more sophisticated business ver-

Developed by scientists at the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory. University of California, the system has been on trial in houses in the UK in Manchester and London with favourable results. Details of the house's construction and the local climate are entered in response to screen prompts with

multiple choice replies. Once the interrogation is com-plete, the machine will calculate the energy requirements of the building, and recommend actions which will reduce costs, and are

within the householder's budget. Recommendations are detailed

enough to put a cost on individua items, and to predict the time required for the savings incurred to

AND REALLY

Prodigy's Protege system arrives

A PORTABLE version of the Systems Constructors, distributor of the Prodigy Z80 machine for Which Protege was designed, is marketing a new version of the operating system which runs on CP/M machines

The Prodigy was a Rolls-Royce can write applications of any size an 8085 machine, the Globe, will can write applications of any size and the operating system will take be available in two to three weeks. Constructors' marketing director Graham Farress. "The unfortu-nate thing about it is that by the

Z80 based machine."

Farress maintains that Protege, which only ran on the Prodigy, is a bol-type language can be compiled

and an interactive letter writer. "The whole system works with virtual coding - the programmer

> care of store allocation," says Far- Priced at around £500, Farress ress. "There's a data compressor, sees a large potential market for which not only knocks out spaces, the operating system.
> but removes repeated characters. "There's thousands of 64K

cut above other micro operating at a rate of 3,500 lines of source systems, featuring a Cobol-like language, database manager, data dictionary, interactive debugger and interactive lessons interactive lessons in the complete at a rate of 3,500 lines of source code a minute, and even with Protege running under CP/M, the speed is hardly reduced at all. Protege is currently running on Superbrain and Televideo hardware, and the first version for

time it reached the UK, it had a Rolls-Royce price tag.

And people weren't prepared to pay that kind of money for a which not only knocks out spaces, but removes repeated characters. We can get four to five times more data on floppies than the CP/M user.

"There's thousands of 64K machines out there," he says, "and we could give them a new lease of life."

previously managing director of Victor 9000 distributor DRG Business Machines.

The Kaypro II weighs in at £1,695 including software, somewhere between the Osborne 1 and Osborne's new Executive

> The eight-bit Kaypro, with its two flooppy drives and 9-inch diagonal screen, joins the Osborne in competing with newcomers aiming at the pseudo 16-bit market set off by IBM's PC. Leader here is the Hyperion from Canadian manufac-turer Dynalogic. Kaypro will just be the first of a

PORTABLE personal computers

continue to enter the UK. Latest to arrive from the US is the Kay-

pro II from Non-Linear systems, which will be distributed by CK

Computers in Plymouth.
"The Kaypro franchise enables

us to offer a powerful portable computer at a highly competitive price" says CK's joint managing director Michael Kilmartin,

range of computers and peri-pherals that CK Computers will market, says Kilmartin, who is setting up a network of dealers to be supported from the company sales and technical departments.

Portable New Colchester Group have a No.1 disk on their hands. personals pour in

the franchise for their range of computer media we knew

32% less abrasive to the disk drive read/write head than

ADDRESS_

Over twice as durable as that And 30 years experience in magnetic media

guaranteeing error-free storage.
As a result you only pay for reliable, durable and accurate information and not for excessive headwear. expensive down time and costly maintenance.

Like their musical counterparts flexible disks may all look alike, but as you've just heard they don't all make such sound business sense. As authorised dealers for 3M we naturally stock a complete range of computer tapes, disks, cassettes and support material. If you don't need disks immediately tick the box in the coupon and we'll be pleased to send you a rather unique order form and price list.

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If you don't need disks immediately tick the box

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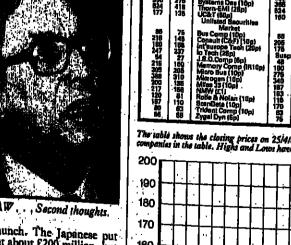
City's experts wonder whether ICL has not bargained away too much in its innumerable collabora-

The contrary argument is that

But whatever his hindsight may show him, it does not show the mountain of money needed to stay in the business of designing and building mainframe computers.

As a measure of the cost it is worth noting that IBM has 3,500 people employed in its mainframe







High Street tills ring for micros High street sales of micros are really incredible according to the company has recorded. "Business has really jumped associated with computers." "Business has really jumped associated with computers." "Adults tend to be a little in awe of computers," said a Laskys obviously very pleased." "Adults tend to be a little in awe of computers," said a Laskys spokesman, "mainly because the

The company has responded by increasing the number of outets for micros from one two years ago to each of its 50 branches Laskys microcomputer manager
philip Denyer said that sales for
March, traditionally a slack
exiod, matched the figures for last
thristman's spending boom.

obviously very pleased."

Top sellers at Laskys
Micropoints, the name given to
the computer section in each store,
the computer section is the computer section in each store,
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the computer section is the computer section in each store

are the Spectrum, Oric and Lynk. among young people. Other machines carried include Our aim is to overcome this

Laskys claims that Micropoint is

Commodore, Atari, Apple, Osborne and Newbrain, although not all stores have the full range.

Our aim is to overcome this techno-fear and to further development aims to overcome this techno-fear and the further development aims to overcome this techno-fear and the further development aims to overcome this techno-fear and the further development aims to overcome this techno-fear and the further development aims to overcome the further

Esperanto for

IN your article, "The trouble with

storing words in a messy lan-guage. Computer Weekly, April 7) Joe Celko makes the point that

'the only totally regular language

The Esperanto Centre in Lon-

is Esperanto. It is the only lan-

guage that is easy to implement on

don has recently published a re-

port, "Esperanto and Machine

fransplation", written by lan

Kelly, who is (or was) chairman of

Natural Language Translation

Group.
And Danish electronics com-

pany Christian Toysing and a

Dutch consultancy company

DSO, have won a major de-

velopment contract from the Com-

mission for the European Commu-

nities which may ease the

Community's £55 million per year

The system will translate to and

from eight Community languages.

iary, ie each language will be translated first into Esperanto.

Honorary president Esperanto Association of Britain

WELL done Computer Weekly

for giving some prominence to the achievements of optical mark read-

ers in William Brown's piece on

computerised examination results

(April 14). One scene of the tech-

nique's capacity for high volume, high peak data entry is the rapidly

expanding overseas education sec-

tor, in such regions as West Africa. The West African Examinations

Council, which uses three of our

OMR systems, processes no less than seven million examination

papers in the space of a few months.

RAOUL WYNN

Commercial directo

Full marks

GRAHAME LEON-SMITH

language problem.

British Computer Society's

Europe

Visionary who thought

programs had value HALF of the computer systems sold in 1990 will be supplied by value-added dealers, according to Informatics chairman Dr Walter

"Value-added dealers" is his way of combining software houses and systems houses which enhance hardware and give the customer

what he wants 'More and more machine manufacturers are going to sell their machines to people like us. They aren't going to need those big sales forces to visit the users any more. It's we who are going to need the sales people," says Bauer. Bauer is considered within his

Californian company and beyond as one of the industry's visionaries. His claim to this title rests on having founded a software company in 1962 when there were only two or three others in existence.

He had to persuade the world that programs had an economic value in themselves - and many people thought he was crazy.

But he had been in computing since it began, and was sure he was right. In the early Fifties, when he was a rescarch engineer, there were only five computers in the world. One he worked on at that Michigan - "they said it stood for 'Alachine Is Down Almost Contin-

The first machines he worked on were pretty vast - but about a times less powerful than the IBM Personal Computer he now keeps at his bedside. Most of the work was in machine code as there were still no compilers for high level languages. He gained his business manage-

ment experience at the Ramo Wooldridge corporation, suppliers to the American desence department. From Ramo, Richard Hill and Werner Frank went with him to set up informatics.

by George Black

"The others that already existed, such as Computer Sciences, were offering profes-sional services. Our idea was quite different and new. It was to sell products. People doubted whether this could be done because they thought there could not possibly be any common denominator between one computer user and another. We showed them

Bauer, Hill and Frank became with great hopes and potential, but still only a shaky basis in the products business. Success came with the development of the Mark 4 productivity tool, probably the first software product to make a name for itself independently of

hardware From there they went on to develop applications such as general ledgers packages. They diversified through the acquisitions trail, buy-ing up some 25 smaller companies over the next 15 years.

Vertical markets are the biggest expansion area of the near future, Bauer is now 58 and in February

passed over the day-to-day run-ning of his \$170 million empire to Coleman, who is 43. Cole man becomes president, while Bauer will concentrate on planning long-term strategy behind the scenes.

"I'm aware that men are morta and I must retire sometime, but I have no plans to do so.

'Why not? Because I am suil enjoying it. And because computer services are still really in their very carly days."

Competition—the ComputerWeekly catalyst in good communications

COMMUNICATIONS tech- ered the first, hesitant step taken nology is changing so rapidly that many nations may find it advant-ageous to liberalise supply policies on the road to deregulation in the US involved the use of a very unsophisticated non-electric device to provide their citizens with the called the Hush-A-Phone. This simple gadget was attached to the mouthpiece of a telephone to allow

newest equipment and services.
As technologies continue to converge, as did computers and telecommunications in the recent past, there will be benefits to opening borders to competition. The alternative would be to increase monopoly coverage each time a new development, such as cellular radio or packet switching, appears. This would be a costly

Because of this, some nations might find it worthwhile to follow the leads of the US in deregulating its telecommunications industry and of the UK in liberalising its

There is much interest throughout the world in the American deregulation process. We perceive this interest among the numerous visitors from other countries who come to our manufacturing facilities and telephone companies each year.

Almost all of them have a lively interest in deregulation. Since we believe in competition in communications, we take this interest as an encouraging sign.
No wonder there is interest.

Look, for example, at what is hap-pening just in the demand for the telephone itself. In the US, it is one itself. In the US, it is predicted that sales telephones will soon replace stereos, home computers and video-cassette recorders as the fastest growing consumer

There are forecasts that new phone sales will reach 10 million this year, more than double the Many people are fascinated by

the deregulation of the US telecommunications industry because they believe it was an overnight menon. But it was not, and that is important to remember. The second thing to be aware of

is that, to a great extent, technological advancements helped bring about deregulation. It is ironic that what is consid-

McNulty is back

entrepreneur noto-

Way we communicated

excess of £200.

cation for approval.

McNulty has taken on board

nications, solid-state electronics electronic switching, optical transmission, integrated circuits, digital technology, and, later, packet

In the future, changes will come faster and cost more. Research and development expenditures are skyrocketing. We at GTE have 3,000 scientists and engineer working on company-sponsord rescarch and development projects. In 1983 our research budget will be in the hundreds of million of dollars and most of this will be devoted to technology.

The proliferation of commu-

Theodore F. Brophy is chairman and chief executive of GTE Corportion

liberalising decisions by the FCC and the courts, most of which involved the use of new customer products or services. All this took a very long time.

its users to speak into the instru-

ment more privately.

The 1956 decision by the Federal Communications Commission

to permit the use of a Hush-A-

Phone marked the first time that a

non-telephone device had been ap-

proved for attachment to tele-

A quarter of a century elapsed

between the Hush-A-Phone ruling

n 1956 and the settlement of the

Justice Department's anti-trust

suit against AT&T in 1982. What

happened between those two

events was a steady flow of

phone company equipment.

Deregulation was not born overnight. It took hearings and court suits and debates and much soul-searching. And I hope that what we went through will be stu-died, and that this will shorten the process elsewhere.

Will the majority of the world's nations choose to go the way the

I hope they do. For I fear that if they don't many countries will be unable adequately to supply their citizens with state-of-the-art telecommunications services and pro-

That is because the world of nications has changed drastically and permanently. hroughout most of the history of elephony, technology moved at a slow, steady pace, but nothing oc-curred which basically altered the

Then, as telephony's first century was drawing to a close, there was an explosion of developments.

nications technology, products and systems will proceed at an accelerated pace for as far as we can see in the future. Information-based societies around the globe will demand what is current, what is best. In countries that traditionally have had problems in supplying their citizens with adequate commu-nications, competition can be the catalyst in providing these services on a cost-efficient basis.

country to compete successfully in the international hightechnology arena. The doubts surround our financial, man-I know liberalisation will not agerial and selling skills. come quickly. But there are some hopeful signs around the world, in such places as Canada, Australia and Ireland. Oakley's massive task will be to orchestrate these and allay the fears expressed both by Alvey's team and by indusry leaders since the report was published that laboratory

And competition has been the subject of an encouraging report issued last year by the Interna-tional Chamber of Commerce.

None of this, admittedly, has brought about any widespread ac-tion. But at least the subject is being discussed and it will continue to be discussed.

Theodore F. Brophy

Liberalisation will be a domi-

nant factor in communications

during the rest of this decade.

altogether unconvincing. The argument that heavily subsidised schemes necessarly mean a lack of industrial commitment is no more than a

numphs may never reach the marketplace.

niment of smaller firms more difficult.

doctrinaire generalisation. It is to be hoped that the government - or its successor will not now sit back and claim that it has fulfilled all its

Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS

Thursday, May 5, 1983

Half an Alvey is

better than none

THE Alvey Committee recommendations for an advanced

information technology programme have at last been

accepted. And if in the end the government slightly hedged

The most serious immediate concern is that there is

apparently no new money. The £200 million governmental

contribution will come from existing allocations, which

haves one with the suspicion that it is a case of robbing

We shall need to look closely at how the funding works in

But at least we are in with a chance against the Japanese,

And we welcome, too, the choice of Brian Oakley of the

Science and Engineering Research Council as top man in

the project's directorate. He is well-respected in the indus-

try and deserves every support in making the scheme a

We hope that those he invites to participate in its direc-

tion will respond to the challenge, and put national loyalty

They should not hang back and wait until after the next

general election before committing themselves. It is un-

likely that the next administration, whatever colour it may be made of, will have such radically different views on

formation technology to reverse or divert the course of the

There are few who doubt that we have the brains in this

Oakley, starting with one hand tied behind his back,

deserves our sympathy. The 50% support limit will, as he

himself has pointed out, make the struggle to win the com-

The government's decision to restrict its backing in this

way was wrong, and the reasons it gave for doing so were

above company loyalty - or at least on a par with it.

Peter to pay Paul.

lvey programme.

the Americans and the French.

practice.

its bets, there is now at least a framework to build upon.

obligations to the future of computing. It should stand ready to modify the plan in any way that Oakley and his colleagues suggest - particularly if it turns out that the response from the smaller, but vital software

houses is inadequate. The whole object of the exercise will be thwarted if there a not unity of purpose and a sensible division of labour with a common goal.

The Cabinet should be flexible enough to go back on its initial stance and increase the grants to 90% if that becomes essential. The question is too important to be decided by a once-for-all, "no U-turns" policy.

Industry secretary Patrick Jenkin did state that the directors of the Alvey programme could ask for additional grants to fund new developments. We trust the government will

The facts of the case are still that the Japanese, Americans and French are spending far more than we are in this area and that their programmes are far more tightly and centrally

It is time British governments began to look ahead more than the next 12 months and think of their children's arcers as well as their own.

But we must go into the Alvey programme optimistically. Faith that we can do it is half the battle. And we owe thanks to Remeth Baker and Patrick Jenkin for batting on the industry's behalf, even if they did not quite get all we

1984 and all that . . .!

THIS week's example of the strange things people say about computers was sent in by Melvyn Booker of Reading, Berks, who

inow possible to prove that a computer program meets its

New Scientis

LETTERS1 Lesson of

Altergo

WHILE it is very easy to be sym-pathetic with the staff of Altergo in their plight of potential unemployment, it is very annoying to companies such as mine, and I am sure to other successful software organisations, to read in some sectors of the Press references to Altergo being "the UK's leading IBM-based software house" and "one of the UK's most successful software

houses."
The fact is that at the end of the day Altergo was a badly managed

The main qualifications that customers of such organisations look for are quality of product and a reasonable guarantee of level and continuity of service, these depend very much on the price charged for them, the corollary being that charging less than the correct price leads to the products and services

disappearing.
I am pleased to say that CMG is not noted for being inexpensive; we also have a considerable base of IBM customers and believe that we will have the largest number of entries this year in the famous IBM "Red Book" of non-IBM software. Most importantly we consistently make money.

Let us all, customers and suppliers alike, learn the lesson of Altergo.

Croydon.

Software fortunes

YOUR article, "Staff quit Soft-ware AG" (Computer Weekly, April 21) leaves the impression that Software AG of Darmstadt, West Germany, and Adabas Soft-ware Limited of Derby are under the control of Software AG of North America (of Reston, Virginia), and therefore reflect its finan-

cial fortunes.

This is not the case. Adabas
Software Limited is a subsidiary of Software AG (Darmstadt), and both these companies make substantial profits. ASL, in fact, has doubled its staff and customer base in the last three years, has established its own fully-equipped computer centre and training centre, and is still expanding. Incidentally, Derby staff currently number two dozen rather than one dozen and British installations now number more than 50, many of them "household names". ASL is also increasingly called upon to contribute to the continuing de-velopment of products such as the high level language Natural — which, like the Adabas database system, is a European product of West German origin.

M. F. HOLLIS

Company Secretary Adabas Software Ltd

Useless

AS the owner of one of the arguably best microcomputers available today, Acorn's BBC Model B, I am compelled to comment on J. P. Bennett's letter (Computer Weekly, April 14), regarding

I have purchased the Acornsoft Forth system for three reasons. The first is that Forth meets most of my requirements for a high level language compiler to complement Assembler; the second is that there is presently no alternative (where has Pascal gone?); and last, but not least, all the Acornsoft software I have seen to date has been of a uniformly high standard.

Unfortunately I cannot use the system because the "accompany.

ing book" has not yet been pullished. When last I spoke t Acornsoft on the telephone I was informed that it might be available by June. In the meantime I am lef with a useless cassette and Acorn is left with my money in its bank account.

P. HILLIER-BROOK

Computer brainwave

WITH reference to the item (Computer Weekly, April 21), reporting trend towards microprogrammability, hard-wired software should the suggestion by a US commentabecome as flexible as the more tor that one day soon direct brainusual sort. Every software writer wave input to computers would be will one day pass his "program" on possible, those readers who to a punch girl sitting at her program burner (if he hasn't alfondly) remember Computer Digest may just recall my letter of July 11 1974 to that iconoclastic ready got direct neural plug-compatibility by then!). I thus propose organ in which I mentioned in SOFTWIRE for this new emerpassing "direct neural plug-com-patibility . . . ", a plurase which I gence - if it hasn't been thought of already . . .).
Sie transit gloria DASD! have favoured ever since for this still not quite here) facility . . .

The full text of that earlier let ter, incidentally, may bear repetition today: "A new word has just struck me: with the increasing

Computer and Systems Telecommunications Witham, Essex. ABBRECON EN SE DE COMMENS DE LA COMMENS DE COMENS DE COMMENS DE COMENS DE COMMENS DE COMMENS DE COMMENS DE COMMENS DE COMMENS DE COM THE PARTY OF

HANOVER . . . "The most important of trade fairs".

UK's Hanover apathy

WE read with interest your edi-torial (Computer Weekly, April 21), regarding the poor attendance UK companies at Hanover Fair. The failure of a great number of

British computer companies to be it that most important of trade fairs must point to the lack of interest in setting up and doing business outside the UK itself. Indeed, generating enthusiasm and orders at Hanover could create problems f delivery and subsequent service eeds where there is no presence in Continental Europe.

Though not denying the success of many British companies 'abroad', there would still seem to be a reluctance to attack over-

Language may be a problem

though you do not have to be an IBM to recognise the need for local management who speak the language of any particular country. Even here, in the Netherlands, where nearly everyone speaks Eng-lish, they prefer to do business and receive documentation in Dutch. Finally, it may not be the total lack of desire to exhibit or sell outside Britain but a lack of

knowledge (market and organisational), aggressiveness and commitment to succeed. Commitment is what is needed above all. SIMON LEVER

Dr STEPHEN CASTELL

Recruitment Partners 's-Gravenhage Holland.

Payment for IDMS

IS it not time that the services sector within data processing and in-formation technology reminded itself that, if we are to be accepted as a professional body of people, we

nust act like one. I refer specifically to your article "Wilmot Reject", (Computer Weekly, April 21) where straightforward reporting of facts seems to have given way to fan-tasy, as instanced by the statement "Midas-29 users obtain their data based manager IDMS free". The fact is that parts of IDMS which have been embedded into the pro-duct is free; anyone wishing to use IDMS generally will, however, have to purchase it like any other

I leave it to ICL to comment on Systemsolve's "insight" as re-ported, but I would like to correct the impressions given with regard

to Ordermaster, the order processing package that Pentagon Business systems now markets. Ordermaster/Autrass was designed for and is successfully running on ME29, 2900 and 1900 mainframes under TME and DME operating

The reason ICL devolved Ordermaster was as part of the same product rationalisation plans that

gave Systemsolve its package. Finally, if Systemsolve wishes to make public a comparison between Ordermaster, its support services and Midas, we would welcome an independent evaluation and are happy now to agree to your pub-lishing the results of such an

Pentagon London NW1.

Data and Research Services

Popular systems

IN an article, "IBM sets out it Personal policy" (Computer Weekly, January 28), there is a misleading statement regarding the popularity of the available

operating systems.

An independent survey has shown that 96.3% of all 8088 and 8086-based computers run the MS-DOS operating system (called DOS by IBM) while slightly under 3% run the CP/M-86 operating system. Current estimates indicate that there are approximately 400,000 of these computers, giving MS-DOS 385,000 users, and leaving CP/M-86 with approximately 12.000 users.

CARL STORK C. E. CUSHNIE Manager, European Business

Washington, US.

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DOWNTIME Who's been cribbing?

we didn't actually print it.

SPOT the April fool story this year then? Doubt it, unless you've been looking in my top right hand drawer. One of our funsters put together a spoof about ICL developing the 3900 series, which features input and output by thought waves. But being a sensible publication,

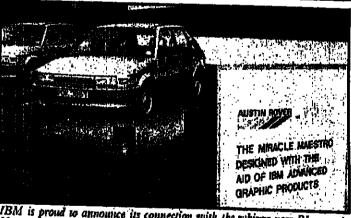
Imagine then our surprise when

promoting just such an idea at a conference in Bristol.

Perhaps the professor had been rooting around in my top right

10 YEARS AGO

FROM COMPUTER WEEKLY OF MAY 3, 1973: Access to expertise which had gone into de-velopment of the ARPA network would be available to Europe fol-lowing an agreement between Logica and its European asso-ciates SESA, with Bolt, Beranek and Newman . . ICL chief Geoffrey Cross announced that the 2903 small business system would spearhead ICL's attack on the European market.



we discovered, only three weeks ater, that a learned professor from IBM is proud to announce its connection with the

Maestro.
The connection comes in the shape of the computer aided design system used to put the thing together. The Austin Rover Group (it says here) used IBM computers to define, nanipulate and store the master geometry database defining the complete body surface of the car.

Shame they didn't design the washrooms at the Cowley plant as well.

IF THE BBC'S

MICRO VENTURE ...

蜜

Liveware

Døn

ing markets.

McNulty modestly proclaimed "The new company will do for communications what Sinclair did someone to keep an eye on the finances, Margaret Clark, a qualfor computers. The next and bigified management accountant who joined as financial director from ger boom area after microcomputproduct will link these two explod-

WITH the slogan "Mac is back", John McNulty, a leading telecom-

rious for his publicity stunts and

sustained campaigns against

British Telecom's monopoly has

announced new company plans and product line at the Computer

Data Reficiency.

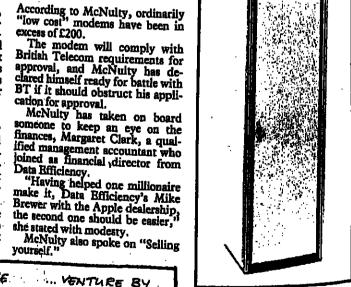
"Having helped one millionaire make it, Data Reficiency's Mike Brewer with the Apple dealership, the second one should be easier," McNulty's Interchange, as the new company will be know, is to bring out a modem operating at 300 bits a second at a price of £50.

Brewer with the Apple dealersmp, the second one should be easier," she stated with modesty.

McNulty also spoke on "Selling yourself," ...WAS 'A DISASTER' ... I CAN ONLY BE AS ITS PRESENTER RELIEVED THERE WAS NO SIMILAR.

VENTURE BY TV-AM! 75 REAL

∓Rost



Puzzle corner

PUZZLE time again. Study this photograph of a new product then inswer the following easy ques-

1, What is it? 2. Which way up should it be?
3. What is inside?
4. How the hell do you take an interesting photograph of it?

WORKPLACE .

IN preparing a weather forecast, insufficient attention is paid to what happens to those showers and thunderstorms that pass unde-tected because no weather station Such small weather systems

used to be missed completely by weather observers, and their existence and development could only be guessed at. But the Meteorological Office is to install computerbased systems that will make a dra-

be the first in the world to track thonderstorms over a wide area using a computer. CAP Scientific has won the 1200,000 contract to

minicomputer.
The Meteorological Office will given off by the flashes: five stations spanning the UK, and two abroad in Gibraltar and Cyprus. The stations will be capable of deteeting flashes anywhere in the

The radiation from the flashes of lightning will arrive at each outstation at a slightly different time measured in thousandths of a second. It is these time differences that will be used to fix the exact

"Beat this! Poe just sold an off-the-peg system to an exclusive fashion house.

dies company.

But the their controversy is down program development time.

Workplace is compiled by Philip Himter

computer: development manager Yldas Domeika says Andi has cut

Voluntary system

Baker recently launched the com-puter, an Alpha Micro 1041S, to

run CSV's volunteer placement

system which helps to match new

whether to hold details of race. by 75%.

Grathering storms on a mini IN preparing a weather forceast, distribution is paid to a mini storm of the sto a desk-top

ENGINEERS can now use a desk- only then transfer the data to a top computer to calculate the loads mainframe for the final analysis on hig structures with a package. This would save mainframe just announced by a small West matic difference - one to detect thouderstorms in Europe and the cation, called finite element Morth Atlantic, the other to measure rainfall in lingland and Wales.

The thunderstorm system will be the thunderstorm system system. The thunderstorm system system system wil of mathematical equations.

and small engineering tirms had to has won the 1.200.000 contract to supply the system, which will be based on a Perkin-Elmer 3230 tuse a specialist bureau. But now langineering Computer Services ECS's Graftck computer aided deminicommuner. The Meteorological Office will install seven outstations to record the electromagnetic radiation price of about £20,000, which should appeal to small engineering

Fesdee runs on Hewlett Packmedium sized problems, says support engineer Alan Perry. "If you want to analyse an oil rig, you still need to go to a big mainframe.'

But Fesdec will enable engineers to investigate small parts of big problems to feel their way, and processing time, which does not come cheap from the bureaux.

Fesdec is quicker to use than a mainframe because there is less knowledge to operate. Written in Basic, it takes advan-

Until now, these complicated calculations needed a maintrame, tage of HP's extensions to save memory. But a version is being sign package that runs on a Gould mini. Graftee is for metal cutting applications, and allows a designer to draw up the shape he wants, and then to produce a tape to control the metal cutting process.

Graftee allows existing Fortran

ard's Series 200 desk-top computers and will work for small to modelling without having to write

ECS has also just announced a new application for process control in the plastics industry, which has traditionally been rather a black

"We are trying to add science and cut out the guesswork," says sales executive Dave Kirkbright.



CONSULTANT'S CASEBOOK

Bowls players have a ball

LEEK-GROWING and dares in the two most popular pasting a the North. But a close that i bowls. The game has about 500,000 players throughout the UK, many of whom pride these UK, many of whom pride these selves on their ability to run it ball on to a 1p piece from 60 feet.

But now a small Scottish cap

neering company has increased the potential accuracy by making to world's first howl ball with compo ter control. The diameter of the balls make is guaranteed accurate to the new-

est thousanth of an inch, a tenfold increase in accuracy over existing The company, Tollpark Engineering of Cumbernauld, says that already many top bowls player have shown interest. Managing director Colin Glendenning say that the company ran a lest in which balls of various makes were given identical thrusts along the

Needless to say, the Cumber-nauld balls all landed in exactly the same position, while those of other makers were often a foot out Sounds like the old washing powder "whiter than white" als

all over again. Still, if Glendenning is right, the new balls will greatly improve the games of top bowls players, at though it won't make much diference to the average public green player. And Glendenning is right to point out that the old wooden balls which were so proudly used by the old masters were in fact not

proach to the project, and in-creased the transport manager's appreciation of the professionalism

No further developments have

ments to the original ap-

been contemplated for this equip-ment, beyond minor upgrades and

plication. Furthermore, no other

equipment requests have been re-

computing devices they were used to, and "real" computer equip-ment. They learned also, and came

to respect, the benefits of the pro-

fessional approach to design and programming as advocated by the

The company as a whole has benefited from an increased effi-ciency in its truck fleet utilisation.

And both users and DP personne have come closer to understand

The computer department has now come to terms with the rene-

gade outfit. And no longer see it as

their mutual inter-dependence.

DP department.

histon Computers as a systems appointed Northern regional man-analyst based in the Manchester ager at Perkin-Elmer. He joins the company from Sperry-Univac, Month Yorkshire County Council. company has promoted Peter in 1982. liver from senior engineer for the ewcastle area to branch customer rvices supervisor responsible for the North-eastern region. He pined the company in 1975.

I John Furness has joined Redif- II Howard Spurr (below) has been

Dennis O'Connor has been amed as the new director of prothat marketing for Apple Compu-ter UK. He was previously with Rank Xerox for 15 years, latterly

Masstor Systems International as appointed three non-executive rectors to the board. They are: Ene Salbu, president and chairman of the Masstor Systems Cor-Mation; Nigel Keen, represent-ing the European Banking Company and other investors; and Nell Pierce, a consultant to Ad-reat Technology.

How to work with salesmen.
Institute of Data Processing Mantenent Sheffield branch, Grosvetenent Sheffield, Sheffield, 7.00.
Information technology and employment, preceded by AGM.
IDPM West London to Oxford
branch, Bull Hotel, Gerrards
Cross, 7.30.

branch. Bull Cross. 7.30. Discussion on Royal Charter. RCS Cheltenham & Gloucester branch, Golden Valley Hotel. 7.30. Details from D. Went on Gloucester of Comp. loucester 416301.

AGM followed by computer suphies. BCS Bristol branch. St Vincent's Rocks Hotel, Clifton.

Cable TV. E. I. Powter, British om Research Laboratories.

CONFERENCES

An international seminar microcomputers and banks is be-ingheid in Luxembourg from Sep-tember 15-16. Organised by So-clete des Foires Internationales de Luxembourg, speakers will look at the possibilities offered by nicrocomputers to banker unbich microcomputers to banks; which problems they have solved; what effect they have had; and how the lattice stands for micros in banks. There will be presentations on choice of hardware and effects. choice of hardware and software, the structure of projects development, the role of the traditional first the role of the diffithonal EDP department and diffiunal EDP department and dim-cultes in adaptation by staff to new organisations. Details from the organisers at Boite postale 110, L-2011 Luxembourg. Tel: 209 31, telex: 2359 Foire Lu.

IEEIE. Royal Star Hotel, Maid-

where, as branch manager, he was

responsible for £1.5 million sales

MAY 12 Computer Open Day Exhibition. The Post House, Herbert Walter Avenue, Southampton.

Electronics for Peace South-west branch holds its first meeting at Townsend House, Green Lane, Marshfield, Chippenham, Wiltshire. 8.00. All welcome. Tel Tony Wilson on: Marshfield 710.

EXPERT SYSTEMS

The speakers are practitioners who know the techniques (and pitalis) levolved in designing such software and are abilied at passing on the fruits of their experience.

The U.K. venue is the Middlesex Polytechnic Conference Centre, set in London's country parkland.

■ The software division of ACT has appointed Jennifer Lane to handle marketing and publicity for its Pulsar software. She joins from PR consultant. Nicholas Mende. Colin Street has joined Hawke Electronics as product manager for

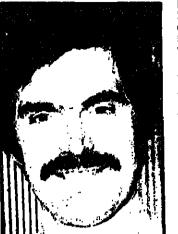
the Intersil range of components and systems. He was previously distributor sales co-ordinator with Roland Wragg has joined the sales team of DEC distributor Alveronic Computer Systems. He has 12 years' experience of the industry, as programmer and senior business analyst, developing

systems for the Reckitt and Colc-

& Associates.

Sperry Corp has appointed Professor Dr Herbert Gruenewald to its international advisory board. He is chairman of the board of management of the West Gerof management of the West German chemicals company Bayer AG. His directorships in Germany include Allianz Insurance, the German Association for Economic Co-operation, Degussa AG, Hapag-Lloyd AG, and Metallgesellschaft AG. He is active in over 70 professional and academic associations are active. professional and academic associations and in 1979 was awarded the Johann-Friederich Schaer Silver Medal for outstanding achieve-Monorex UK has appointed its customer engineering director John Clarke (whose) as managing director. He replaces Mike Kitching, who has been pomoted to vice-president of Memorex International. Clarke joined Memorex 12 years ago and Kitching has been MD of the UK company for five years. ment in business economics, company organisation and business leadership.

Dr Colin Phipps, chief executive and deputy chamman of Clyde Petroleum, has been appointed non-executive charman of the board of Tandata Holdings. Peter Benton, until recently deputy chairman of British Telectum, and Doug Sarchett, director of Cartmore Investment Management, have been appointed non-executive directors of the company.

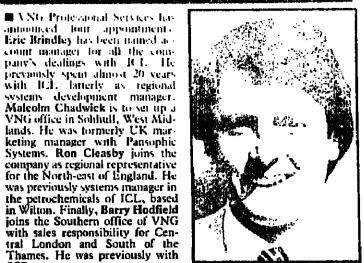


Andrew Crisp (above) has joined Thorn EMI Datatech as product support manager in the company's data products division. He was previously with the DEC authorised terminal distributor Comma Computers, in a senior customer and sales support role.

Eric Brindley has been named as count manager for all the com-pany's dealings with ICL. He previously spent almost 20 years with ICL latterly as regional systems development manager. Malcolm Chadwick is to ser up a VNG office in Sohhull, West Midlands. He was formerly UK marketing manager with Pansophic Systems. Ron Cleasby joins the company as regional representative for the North-east of England. He was previously systems manager in the petrochemicals of ICL, based in Wilton. Finally, Barry Hodfield joins the Southern office of VNG with sales responsibility for Central London and South of the Thames. He was previously with

Lee Hazelgrove has joined Insight Marketing & Personnel Consultants' London office as senior consultant. He has over 20 years' sales and marketing experience in the computer industry with IBM, ICL, National Semiconductor, and, most recently Terminal The IBM Computer Users' As-

sociation gets a new secretary this where he has worked since 1956, starting as an electronic switching engineer and serving latterly as marketing staff manager.



appointed director of Greenwood-Smith Associates, the computer firm serving the timber industry In addition he heads the company's communications division with responsibility for the sales and marketing of the GSA No-Dia telex equipment for microcomputers. His appointment as director gives him total control of the sales and marketing activities for all GSA hardware and software.

■ OCC Personnel (Southern) has appointed Peter Lloyd as senior consultant to head a specialist sales and marketing recruitment divi-

SYSTEMS INTERNATIO Transport of delight for the DPM

can chew. But the results, if properly managed, can be beneficial to users and to DP depart-

We had been called in by the DPM of a manufacturing company based just outside reading. Our previous work for them had been mostly concerned with hardware reviews - operating system per-formance, storage upgrade studies, and the like. Their latest requirement, however, was for a feasibility study into the transport manager's need for his own

The company ran a sizeable truck fleet to distribute its finished goods to wholesalers around the country. They had been using Texas Instruments (TI) hand-held computers to calculate trip costs and evaluate alternative humans. and evaluate alternative journeys. The transport department now felt

TUINS INTO TACE PROBLEM

COMMUNITY Service Volunteers has installed its first computer—and immediately run into a controversy over what information to store on it.

Industry Minister Kenneth Baker recently launched the computer, an Alpha Micro 10418, to A spokesman says that it has yet to be decided what to do.

The computer will hold details of several thousand volunteers.

to be decided what to do.

The computer will hold details unteers has a criminal history, and this has to be recorded. Youths with a proclivity to violence may not be suitable for keeping old ladies company.

knowledge of its requirement and the logic in the TI programs could easily be transcribed and extended on to the mini. The transport people felt that by the time they had relayed their knowledge to the computer department's systems analysts, they would already have incurred a high cost. In any event,

WHEN a user department first gets its own computer, it often finds it has bitten off more than it ment already had a well defined widual within the organisation) our computer of the results of the resu report found that a mini installa-tion was feasible and recom-mended the use of a small PDP/11 in line with the company's DEC

policy.

Based on his experience with the TI system, the transport manager was adamant that full systems development on the mini would be

John Simpson continues an occasional series

they were anxious to do any new programming for themselves, having done all the original work for

Indeed, one bright young spark had already been teaching himself

We discussed the implications of a minicomputer installation with the transport manager. We outlined to him the need for a secure environment for the proposed new machine, the need for an in-tense training exercise and the need for operating system ex-pertise and a system of program-ming maintenance can hilly from ming maintenance capability from within his own department thereafter. We were at pains to point out all the potential pitfalls and headaches of running ble

small DP shop.

The transport manager accepted all of this. And seemed to relish

nities.

Details of volunteers' past and preferred work are kept to match with the types of service such as hospitals, old people's homes group community hostels and residential centres for the physically and mentally hundicapped.

About one in 10 of the volunteers has a criminal history, and those services are themore and need another the program that drives the design of the work involves a one-to-one and need another the DPM before. He selves disabled and need another the DPM before. He selves disabled and need another the DPM before. He selves disabled and need another the DPM before. He selves disabled and need another the DPM before. He selves disabled and need another the prospect of getting his hands on his own machine.

It had neet the DPM before. He work involves a one-to-one fitness fanatic, logging every morning, and playing squash two or three times a week. I got on a week it had taken to perform the work involves a one-to-one morning, and playing squash two or three times a week. I got on a with him very well, having played in squash myself for some years, before old ago caught up with me.

The program that drives the design of the some of the work of the prospect of getting his hands on his own machine.

It had neet the DPM before. He work involves a nice bloke and a bit of a fitness fanatic, logging every morning, and playing squash two or three times a week. I got on a squash myself for some years, before old ago caught up with me.

It had neet the DPM before. He work involves a nice bloke and a bit of a week it had taken to perform the work involves a one-to-one relationship with the subject; who may be recovering from a mental illness, or have suffered temporary loss of memory after a car crash; and playing squash two or three times a week. I got on a mental illness, or have suffered temporary loss of memory after a car crash; and playing squash two or three times a week. I got on a mental illness, or have suffered temporary loss of memory after a car crash; and the mand and the cond another fitness fanatic, jogging every morning, and playing squash two or three times a week. I got on with him very well, having played squash myself for some years, before old age caught up with me.

I could see that he was genuinely concerned about an erosion of atandards, and, of course, a lessening of the role of his depart.

Meek it had taken to perform the study that there was little real understanding within the user desistanding within the user d partments of the work of the pro-lessional computer people. The transport manager saw this new avenue as a way of keeping his DP costs to a minimum, while exercis-

ment.

We were to perform the feasibility atudy on his behalf. In essence, and user departments were looking after all wouldn't the main overheads.

On the role of his depart.

As in many companies, the cost of the computer department had been steadily rising over the years, and user departments were looking after all wouldn't the main overheads.

On the face of it, and offer the ware were were to define their near the face of it, and offer the steady of minimising their near the face of it, and offer the steady of the face of it.

ceived from other parts of the or-ganisation. The initial teething troubles of "transport's min" were broadcast throughout the company, and no other department seems keen to repeat them.

The transport people leaned that there is a wealth of difference between the hand-held deak-top achieved with something around

six man months of programming essort. We were rather more sceptical and conservative in our esti-

that the project development standards in use by the DP department should be followed for this new development. Also, an experienced Paris and the the development. Also, an experienced Basic programmer from the DP department should be assigned to the project in a hand-holding capacity to assist the transport people in their development.

The proposal was accepted in full (if somewhat reluctantly by the DPM) and equipment ordered and

The outcome he successful user-led project giving all the benefits foreseen at the

PUZZLER However, the development took three times as long as the transport department had foreseen. Despite our warnings and pointers, the user department did not compre-hend the complexities of the development until the machine was installed and the practicalities of operating, maintaining, and developing on it were encountered.

To the surprise of the DPM the credibility of his department has

risen dramatically. The programming expert assigned to assist in the project remained throughout the life of the project, and greatly assisted in guiding the user team in design and programming techniques.

The use of the established development standards ensured a

RTMP BT0 RL

THIS week's cryptarithm, with three linked division-sums at-tached one upon the other, looks just a jumble of letters at first sight. However, there is a hidden we were to adjudicate and arbitrate many at ways of numinising their niques.

after all wouldn't the main overheads.

As there were very real and velopment standards ensured a lemist might provide an immediately well documented step-by-step aparts answer. Page 46 shows how. message, and an orderly "problemist" might provide an immedi-

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British software at its best 1

POWER supplies for small systems have been launched by Gould. The WSU range of uninterruptible power supplies provides 30 minutes of power after a mains tailure.

Each unit is self-contained and consists of a battery, charger and inverter. Extra batteries can be

added for longer back-up times.

The WSU range also protects
systems against line noise which can cause system malfunctions. An audible warning sounds when a power failure occurs, while a display provides a constant status

The six units in the range cover outputs of between 160 and 500VA and nominal input and output voltages of between 220 and 240 volts. Output current limiting is provided to protect against inad-vertent overloading and there is an automatic cut-off feature to cope with short-circuits.

Gould Electronic Power Conversion Division (CW), Rhosymedre, Wrexham, Clwyd L1.14 3YR. Tel: (0978) 821000.

32K EPROM for Newbrain

A 32K EPROM module for the Newbrain portable microcomputer has been developed by Grandy Business Systems. The module is designed for OEMs, scientific users or anyone else who wants to customise a Newbrain.

The module provides four 8K EPROM sockets and plugs into the computer's standard 50-pin expansion port.

EPROM programs can be de-veloped on the Newbrain in Basic or machine code. Grundy also offers an EPROM blowing service for OEM customers.

The new Cifer Club for £3,395.

CIFER has announced a Winches-

ter-equipped microcomputer: the Cifer Club, priced at £3,395. It has

can simply be plugged in.

The Club uses Cifer's advanced multiple processor system. This gives many useful features, such as a display proposed the circumstance.

The products are matrix printers running at 100 characters a minute. The DP510, at £349 plus VAT, basta to luch, 80 column

anarananan memberahan kelang beber

Cifer's compact Club

Japanese printers for UK



The Model 709 portable data terminal from Texas.

Terminal in briefcase

A LIGHTWEIGHT, batterypowered portable data terminal which fits into half a standardsized briefcase, is announced by

Texas Instruments.
The Model 709 is a development

new model has many enhance-"The Model 709 has been significantly reduced in size, weight and price as part of Ti's strategy to meet the needs of the mobile white collar worker," said Eric Jones, president of the Data Systems

Group of Texas Instruments. At 6 lbs (2.72 kg) without bat-teries, the 709 cuts the weight of The existing portable terminals by half, which themselves at 13 lbs are considered easily portable.

Grundy Business Systems (CW), Somerset Road, Tedding-ton, Middlesex. Tel: 01-943 1901.

The terminal, when powered by an optional battery pack, provides its users with up to two hours'

State of the state

A further advantage of the

Access to remote computer systems will be available through a modular jack connection from the internal modem, or by the optional acoustic coupler through a stan-dard telephone handset. When used with the acoustic coupler and battery pack options, this even permits the use of the Model 709

in a telephone kiosk.

Standard features of the Model
709 include a full-sized typewriterlike keyboard, and print formats of
both 80 or 132 columns per line
from the totally new virtually significant. from the totally new, virtually silent, 9x1 element, user-replaceable

An innovative ease-of-use feature is the provision for optional Solid-State Software cartridges which can provide special computer-like features and functionality.
Texas Instruments (CW),
Manton Lane, Bedford MK41
7PA. Tel: 0234-67466.

Technology aims at mass market

A RANGE of low-speed modems starting from £175 has been intro-duced by Modular Technology. The announcement coincides with a change in corporate policy from high technology low-volume pro-ducts to mass market products.

Entitled the V Series, the range comprises CCITT compatible 300, 1200 and 2400 baud modems for both private circuits and attachment to the public network. These asynchronous and synchronous modems have British Telecom approval. The range also includes viewdata Originate and Answer

Manufactured in the UK the V Series is supplied under a two-year

ter-equipped microcomputer: the Cifer Club, priced at £3,395. It has a large storage capability, a built-in 800 Kbyte floppy disc drive, and high, resolution graphics; up to warranty, Modular Technology is to exrive, and high, resolution graphics; up to external 256K of RAM for the Z80 user ploit two major markets with this product, primarily the can simply be plugged in.

256K of KAM for the 250 user processor; and a powerful Peter Thompson, sales director, sale will be looking for distributions. microcomputer market," said gives many useful features, such as a display memory that allows up to 168 lines to be recalled to the spreen; a keyboard with 40 repro. Way, Bowerbill, Melkaham, of microcomputers needs communications at some time. The v Series provides that capability at prices to suit that market. The Cifer Club, compact in size, instance that the Cifer Club, compact in size, instance that the City, The Computer The City, The City, The Computer The City, tors throughout the country. Cur-

Furthermore, there are few IAPANISE printers from Star carringe. The DP515 costs £479
Manufacturing Company have and has a 15-inch carriage which been introduced to the UK by the can take lines of 136 characters.

Standard features include a mathematical area is the high-

ris Standard features include a mat The second area is the high rix of nine dots by nine.

Micro Peripherats (CW), 69 Modular Technology (CW), 148 The Street, Basing, Basingstoke Tygal House Telford Road Bione, Telford Bione,

Mannesmann adds to micro printer range

MT100 family of matrix printers. It is a 132-column multi-function printer series, producing correspondence, draft/data processing and plot mode printing at up to

Designed for compatibility with most popular microcomputers, the MT180 printer incorporates both serial and parallel interfaces as

The range has the unique feature of daisywheel code compatibility, which is essential for operain correspondence mode. In addition, to meet the interfacing requirements of Commodore micros, the MT180C has been developed with IEEE compatibility.

A further specialised model is

the MT180S for interfacing to the Sirius microcomputer, offering a low-cost printer capable of reproducing the high-quality graphics of

The MT180 series offers fine dot-addressable graphics for the production of bar charts, pie Charts, curves and other screen-constructed images. Graphics

Mannesmann Tally (UK)
(CW), Molly Millars Lane, Wokingham, Berks RG11 2QT. Tel:
(0734) 788711.

THE MT180 series is Mannesmann Tally's latest addition to its displayed on a terminal can be reproduced to exactly the same size, via a special protocol, with the printer set in plot mode, says Mannesmann Tally.

The series includes seven language multinational character sets for drafts and correspondence. Data processing mode also features total control of margins, tabulators and sub/superscript. Special user character sets can be downloaded via the interface. Character pitches of 10, 12, 16 2/3 and 20 chpi are easily selected, with an additional capacity for double width and height characters for applications where good presentation is vital.
The various modes and charac-

ter sets for data and word processing can be selected either through the menu or via the made, When selections have been made, they are stored in memory even when the printer is switched off; while the printer is on, these default parameters are automatically



Competitor for VT100

A NEW competitor in the Digital Equipment VT100 display termi-nal market is the Z29-EU from Zenith Data Systems. The product is also compatible with many Ansi protocol terminals.

Terminal specifications such as speed and parity checking method can be defined by the user through

The Z29-EU has 95 Ascii characters, 33 graphics characters and a 128-character set which includes subscripts and superscripts, VT100 graphics and something

called social symbols. Editing facilities include character and line insertion, tabbing and protected

A "screen saver" feature automatically blanks out the screen after 15 minutes of inactivity to Other features include a 24-hour clock, diagnostics routines and an expansion socket for adding 32K

Zenith Data Systems (CW), Bristol Road, Gloucester GL2 6EE. Tel: (0452) 29451.



The Cadbird graphics system is available in a range of configurations Draughting on DEC minis

The company says the system is controlled using simple commands entered through the Keyboard

THE Cadbird two-dimensional computer-aided draughting package is now available on Digital Equipment PDP-11 minicomputers. A new version has been developed in Fortran by International Research and Development.

The company sava the system is

International Research and Development (CW), Fossway, Castell Safety International Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Tel: (CW), Kingsbury Road, London (0632) 650451

ment: This type of system is designed to flood a predetermined area within seconds. A person inadvertently trapped in the area when the gas it released would quickly suffocate. Castell's solution to this prob-lem uses key transfer interlocks to ensure that access for maintenance and servicing work is made de-pendent on temporary isolation of the carbon dioxide supply line Two bolt interlocks are fitte

COMPUTER WEEKLY May 5 1983 2

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launch TEKTRONIX has added a high performance rasterscan colour graphics terminal to its 4110 sees 3K Computer Systems Limited, St. Michaels House, of intelligent display product.

The 4115B is said to provide high density graphics at display speeds which enable it to meet the demands of applications in mapping, circuit board design, and finitedemands. Norton Way South, Letchworth, Herts SG6 1PB. Tel: (04626) 79331. Tix: 825847 SKSYS G.

Phone 061861 for

lighting.
The 4115B incorporates a proprietary technique that virtually eliminates convergence errors in the shadow-mask colour tube display, says Tektroniz. Called Tektronix Auto-Convergence, it uses a feedback method of sensing and dynamically controlling convergence, reducing misconvergence errors to less than 0.2mm over the display area.

The Tektronix 4115B terminal.

Colour

graphics

ment modelling.
Graphic images stored in the terminal's 32-bit co-ordinate space

are displayed at a resolution of 1280x1024 pixels and a picture repetition rate of 60Hz, a figure which greatly reduces flicker and

consequent operator fatigue. A neutral density filter consising of optical coatings is employed to

provide optimum contrast, even under conditions of high ambient

Tektronix UK (CW), PO Box 69, Harpenden, Herts. ALS 4UP. Tel: (05827) 63141.

Interlocks eliminate fire hazard

A SAFETY interlocking system designed to protect personnel en-tering electrically hazardous areas fitted with automatic carbon dioride fire extinguishing systems, has been developed by Castell.

Standard water sprinkler fire extinguishers cannot be used a switch rooms, computer contro centres and telephone exchanges, because the water would cause at much damage as any fire curred. Automatic carbon di extinguishing systems, activated by heat or smoke detectors, are now commonly used because the gas will not support combustion of cause damage to electrical equip

the gas inlet valve, one to lock the valve open and one to lock the **CALL SYSTEK NOW** 01-349 2911

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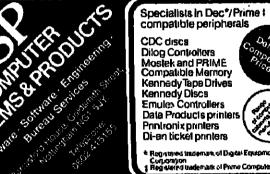
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Freelance market shows signs of breaking through the slump

Agencies' order books are running at the highest level in years, says Philip Hunter

the big agencies reporting a modest increase in business this year. Biggest agency of contract a signments in the Let 10 weeks, a 6% increase on the previous 10.

"Our order book is runtung at the highest level since 1974," says John O'Sullivan, managing director of the I'K's third largest agency Frident, Similar comments can be found elsewhere, although most agencies agree that the in-



grammers with several contractor, we have three or years' experience of the four good slots." operating systems and database applications are much rising demand for skilled mini and microcomputers.

Comac, one of the young agencies which has rapidly grown in the improving cli-mate of the last year, reports came the first agency to go public on the Unlisted Secugrown in the improving clia new demand for pro-grammers skilled in the CIS Cobol for microcomputers developed by Swindon-based MicroFocus.

There are also contracts for Pascal programmers on Comac says there are many microcomputers, according to Comac's founder director Mike Windsley.

But some market areas are declining. Demand for IBM CICS programmers is low, although Comac recently placed 20 contractors with IBM IMS experience at one

Agencies carn their living taking a slice, usually charged for the contractor's services to the client company. They therefore have to adjust both the fee they

Junior Cubol pro-grammers will still find it hard to find their first contract. But ICL pro-Trident. "For every good

In an attempt to satisfy more in demand than a year contractors, Trident is ago, as are contractors for shortly starting a television advertising campaign. Another sign of improving times: Trident recently berities Market,

Footloose and fancy free contractors are attracted by the overseas market, which some agencies say has grown enormously in the last year. contracts for people with financial and commercial expertise in both the Benefux countries and the Middle

the US for UK pro-grammers, but demand is more fickle, and there can be a problem with immigration which can take several months. The big agencies can however speed up the immigration process by dealing directly with large US corporate clients.

Demand for contract operators has held up better

charge the client, and the smaller amount of money passed on to the contractor only three of the big agen-

THE contract market is growing again after several specialists rather than new-content to the contract contract.

The contract market is as vet, and applies mainly to specialists rather than new-content to the contract.

The contract market is as vet, and applies mainly to specialists rather than new-content to the contract.

The contract market is as vet, and applies mainly to specialists rather than new-content to the contract. that the mainframe operator

is an endangered species, but will probably survive another six years. However the increasing sorbhistication of hardward has expanded the role of

operators to include nerwork control, and even Brian White says that contract operators are being hired more for specific tasks, and the length of

contracts is increasing.
An attack was launched last year on the agencies by a company called Willoway, which published a national directory of contract staff. Willoway advertises for contractors just as the agencies do, and lists their curriculum vitaes in the directory, to which companies can subscribe for £380 a

There are already 3,000 contractors listed on the directory, which so far as attracted about 60 subscribing companies, and has found jobs for about 30 contractors. The agencies hit back at Willoway's direc-tory when it first came out by claiming that it would be too much work for a company to use, and that the human touch would be lost.

But Willoway has its own computer system just like

tors. Willoway also undertakes to notify selected contractors of a company's nterest, and it is up to the prospective contractor to shone the company for an

Unlike the agencies it fails to negotiate pay and arrange pany will probably be paying less for the contractor, since there is no agency cut. Some subscribers to the contractor will do better out of it financially than the client will through lower

Rather than claim that

Willoway's directory lacks the human tough, or that it makes more work, agencies ground to criticise it for failing to provide companies surprised," Humphries adthen the agencies will not be with access to skilled mits. Many of the rest able to keep potentially lipeople. As one subscriber to would be unavailable for bellous comments about people. As one subscriber to the directory said recently: "There is a lot of riff raff on

contractors listed on its computer. "But what is more important is the managing director Ian Humphries.



work, and their records would be out of date.

A development being Knight says that like Willoway it has about 3,000 the agencies is the Data Protection Bill. This is because some agencies keep confidential records of contracnumber of people you are in close contact with," says references gained from for example unsuitable for previous employers, and even rival contractors.

an unaccompanied night shift. But they would be line

able for a computer file. even rival contractors.

If the Bill gives indifor normal work since there contact with 20% to 30% of viduals access to manual are plenty of people around those, I would be pleasantly ecords concerning them, to help if they have a fit.

Humphries of Knight

formation can be kept on a

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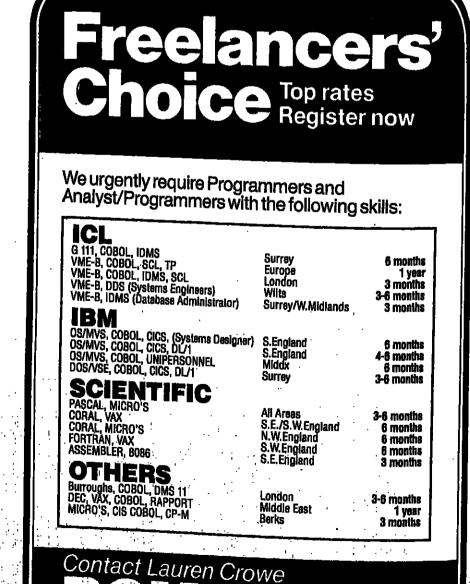
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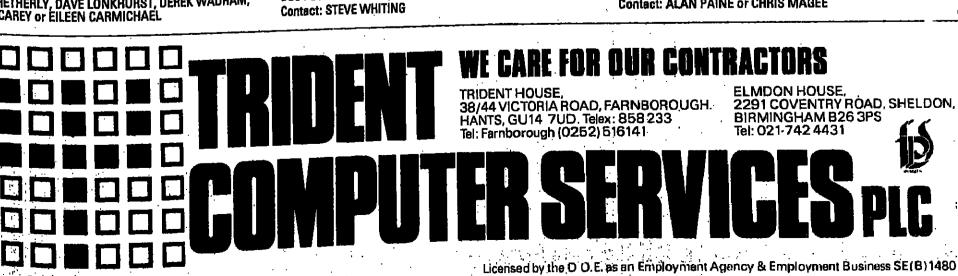
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adds to range

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tions (local or remote) and up to eight printers. It has 448 Kbytes of

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Winchester disc storage. A 15

Mhyre tape cartridge gives secure

maintenance, while an additional 149 Mbytes of removable disc storage is available for large volume requirements, says Northern

speed CRT display.

Northern

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Days of the creative genius are numbered

THE reaction against programming as a mystical art form continues to gather momentum. Software engineering principles are being developed into practical tools. The days of the creative genius inventing new assembler rou-tines for calculating check digits in every installation are surely

numbered.
Yaohan Chu believes that soft-ware development should take place in the same rigorous manner as hardware engineering. His software blueprint serves the same purpose as a normal engineering blueprint. It should be understandable, detailed and correct. The purpose of his book is to ex-

practice of the software blueprint. The first chapter describes the software blueprint methodology and gives a fairly simple example

plain the theory and illustrate the

Software Blueprint and Examples, Yaohan Chu. Lexicon Bnoks £29,50

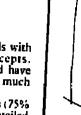
THE reaction against program-

The following six chapters (75% of the book) consist of detailed examples of the use of the software blueprint. Finally the author des-cribes the blueprint language

The author's clear style of writing makes this complex subject understandable. The book's size is increased dramatically by the wealth of detailed examples, and an understanding of the theory can be gained without going through all of them. For the systems programmer

wishing to apply the theory the examples provide excellent teaching material using applicable soft-

It is becoming increasingly apparent that software engineering principles will require or cause or-



"Well, I suppose it's a novel way of developing soft technical expertise located in fewer

ganisational changes in the way programming is carried out. This book might not be readily unindividuals.
Yaohan Chu's book is for derstood by commercial applicaspecialist manufacturers of softtion programmers and its examples would be foreign to them. The ware and will undoubtedly be used in software design courses. application of rigorous engineering

W. B. Scott-Jackson

Database listing fills business need

Computer-Readable Databases:
A Directory and Data Sourcebook. The American Society for

John Society for phrases, not just number for lease or sale, and word orientation, i.e. containing words or
phrases, not just number for lease or sale, and word orientation, i.e. containing words or tion, i.e. containing words or phrases, not just numbers. This means that some important data-Information Science and the University of Illinois. Compiled and edited by Martha Williams. bases have been omitted, since there are over 1,300 machine Knowledge Industry Publica-tions, 701 Westchester Ave., White Plains, New York. \$120. readable databases now extant.
Still, this work is valuable and comprehensive, and should meet most needs IT'S all well and good to have a

very existence of the book is

graphic testimony to the growth of both the computer and database

industries in recent years: the ear-lier edition, in 1979, listed 528

databases, so the number has grown significantly in recent years.

Databases included in this pub-

Some of the databases listed are plethora of computer-readable available on tape, for processing at a buyer's DP site; others are databases available, but how do you go about finding the right one, and finding out what information accessible via terminal which, in practical terms, means subscribers can be located anywhere in the it contains, and how comprehen-sive it is? Until recently, it wasn't world, provided they are willing to easy — the information was scat-tered and not available from one pay the telecommunication costs.

The implication for DP managers is that although they are probably encylopaedic source.
This publication, a massive. not the prime target for the information in the book, they will inevitably become involved in 1,500-page listing of some 773 databases for sale to the business public, remedies that lack. The

The listings show a fine, logical mind at work: every listing contains comprehensive information about the producer of the data-

some way in locating, recom-mending or processing the data-



A SIMPLE plug-in logic device rogramming module announced by Euro Electronics for the Digilec 19803 Logic Centre is said to turn it into a complete logic design

Logi-Fam will allow the design, programming and test of all curently available logic devices, including PALs, FPLAs, FPLs and
FFGAs, says Euro Electronics.
The result is a compact desk-top unhanged device adaptors to handle new devices as they become wailable. This eliminates obsolesand hardware up-to-date. Another feature is that all the

necessary design intelligence is resident in Logi-Fam and no accessory adaptors are necessary. Logi-Fam contains all the software to enable the UP803 to work interactively in conjunction with its built-in CRT, keyboard and

allows direct keyboard entry of either Boolean equations or H and L tables for function definition, which are then displayed on the CRT. Alternatively, a matrix can be designed on the CRT using the cursor and the dissassembly function can be used to display the Boolean function corresponding to the fuse pattern.

The wide range of PROM configurations and types now available is catered for by the Uni-Fam module which allows the UP-803 to program up to 300 types with just a switch selection. Device adaptors provide for wide range o devices and pin numbers.

Direct connection with

microprocessor development systems is possible. Euro Electronics (CW), Twyman House, 31 Camden Road, London NW1 1YE. Tel: 01-267

Shannon Datastor's acoustic hoods keep down office noise.

'Printer hoods cut noise by 85%

or two cooling fans are available to

match the needs of different de-

vices. Prices start at £225.

NEW ranges of UK-built printer hoods and terminal turntables have been launched by Shannon Datastor.

The hoods are said to cut noise by 85%. They are available for every printer on the market and can handle sheet-fed or continuous

which enables the user to attach it Standard models start at £30.50 to the desk rather than the printer. Gas dampers prevent the smoked perspex hood being damaged if it is slammed shut. Hoods with one and the heavy-duty versions cost

Shannon Datastor (CW), 36 Croydon Road, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4BH. Tel: 01-650 4818.

Model 555 systems can be conigured according to the user's rejuirements. Compatible peri-pherals include local and remote data stations.

Northern Telecom (CW), Data 100 House, Arden Grove, Har-penden, Herts. AL5 4UD. Tel: (05827) 63161.

Major contribution to computer education

Basic programming texts.

When I wrote my own (first generation) book on Basic back in 1976, I thought I had done my duty by covering the rules of the language in a sensible order and programs. In those days time-sharing on a mainframe or large mini was the normal mode of using

Then the microcomputer volcano crupted, swiftly followed by a lava flow of second generation (and mostly second rate) Basic books. Aimed squarely at the home user, these volumes were rushed into print to tell the poor punter what the manufacturer's manual had left out. In other words they were full of "hints and schools and celleges by all the schools and celleges by all the structure to raise it above an important threshold — the point at which program design dictates syntactic form, rather than vice versa — and Atherton exploits this to the full. By doing so he has made a significant contribution to computer education.

If this book is widely adopted in schools and celleges in above an important threshold — the point at which program design dictates syntactic form, rather than vice versa — and Atherton exploits this to the full. By doing so he has made a significant contribution to computer education. words they were full of "hints and

more sophisticated. Even com-mitted hobbyists realise that there

al perhaps superfluous illustra-

Useful text book — if you

can unravel the threads

Structured Programming with BBC Basic. Roy Atherton. Ellis-Horwood (1983). £6.95 paperback.

AT last we are beginning to see the emergence of a third generation of this new audience.

stresses a few fundamental programming concepts instead of a lo of messy details. As he says: "A good program is one that is easily understood. That implies that its language in a sensible order and presenting some example programs. In those days time-sharing on a mainfrage or language in a sensible order and approaches should reflect its function and that, in turn, implies that its should be well-structured in its desirable. design, coding and implements

BBC Basic has just enoug

computer education.

If this book is widely adopted in words they were full of "hints and tips" – arcane pieces of information about ROM locations, machine-code kludges and so forth.

Now the audience is becoming more sophisticated. Even com-

Richard Forsyth

And it's worth a thousand words.

The brilliant new Commodore 700 is arguably the most aesthetically pleasing micro-computer ever designed.

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-SUMMARY SPECIFICATION-

- l Tilt and swivel anti-glare 80 column green-on-black display screen.
- 2. Comfortable, easy-to-use detached keyboard with sculptured keys, separate calculator pad, isolated critical operation keys and separate cursor controls.
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- 5. The full RAM is available for machine code programs. BASIC programs can be up to 64K in length with the remainder of the RAM available for variables and/or
- 6 Integral dual disk drives with direct memory access available as an option.
- An optional dual processor the Z80 or 8088 - can operate concurrently with the standard 6509. This enables access to the existing library of CP/M® programs.

- 8. Interfaces through several ports IEEE-488, RS 232C, CBM cassette, 8 bit parallel, and cartridge slot. Built-in networking capability.
- 9. Supports a full range of peripherals including dual disk drives, hard disks, dot matrix and letter quality printers, and plotters. Works with all existing Commodore systems peripherals.

10. Standard language is BASIC 4.0 plus, so existing Commodore 8000 system programs in BASIC are easily converted. Soft loaded lang-



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Speeding designs

AN electrostatic plotting system called PRINCIPLE (PRinted and INtegrated Circuits PLotted Electrostatically) launched by Calma is designed to speed the production of high-resolution hard-copy output from the company's GDS II computer-aided printed circuit and microelectronics design systems.

The new system produces plots more than 10 times faster than a conventional pen plotter, says Tapes or disc files can be generated which allow the electrostatic plotter to function in the background without interrupting the design process, and extra copies of each drawing can be produced in a

Plots are printed with a resolu-tion of 200 dots an inch, allowing complex VLS1 circuits or dense circuit boards to appear in sharp, readable detail. The system can conventional pen plotter, says Calma, and offers higher reliability produce plots on opaque or because of the low number of moving parts. In addition, built-in purpose-designed software re-moves the need for operator pro-

Caima UK (CW), Beech House, London Road, Cam-berley, Surrey GU15 3HR. Tel: (0276) 682021.

Personal security

A NEW magnetic stripe card GTCO Corporation, of Rockville validator from Datastripe provides a simple and secure way of encoding a personal identification number on a standard card with a magnetic stripe. The Magtek MT-60 is compatible with all the main personal identification number.

The digitisers and the Graphic Analysis Package 1 (GAP-1) for the IBM Personal Computer.

The digitisers, which are coding methods it is simpled at CRMs and end users. coding methods. It is simed at supplied to OEMs and end users, banks and building societies and are based on the concept of using a security applications such as single-board microprocessor-base

gramming and offers further speed

increases in what has traditionally been a bottleneck in the electronics

customer's card through the device to validate the account details. The customer then enters his or her identification number, using the strip display to check that it is correctly entered. The device validates the card and the number.

Datastripe (CW), 491-493 London Road, Camberley, Surrey. Tel: (0276) 682921.

Digitiser family

controlling access to restricted areas.

A bank clerk, say, can pass a customer's card through the device

Another advantage is that software written for one size of digitiser can be used for any size tablet ranging from 6in x 6in up to 42in x

Dicoli Electronics (CW), Bond Close, Kingsland Estate, Basingstoke, Hants. RG24 0QB. Tel: Basingstoke 61551.



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BURROUGHS/COBOL/LINC - France Project Manager required with experience of LINC and COBOL together with fluency in business French to work on this potentially long term contract (18 months ~ 2 years). SEL 32/MPX 32/ASSEMBLER/ Contract and Permanent Analyst/Programmers required for initial 6 months contract with good Analyst/Programmers required for initial 6 months contract with good Analyst/Programmers required for initial 6 months contract with good Ref. Elaine 8.21 Ref. Elaine 8.21 handler. £7,200 wires a flexible inclividual with a minimum of 9 months OS/VS1 experience to work 2 shifts Ref. OPS 1107 IBM 4331 - OS/VS1 VM IMS Mittin a fairly progressive site. IBM SYSTEM B/15D + SYSTEM 38 m3 background and a professional manner will progress onto the System 3B. Good actions and a professional manner will progress onto the System 3B. Good excellent actions are professional manner will progress onto the System 3B. 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(Grade G.A.A. Salary £6,667-£8,401 p.a. inc.) You will be responsible, under the supervision of Senior Staff, for the operation and general meintenance of all the computer equipment in Shropshire House on the Hospital site. The duties also include some responsibility for the computer equipment in the Department of Chemical Pathology. You will work an average 36-hour week over each four-week period, undertaking both early and late duties, and working one Seturical in four.

Preference will be given to applicants currently employed within the North East Thames Regional Health Authority.

For application forms and lob description please contact the rersonnes Department, University College Hospital, Gower Street, London WC1E SAU. Tel: 01-387 2374 (24-hour service) quoting reference: PL90.

GRAMPIAN REGIONAL COUNCIL

COMPUTER OPERATOR

Based at Moray College of Further Education, Eigin.

Experience of operating VAX 11/750 and PDP/1

aguipment an advantago although training will be given. Some Data pre-

paration required. Hours include evenings for which allowance payable. Salary scale £6,382 to £5,682.

Application forms and

further details from Direc-tor of Manpower Services, Woodhill House, Aberdeen

AB9 2LU. Closing date May

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CLIVEDEN

JOINT MATRICULATION BOARD

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Applications are invited for the post of Systems Analyst. Salary within the range £8,510-£12,450. The JMB is one of the major GCE examining boards and operates from its office in the Manchester University precinct. A Systems Analyst is required to pay a leading part in the enhancement of the current system for the processing of GCE examinations in which computer operations play a major role and in the development of a new system, it is anticipated that the latter will involve the implementation of a database system and will also include the extension of the present teleprocessing network. The Board will take delivery of an IBM 4331/11 later this year to replace the existing 370/116. Applicants should have at least three years' experience of systems analysis work and have a sound knowledge of COBOL and/or IBM ASSEMBLER, Experience of CICS/VS would be an advantage.

Application form and further information from: The Secretary (Staff cw), Joint Matriculation Board, Manchester M15 6EU or telephone 061-273 2565.

Canterbury & Thanet

Treasurer's Department

Senior Administrative Assistant -- COMPUTING

We are looking for a keen and energetic person with a sound knowledge of data processing to join our small computing team. Successful applicant will be required to undertake Systems Design, Programming and Documentation for financial application and should be sultably qualified. The post is based at Hunnery Fields Hospital, Canterbury, Kent. Commencing salary £7,404 rising by annual increments to £9,025 p.a

For informal discussion contact Mr. S. Welling, Deputy Tressurer, Tel: Canterbury 66877, Ext 4518. For Job description and application form contact District Personnel Office, Regency Buildings, 3 Royal Crescent, Ramagate, Kent, Tel: Thanet 54592, Ext 61 Closing date for receipt of applications May 23rd, 1989.

LONDON AND HOME COUNTIES

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE PROGRAMMER ANALYSTS

PROGRAMMERCANALTS IS a 11-1000 The world of commodity broking is developing rapidly Conyor develop your COBOL/CICS shills as fast? If you can offer a minimum of 2 years solid IBM COBOL, professibly in a limancial environment, and would like the opportunity to become involved in on-line system development, then this "blue chip" company can offer you unknowed career prograssion.

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SOFTWARE SUPPORT

SOFTWARE SUPPORT

This international company, already marketing and supporting several wall known software products, require a member of technically minded professionals to supplement their support team. In-depth knowledge of MVS and TSC, coupled with a solid CICS or IMS background, will secure you a very rewarding future with the opportunity for international travel.

INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANY

PROGRAMMERS and PROG/ANALYSTS c.£11,000
A major oil concern with a development schodule
planned well into the late 80's require soveral PL/1 and
COBOL Programmers and Analyst/Programmers to
help create a new team. You will be working in an INS
DB/OC environment, so any on-line and/or Database
exposure will be advantageous.

INVESTMENT PLANS AND TRUSTS

SENIOH ANALYST/PROGRAMMER c.£13,000 Our clionts require a senior momber for a team heavily involved in the development of on-line financial systems Experience in lending terms, together with the design and implementation of CICS-COBOL based systems is cought and progression to management positions envisaged for the successful applicant.

PROGRAMMERS
Programmers with a good knowledge of commercial applications and a mature outlook are required by a well known suftware house with offices in Landon and Surrey. Working within a small team with client and user contact at all levels on DEC and VAX, you will find this company can offer you the opportunities and experience that you perhaps tack in your present post. A brannual salary review is just one of the benefits along with a truly negotiable salary. G S D CONSULTANCY

ALL LEVELS

E10-14,000

Excellent opportunities exist for Analyst/Programmers and Project Leaders within this specialist consultancy. The company develops commercial applications software for IBM \$34 and \$38 users and have a remarkably successful track record in their field. Good RPGII or Iff experience is needed, coupled with solid enalysis skills and team leadership for the more senior positions. **MAJOR FINANCIAL**

REQUIRE MORE ANALYSIS?

ANALYST PROGRAMMER
ANALYST PROGRAMMER
A leading Life INSURANCE COMPANY urgently needs to recruit an ANALYST PROGRAMMER to augment an existing team. Working in COBOL on ItL2900 and 1900 under DME and VNE with perhaps some systems experience, the candidate will need to demonstrate a background in solid analytical work with at least four years overall D.P. experience. This post will involve some programming. Flexitime, Xmas bonus, free lunches are just some of the benefits.

MANUFACTURING
SENIOR PROGRAMMER
A well known Kent based company using both ICL
2900 and H.P. kit are curronly seeking to fill this vecancy. A solid programming background covering the
full range of commercial applications is needed. This
may be a very good career opportunity for candidates
considering their next move. Relocation expanses
could be offored. SENIOR PROGRAMMERS

0.£10,000

Due to major development project our cliente require experienced PL/1 programming staff with an IBM OS or MVS background. The company offers very good scope for personal progression together with a benefits package that includes MORTGAGE ASSISTANCE and RELOCATION where appropriate.

VAX/VMS OPPORTUNITY
SENIOR SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER £19K-20K
Conversion work, de-bugging, monitor work, client
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some of the areas of work that you will be involved in.
All work is on DEC kit with the main emphasis on VAX
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STOP PRESS: LONDON, 2 Programmers, RPGII, CO-BOL, commercial background. £8,500-8,500.

MIDLANDS

DATABASE PROGRAMMING

SENIOR PROGRAMMER to £10,000 We are looking for someone with sound Sperry Univac experience, either on the 1100 series mechine or the V77 series. The company are multi-national and committed to a large development program. The position is very responsible and is the first step in the company's senior management ladder.

PROGRAMMER

COBOL PROGRAMMERS

C.59,000

One of the largest finance houses in the city are currently looking for programmers with about 18 months

COBOL experience gained in an IBM environment.

They can offer a great deal of development work, with
the possibility of on-line and database involvement.

Company benefits include interest free loans and relocation expenses where applicable. We are looking for someone with 1-2 years experience of CIS-COBOL, on either PCL hardware or DRS hardware. A high negotiable salary is provided, with the opportunity for travel.

MANUFACTURING
SENIOR PROGRAMMER
Our clients are a large manufacturing organisation and are tooking for a senior COSOL programmer to lead a team of 4-5 people. The installation is an iBM 3031, using IMS utilities. 3-4 years experience in a manufacturing or business background is ideal.

SOUTH AFRICA AND U.K. PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS 2's NEG A large software group committed to providing bespoke system for first time users have several positions open in their Midlands or London offices as well as in their South African subsidiary. A negotiable salary with car is provided. We are looking for COBOL or BASIC programmers, with experience of Mini-computers, such as WANG, Texas instruments, CMC, Data General or Univac.

if you are unable to contact us during office hours but would like to discuss your future with one of our con-sultants, 'phone 0787 280748 or 01-995 3818 during the



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SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

A number of city-based clients are looking for senior staff currently. Finance systems orientated, candidates must be able to offer a good track record in designing and implementing on-line/database systems on IBM squipment. Opportunities are available in IN-SURANCE, BANKING and BROKING.

PROJECT LEADER

SYSTEMS ANALYST

CHELTENHAM

Spirax Serco Ltd. is an international Company based in Cheitenham and is market leader in the field of Energy Saving Control Equipment for steam water and com-

We will shortly be commencing an extensive programme of computer systems implementation in Sales, Financial and Manufacturing application areas. In the main, systems will be based on computer software application package solutions. The following vacancies have arisen;

PROJECT LEADER

We require a Project Leader with the ability to head up a small team of data processing specialists and user department personnel, to be engaged initially in the Sales Order Processing and Accounting greas.

Applicants should have had had at least four years' data processing experience at either Project Leader or Business/Systems Analyst level, dealing with commercial

We are looking for someone aged between 30-35 with a proven track record of successful computer systems implementation.

SYSTEMS ANALYST

To work as part of the Project Team concentrating on manufacturing systems, we require a Systems Analyst with a minimum of three years' experience, preferably with some programming background.

Applicants should have experience of all phases of computer systems project development, especially in the design and implementation of commercial systems.

Attractive salaries will be linked to age and experience and there are additional frings benefits in keeping with a progressive company, including non-contributory possion schome and BUPA membership.

Please apply in writing, giving details of career to date to:

Computer Systems Manager Spirax Serco Ltd. Chariton House Cheltenham GL53 SER



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LEARN d **BASE II**

Analyst on IBM System 34 with 3 years prog/anal on minis/micros. Supervision and travel. International company – Middlesex.

> Ring Ridgeway Executive Selection Leatherhead (0372) 376013

Freelancers

... in the North of England and Scotland who are available now or in the near future are invited to contact me, Peter Moore, to discuss a variety of interesting contract assignments. Our current requirements analyst/programmers with:

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To take full advantage of the outstanding career opportunities you must be able to demonstrate a highly successful track record, ideally gained in the peripheral OEM

If you are successful and plan to grow, our client offers high basic salaries, realistic targets and an executive car along with the security of a non-contributory pension scheme and permanent health insurance.

For further details please telephone Maldenhead (0628) 74274 or write in confidence to, Charvil Lewis International, 27 Marlow Road, Maidenhead,

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MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

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for Micro Computer Leaders () Significant Cambridge

Are you the young, business orientated systems designer, who can successfully pilot innovative project development?

An exceptional company requires an exceptional individual combining R&D experience, communication skills, ambition and the ability to motivate.

Salary and excellent company benefits will reflect the importance of the position.

Software Designers

Wiltshire & Home Counties

Our client requires creative individuals to expand their design group.

New development opportunities include involvement with the latest microprocessor technology, including Pixel, Graphics, Unix 'C', Motorola 68000, CPM/M plus local area networks.

These opportunities and an excellent career path are open to applicants at all levels who have Assembler experience. Salaries are negotiable and relocation paid

where applicable. For further details contact Karen Whelan on 01-637

MANAGEMENT & Suite 201/6 Albany House 324 Regent Street London W1 EXECUTIVE SELECTION

LOLA (London On-Line Local Authorities) provides computer facilities to four London Boroughs. Current equipment is a 6 megabyte IBM 370/158 AP (due for replacement in 1983) and an IBM 4341 Model 2 running under MVS/SP. A network of approximately 300 remote VDUs allows on-line updating of the complex central databases, using primarily PL 1 programmes running under IMS/VS. TSO (SPF) is currently used for program development.

We have a vacancy for a

Database Support Team Programmer £7470 - £10,668 p.a. inclusive

The Database Support Team is responsible for a number of in-house utilities used for the interrogation, maintenance, or controlled update of the central databases. These utilities are mostly written in PL 1, and the primary responsibility of the appointee will be their

support and generation. He or she will also be expected to assist in a number of simple DBA tasks for which training will be given. The post is in the Technical Services Section which also includes OS and IMS systems programming teams and there will be opportunities for progression into full DBA or systems programming.

Applicants must be fully competent in PL 1 and some DL 1

experience would be an advantage.

For further details or an informal discussion of the opportunity, contact Dave Goodali, Ext. 277.

Application forms (closing date for return being 13th May) from

LOLA FREEPOST Tower Point North Enfield, Middlesex EN2 6UE Telephone: 01-366 6611 (Ext. 276)



CONTRACT **OPERATOR**

IBM VM/CMS DOS VSE SALARY £220 PER WEEK

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CONTRACT STAFF

THE CONTRACT STAFF RECRUITMENT FEATURE

APPEARS ON PAGES 22 & 23

The people our client is seeking will score ten by having the ability and experience to analyse problems and develop cost effective solutions. However they must also have the breadth of vision to appreciate the ways in which technological developments can be used to meet not only the current but also the tuture business needs of the company, and therefore continue up

graduates whose background meets the experience requirements and who have the ability to communicate their ideas and show a potential to move into management.

The three outstanding opportunities will be taken by

COMMUNICATIONS

The experience required is a minimum of 5 years which should include multi-site data and voice communications. An IBM user background with experience of SNA (VTAM, NCP) on MVS or DOS systems is essential and previous experience of network design and implementation would be ideal.

DATABASE

This position would suit an IBM Systems Programmer with 5 years experience and at least 2 years experience of MVS DL1 in a support or design

OFFICE AUTOMATION

We would like to talk to a **Senior Analyst/Programmer** with a background of at least 5 years **business systems** experience on **mainframes** and the application of minicomputers, micro's and word processing in an office environment.

Our Client is a well-known, highly regarded British Company with a considerable investment in computer systems. They will provide an attractive remuneration package which will include salaries of up to £16,500 p.a., BUPA, share option and bonus schemes (after a qualifying period), contributory pension and a subsidised restaurant. The positions will be based in **Central London** and relocation assistance

will be available if appropriate. To find out more about these exciting opportunities to push your career

further up the scale, telephone now or send the coupon below and we will forward an Application Form and a comprehensive Company Profile.

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This organisation, the autonomous subsidiary of a Major International Corporation, is seeking to appoint additional SOFTWARE SUPPORT SPECIALISTS to back an ambitious European marketing program for high performance mini-microcomputer products.

Sound hardware and proven commercial application software, running under the PICK operating system, make this an outstandingly versatile computer package.

Ideally you will be a mature software professional with mini computer industry experience, a knowledge of the PICK operating system and the personality to support a dynamic marketing operation.

All positions are UK based, close to LONDON and some will involve European travel. Rewards from base salary, bonus, car plus other large company benefits are excellent and totally commensurate with the importance attached to these key positions.

Telephone DOUG SNEDDON or JOHN WILLS at I.M.P.C. on 01-486-5644 for an informed discussion.



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Apply in writing to: Mrs P. M. Mole, Personnel Officer, Leasco Software Limited, 150-152 Bath Road, Maldenhea Berkehire SL6 4LD, Of telephone (6828)

ICL • COBOL • ME29 • TME • IDMS £10,000-£16.000

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With strong technical background. Must be capable of preand post-sales support activity without assistance.

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Ability to provide demonstrations of product to prospects, implement product on customer site and offer subsequent

DEC • VAX • VMS • BASIC + 2 £7,250-£14,000

Senior Consultant
Ability to co-ordinate program development, system teating and documentation.

Programmer/Senior Programmer
Within our command control and communications division
we are seeking to recruit a graduate programmer or senior
programmer (maths/physics degree) with graphics
knowledge.

Programmers To join our development team. Minimum of two years'

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS/ CONSULTANTS

£9-£12,000

Applicants should have: At least four years' systems programming experience. Real-time operating systems experience. Assembler and preferably COBOL. Knowledge of Ferranti Argus would be ideal but not essential.

PRINCIPAL CONSULTANTS

ability to accept responsibility for major projects from initial customer negotiations, through implementation to final acceptance.

acceptance. Applicants should have: At least eight years' experience. Project Management and leadership experience. Real-time systems experience. Experience of working within fixed price contracts.

GRADUATE PROGRAMMER

Mathe/Physics Degree. At least two years' experience. Graphics knowledge.



COMPUTER OPERATIONS SUPPORT ANALYSTS

company in North Sea oil exploration and production, and as projects become more complex so the role of operations support becomes more critical.

Our Glasgow-based Information Technology Department, which employs some 170 skilled staff, is the focal point of our computer network serving the Company throughout the UK.

Information Technology Department is centred on an IBM 3033N, running OS/MVS/JES2 with ACF2 HSM, and TSO/SPF. Last year saw the installation of a 3850 Mass Storage System, with plans to include installing 3380 disk drives.

We are seeking Support Analysts with experience in an IBM operations environment, who have a good working knowledge of JCL, TSO and utilities. Programming experience would be an added advantage.

Specific duties will be to: Provide technical assistance to users.

• Ensure standards for JCL, PROCS and Operation manuals are maintained. Provide Space Management functions using HSM and FDR. • Improve existing and implement

new systems. Write JCL and operational

documentation.

In addition to the obvious scope and challenge of the job, Information Technology Department provides a comprehensive training programme of courses to help keep employees abreast of the latest technical and software developments. We offer competitive salary and benefits package, which includes (where appropriate) generous assistance with relocation.

Detailed cv's should be submitted to: Bob Evans, Senior Personnel Officer, Britoil plc, 150 St. Vincent Street.

Glasgow G2 5LJ, quoting ref. COSA/RWE/CW. These posts are open to

The Polytechnic of North London

GRAPHICS ADVISER

There is a vacancy for a Graphics Advisor in the Polytechnic Computing Service to promote the wider use of computer graphics facilities throughout the Polytechnic.

Implementation.
The Computing Service offers a wide range of facilities, based on a Dec
System 10, a VAX 11/760 and over 50 microcomputers.
Applicants must be graduated or equivalent professional status with at
least one year's solid programming experience, preferably in Pascal, Foriran or Basic. Salary scale: £8,498-£8,184 inclusive of London Allowanca. Commanding salary in accordance with qualifications and experience

PROGRAMMING ASSISTANT

There is also a vacancy for a trained programmer who will be principally concerned with giving advice and assistance to atudents and staff in the use of mainframe and microcomputers. Some programming experience is essential, preferably in Cobol and Pascal. Degree or equivalent is the normal aducational requirement.

Salary scale: £5,508-£7,088 inclusive of London Allowance.

for further detells and application form please apply to Peter Jeffreys Mead of Computing Services, Polytechnie of North London, Stepletor House, Hollowys NY 2008, Tel. 607 2788, Ext. 2296.

MID GLAMORGAN COUNTY COUNCIL EDUCATION COMMITTEE

TEACHING STAFF

AFON TAF HIGH

Well-qualified and experienced teacher required to introduce and establish computer studies and information technology. The school already has a number of BBC microcomputers and a research machine 380Z with peripheral QEEE equipment. The person appointed will take charge of the subject and be responsible for its organisation throughout the school. Scale 2.

Application forms, to be returned by 18th May, 1983, obtainable on receipt of a stamped, addressed, foolscap envelope from the District Education Officer, District Education Office, Pontmorials, Merthyr Tydfil. Canvassing will disqualify.

K. S. HOPKINS (3651)

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Excellent prospects in an attractive location for high profile positions

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Your experience in a communications environment could include * manufacturing * design (modem/analogue/digital/mpu) * technical support.

Excellent career prospects in a dynamic team.

Contact Ivor Harland.

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Kramer Westfield



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Telephone 01-373 3063

Scientific Progs/Designers

E.E.C.: Pkg to £16K

A leading international Systems House and Consultancy currently requires additional Scientific Programmers and Software Designers for permanent career positions in Holland and Germany. Suitable applicants will be graduates with between two and its years' industrial experience in a real-time minicomputer or microprocessor environment. Your programming skills should include thency in an least one high-level.

Language preterably FORTRAN, CORAL 66 or PASCAL and, additionally, in Assembler. Particular hardware experience 1, not unportant, but knowledge of PDP-11 VAN, CTL mints or Metorola 6800 6800 would be a distinct advantage. For the Software Designer positions, applicants will be expected to other knowledge of Data Commonwations. Networking Systems (LANS) or Processingly Assembler.

C & UNIX Programmers

London: Salaries to £10K

and Applications Programmers to work on its UNIX-based range of products. Applicants, aged 22-26 years, should have graduated since 1980 with a good class homours degree in a numerate subject and have at least one year's commercial or industrial experience. Very recent M.Sc. or Ph.D. candidates are also encouraged to apply, particularly if their

currently seeking to recruit several Systems with UNIX systems software it is and Applications Programmers to work on its advantageous to be fluent in 2. programming

Systems Designers Project Ldrs./Programmers

Southern Home Counties: Salaries to £15K

Our Client is a Systems and Software House with a well-deserved renutation for developing software and systems, engineered and packaged to the highest standards. A series of newly-won contracts has given rise to a number of vacancies for Systems Software Professionals able to deliver elegant and efficient solutions to extremely

For all applicants a good Honours Degree in Computer Science or a related discipline supplemented by at least two years' experience in an industrial real-time environment is an essential requirement. Such experience will preferably include participation in the design and implementation of complex technical or systems software. Specific language skills should include fluency in FORTRAN and PASCAL, C or ALGOL supported by substantial Assembler usage. Candidates for the more senior positions must be able to show that they have the ability to lead a small team of Programmers and Designers through all phases of a Project from original Outline Specification to implementation and

Current applications areas include communications networks, interactive terminal systems, graphics and on-line reservation systems. Experience in any of these fields will, therefore, be welcomed and will attract a salary premium.

Individuals who feel they meet the atringent requirements outlined above should either forward a well-documented resume to our offices of telephone one of our Consultants quoting Refr AS/1.

Operational Analysts

London: Salary to £13.5K

A number of Operational Analysts are required by this London based Consultancy. Academically, you should hold at least a first or second class B.Sc. Degree in Mathematics, Physics or Statistics. An M.Sc. or Ph.D. in Operational Research is a distinct advantage and will certainly reflect in the salary offered. Past work experience should include one or more of the following areas: war gaming and

Software Development

Berkshire: Salaries to £14K

professional and technical personnel during 1983. Consequently, a number of outstanding opportunities exist for Software Development Engineers and Systems Implementation Consultants. Your academic and work experience must include a good class B.Sc. degree and at least 18 months' software engineering experience where office auto-

An international manufacturer and supplier of hardware and turnkey systems has budgeted to augment significantly its must have been acquired within the following areas of activity: man/machine interfacing local and wide area networks, word pro-cessing, and electronic mail/filing applica-tions. Programming skills should preferably include fluency in a high level block structured language and an Assembler as a secondary skill. Ref: 1./18/D

Expert Systems

Thames Valley: Salaries to £14K Our Client's Research Centre, established in . an M.Sc. or Ph.D. are encouraged to apply if

1978, has recently taken additional premises in they can combine an academic background the Reading area. An immediate requirement with some relevant industrial or commercial exists for personnel to participate in the development of the Company's range of products and services. You are probably employed as a Systems Programmer, Designer or Consultant and have a minimum of H.Sc. degree in a numeral esubject. Those who hold

Hardware and Software Development

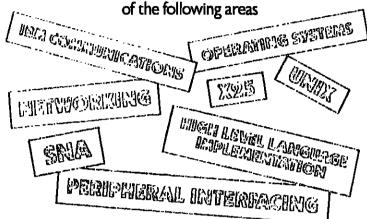
This is your opportunity to join one of the industry's success stories. As part of a \$3 billion turnover multinational corporation, their commitment to research and development in Telecommunications, Distributed Data Processing and Electronic Office Systems is assured.

Innovative thinking, coupled with a sound marketing policy for their state of the art products, has created considerable expansion in the areas of hardware and software development.

You will be working in a progressive and highly stimulating environment, where career opportunities can be realised together with all the benefits expected of a major company, including relocation assistance. Interested? Then ring Barbara Basquill on the office number or alternatively call her on 0787 237116 outside working hours for a confidential discussion and an immediate interview.

Development Programmers Designers **Project Leaders Team Leaders Diagnostic Programmers Support Engineers**

> with experience in one or more of the following areas



Hertfordshire



43-44 GREAT WINDMILL STREET, LONDON WIV 7PA TELEPHONE: 01-734 7394 24 HOUR ANSWERPHONE

SENIOR ANALYST/PROGRAM-MERS

Due to Internal promotion this C. London-based financlai concern requires an experienced Analyst/Programmer. Applicants should have four-five years' DP experience which must include exposure to either financial applications or Burroughs systems and software. The successful candidate will have leadership potential as career progression is essented. potential as career progression is assured. As well as an excellent starting salary, a full range of banking benefits is offered.

ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS

BURROUGHS COBOL

C. London-based company is currently seeking Analysi/Programmers at various levels to complement their successful team. Applicants should have a minimum of 18 months' COBOL, preferably gained on BURROUGHS CMS systems, however a good financial/commercial background will be considered. Candidates can expect a good deal of client contact and must therefore be professional in appearance and attitude. Good prospects and working conditions.

SALES SUPPORT ENEG + CAR

Two well-known manufacturers require experienced DP personnel to join their sales support teams. There are both junior and senior positions available. For the junior posts, applicants should have around 18 months' commercial programming experience and have the desire to move into a salus-oriented role. The senior positions demand that candidates have a sound DP background to include some sales support exposure. Both companies offer excellent packages and career prospects.

PROGRAMMERS COBOL

1987年,在1996年的基準文化。例如由自由的基礎企業的通過等於企業的企業的基礎的基礎。在1996年的

A well-known bank based in the City is currently expanding its systems development division and wishes to recruit programmers with at least one year's COBOL, preferably in an IBM online environment. They will offer full training in Banking discipline and CICS where necessary. The career path will involve quick progression through to systems. Standard banking benefits apply to include a subsidised mortgage.

ANALYST/PROGRAMMER £10,500

Management services division of a major manufacturing concern has a vacancy for an experienced anaiyat/programmer. Candidates should have a minimum
of two years RPGII programming in System three or
34 background (any 38 experience would be of special
interest). Good User skills are essential since applicants will be communicating with business users who have little technical knowledge. This position is based

PROGRAMMER RPGIII TRAINING

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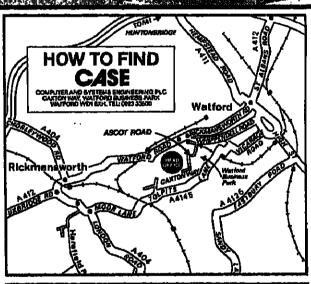
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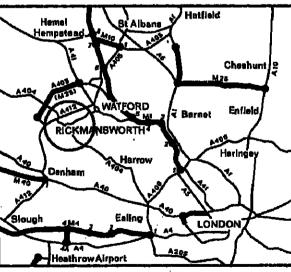
The Excelsior Heathrow Hotel, Ambassador Sulte, Bath Road (A4), (opposite Heathrow Airport).

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(2) DEPARTMENT OF COMPLITING

The successful applicant will be expected to have experience in some area of computer systems design and implementation. The Department has special interests in software engineering and computer graphics and it is hoped that the applicant will have interests in one of these topics or in a related computer systems area such as distributed processing, process communication or computer architecture. (Ref. No. 7974P).

7974P).

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Further particulars of each post may be obtained from the Secretary of the University Court (Room 18), University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ with whom applications (15 copies; one copy from overeass applicants) should be logiged on or before 27th May, 1983. The names of three referees should be player.

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Opportunities to develop interesting systems using "state of the art" technology await you -if you have two years' Honeywell COBOL programming experience. The ideal candidates will also have a knowledge of IDSII and TDS although training will be given where necessary. Our client can also offer you a pleasant working environment, within a small friendly department, four weeks' holiday, subaidized private pati-ints plan and pension scheme.

CICS TRAINING

WESTEND TO £10,000 P.A.

International Oil Company based in Central London would like to recruit 2 good IBM Cobel Programmers. The ideal candidates will have around two years' experience, ideally with some CICS, although, training in CICS will be provided. Their Computer configuration consists of an IBM 4341, with DOS/VSE operating system.

Conveniently situated in prestige offices, this company can offer excellent career moves for the

ANALYST/PROG

CITY To £12,000 + Mortgage

This respected foreign bank, located in the heart of the City currently wishes to recruit two fully experienced Analyst/Programmers. Ideal candidates will be proficient in "Basic" and "Basic+", and will have a good background knowledge of PDP hardware. The bank retains PDP kit running under RSTS/E with AIMS. Preference will be given to applicants with "AIMS" and or banking experience, although this is by no means mandatory.

vant people. Rei 8767.

£12,000 + car

CICS TRAINING

£9,500

Two years' IBM COBOL programming experi-ence is all you need to join this major financial establishment based in the City. An IN-SURANCE or FINANCIAL background would be an advantage, as would any experience of CICS or DL1, although training will be given where necessary.
Company benefits are excellent and include a IBSIDISED MORTGAGE (after qualifying riod), free life assurance, L.V.s and flexitime.

PROG/ANALYSTS

£12,500+

Well known Insurance group based in N. Surrey utilising ICL 2950 range machines are currently recruiking Programmer/Analysts with limited design experience and Analyst/Programmers with at least one project from start through to Implementation. Ideally you will have at least 18 month's exposure to ICL Cobol and wish to extend your career towards Analysis or Project management. In return for your expertise you will receive an excellent starting salary and generous benefits including cheap mortgage facilities.

SYSTEMS ANALYST

MORTGAGE £10,000+

Our client, a well-known Life Assurance Company based in the City, is currently looking for a young Analyst to join their on-line development team. The ideal candidate will have eighteen months to two years' commer-cial experience gained in a financial environment, and will enjoy working on a variety of large projects.
Company benefits are excellent and include a
mortgage subakly and an annual bonus.

WANG TRAINING

West London

To £13,500 Two companies located in Middlesex and London Two companies located in Middleser and London respectively have current requirements for experi-enced COBOL. Analyst/Programmers. Successful applicants will work on a variety of mini computers in varying environments. Qualifications for these exciting positions are a minimum of 2 years' COBOL on any hardware, particularly WANQ, or Hewlet Packard. Salarles are negotiable up to £14,000 for Senior people and all large company benefits will be available.

RPG II/III PROGS LONDON & HOME COUNTIES To £18,500

Opportunities in the London and Home Counties exist for sit levels of RPQ11, RPQ111 Programmers and Analysis/Programmers. If you have a minimum of one years' experience and feel that your present position offers no real career progression, then you should be interested in the many positions that exist in the Banking, Insurance, Commodities, Petrochemical and Manufacturing industries, For more details give SBS a call quoting reference GS.1.

ANALYST/PROG

£12,000+ Major manufacturing organisation in Surrey are now in a position to recruit a Senior Analyst/
Programmer to work in financial and marketing applications. The successful candidate will have four years' Cobol programming experience, some analysis and around 2 years' CICS/DLI. This would be a good career move for aormeone who would like to become increastical teached. IBM COBOL

SEXCELLENT C. LONDON Our Client, a Central London based Consultancy are looking to recruit good IBM COBOL programmers, to work malply in the financial sector. They are recruiting at various levels, with 18 months' minimum experience.

A superb company that can offer excellent career prospects, variety of work, and the opportunity to

If you want more career atimulation, please contact us for details of these opportunities. Ref 8567.

These are just some of the positions available, if your particular "expertise" or "ideal job" has not been advertised, then give SBS a call and discuss your career requirements with one of our recruitment team.

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01-637 9541 (24 hour)

Database Analyst

Berks National retailing organisation requires senior analyst to help develop on-line database systems. Candidates with degree or similar qualifications should have minimum five years' d.p. experience including previous successful involvement in database design. IBM experience desirable but not essential. Good conditions and prospects. Ref. 657

Consultant/Project Leader

South Coast

to £12.5K + car

£6-12K

Experienced business analyst required by computer services company to control systems development for clients from feasibility to implementation. Candidates aged 30+ years, with degree or accountancy qualifications, should have strong IBM S/34 or S/38 experience. Attractive location, Excellent prospects. Re-location package. Ref. 538

APL Analyst/Programmers

Midlands

Large manufacturing company seeks several Analysis and Programmers with recent experience of APL to develop a wide range of applications. Degree standard candidates are preferred with a minimum of 1 year's d.p. experience. Good benefits. Re-location assistance provided. Ref. 693

Senior Analyst

South Coast

to £12.5K Engineering company require systems analysts to work on IBM S/34 to S/38 conversion and to implement MAAPICS systems on the new machine. Candidates must be experienced in RPG II and MAAPICS; knowledge of RPG III and/or Basic is desirable. Re-location assistance is available. Ref.

Write or telephone:

London West Computer Recruitment Evergreen, Dauntsey, Chippenham, Wiltshire SN15 4JA Telephone: (0249) 891114

London West Computer Recruitment

Technical Sales Support

Berkshire

£8.5-10.5K Computer manufacturer requires several junior and senior support staff for pre- and post sales support activities. Candidates ideally will have worked with many computers on scientific and/ or commercial applications. Personality and communications ability are important. Attractive loca-

IBM Analyst/Programmers

tion. Some travel. Good prospects. Ref. 688

Midlands

to £10K

Several manufacturing companies require senior programmers and analyst/programmers with IBM mainframe experience, Cobol and knowledge of on line clatabase techniques. Installations include RJE sites and multi cpu configurations. Re-location assistance in all cases. Ref. 700

IBM Analyst/Programmers

to £9.5K South Coast

Manufacturing and financial organisations with IBM mainframes seek programmers and analyst/programmers with a minimum of I year's Cobol experience. Knowledge of CICS and DL1 is advantageous. Attractive locations. Salaries according to experience. Re-location assistance. Ref. 701

Systems Analyst

to £10.5K Bucks

Financial services company seeks analyst with on-line mainframe database design experience. Degree qualification trame aarabase aesign experience. Degree quaintation desirable but not essential. ICL knowledge an advantage. Minimum 3 years d.p. experience required including at least 2 years of analysis. Excellent benefits including low cost mortgage. Re-location package. Ref. 590

Real Time Project Leaders

West, South, Wales

c.£15K

Major companies developing real time projects in telecommunications, process control, telemetry and industrial automation require experienced team/ project leaders. Degrees in computer science/ engineering are essential; low and high level real time language skills are required.

Excellent prospects. Re-location assistance. Ref. 614

Real Time Programmers

Wilts, South

£8-11.5K

Successful companies engaged in developing telecommunications systems require junior programmers. Real time experience preferred. Appropriate degrees essential. DEC and/ or Intal knowledge on advantage. 2 years experience of a low level or black structured high level language is required. Excellent prospects. Re-location assistance. Ref.

Design Engineers

South, West

to £12K

Vacancies exist for hardware design engineers with small/ medium companies engaged in the devalopment of micro processor based products for medical systems, telemetry, and industrial and office automation systems. TI, Z80 or Intel experience plus some programming ability preferred. Excellent opportunities. Re-location packages available. Ref. 698

Real Time Process Control

South Wales

£11.5 to 13.5K

Major companies have vacancies for experienced real time software engineers at project leader and manager level.

Computer science/ electronics/ engineering degrees essential together with knowledge of DEC, PDP or VAX and/ or Z80 or Intel micro processors. Good salaries. Re-location assistance. Ref. 692



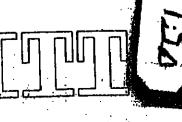
IDEC, an international systems development centre for the new communications technologies, has recently consolidated its operations in a multi-million pound purposebuilt office complex in Stevenage. This, combined with our current plans for expansion which are based on a significant increase in business, gives us the opportunity to recruit a number of experienced systems engineers.

Our reputation for excellence and innovation is firmly based on our expertise in voice and data communications technology. The current diversity of customers' requirements means that we can offer our staff experience and responsibility in all aspects of electronics particularly in the areas of computer-based transmission control equipment and office communications

systems (including Local Area Networks and Advanced PABX Developments).

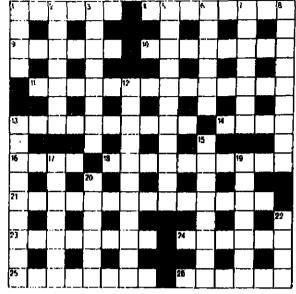
Professional engineers with up to 5 years' experience covering both software and hardware disciplines should consider the JDEC opportunity, our rigorous approach to systems engineering and project management and our commitment to developing the careers of our staff.

For further information please phone Chris Turner on Stevenage (0438) 738020 or write to him with full career details at: IDEC, Six Hills House, London Road, Stevenage, Hertfordshire SG1 1YB.





Compiled by Alec Robins A prize of £10 will be awarded for the first correct entry opened. The second and third solutions opened will receive §5 each. Entries to Crossword Competition, Computer Weekly, Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey, SM2 SAS, by first post Friday, May 13. Please use a ballpoint to complete the crossword, and include a telephone number at which you can be reached during the daytime.



accept the rules and conditions of the Computer Weekly Crossword Competition.

edge of marine lake (4)

Country where there's gold on the street and a light breeze rising (7)

6. Hat, one pound, needed

nising on that account

Scorer, one who with-

draws from the contest

ing, 'clpful clue before the finish (11)

as scraper (8)

17. Dad dips into splendid

mineral spring (3-4)
Rent required before

in test (6)

ACROSS 1. It's used for colouring

- beam in study (6)
 4. Salts one thanks before group goes back (8)
 9. Firearm encountered
- 3. Come unexpectedly upon green with tree, eastern, about (8)
 . What a needlewoman with Welsh flower stuck inside (6) 10. A rabid Red, I'm one to may make, irritated with sharp pain (5-6)
- be overbearing (8)
 11. Our rail system,
- horrific a topic for a UK citizen? (7,7)

 13. Refuses to handle vessels in accident-prone areas (5,5)
- Engrave on a plate : two-master with no
- 16. Frame made from southern tree (4) 18. It measures angles for a
- Aromatic plant is begin-ning to kill old Bob's lizards (9) farm vehicle (10) 21. Depart at midnight? Poisonous plant needs mower, initially, as well Don't tell (5,2,3,4)
- 23. Press, etc., stirred phantonis (8) 24. A painter has brought
- back a lot of sand (6)
 25. Sectusion wanted? Sidle party — that's a great blow (7) 20. To be actively engaged,
- count (6) DOWN I. Talk fondly around

go awayi (4,2)

22. Handle an arrow with
the head broken off (4)

RULES AND CONDITIONS

1. Each competitor may with the exception of the staff o

the issue three weeks after the puzzle has been published. 4. Winners will receive their rizes during the month fol-

5. The decision of the edito 3. The solution of each puzzle will normally be published in matters shall be final. No correspondence will be entered into.

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£ EXCELLENT + BENEFITS At least 2 years' experience on IBM mainframe equipment with DOS/VSE or MVS experience is required. ASSEMBLER & database experience would be useful. LOCATIONS: SURREY, HERTS + LONDON.

COBOL PROGRAMMERS £8.000-£13.000 A senior ICL COBOL Programmer is required to set standards and supervise a group of programmers working on stock control and involcing applications otc. LOCATION: NEAR GATWICK, Two ICL/VME programmers are required for WEST SURREY.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS £10,000-£11,500 An ICL installation in WEST SURREY requires a Senior Analyst for financial, accounting and insurance applications with database experience for development work. 2 Analysts are required for an insurance company with an IBM mainframe in NORTH SURREY. One analyst is urgently required with IBM System 38 or System 34 experience for CENTRAL SURREY and SOUTH COAST installations.

Please telephone for further details and an application form.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTING AND MICROPROCESSOR APPLICATIONS

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Vacancies exist at Principal Lecturer and Lecturer Grade II/Senior Lecturer level. At least one of those appointed must have teaching experience at honours degree level in Data Processing and Systems. Other candidates should offer expertise in one of the following leids: database, real-time systems, networking, program design and system design.

Salary scales: Principal Lecturer, £11,931-£15,018; Lecturer Grade II/Senior Lecturer, 26,855-£12,816.

Further details and form of application from the Staff Officer, Trent Polytechnic, Burton Street, Nottingham NG1 4BU. Closing date 19th May,

TRENT-

ESSEX WATER COMPANY

Our computer installation currently has twin iCL 2965 computers which run under DME/2 environment. A large TP network is supported together with an advanced IDMS database application. Development plans include other IDMS applications for use within the water industry and possible conversion to VME/2900 environment. We urgently need to fill two vacancies as follows:

SENIOR COMPUTER

For this position at least three years' operations experience is required with a detailed knowledge of the ICL DME/2 or 2903/4/5 or ME29 operations environment. The 86 Stail and take responsibility running of shifts is essential, and experience of JCL and communications is desirable. Salary is in the range of £6,636 — £8,331 including London Weighting+shift pay of either 121/2% or 20% depending upon 2 or 3 shift working

COMPUTER OPERATOR c £6,500

For this position, at least one year's operations experience in an ICL environment is essential. The candidate should be educated to at least O' Level standard. Selary is in the range of £5,859 — £7,512 including London Weighting the above shift payments.
Please write to Mr J. A. Wilkins, Data Processing Manager, for an Application Form or telephone him on extention 289 of 321.

ESSEX WATER COMPANY I 342 SOUTH STREET ROMFORD

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These services inter-relate to form an expanding and highly successful group with an annual turnover in excess of £237 million worldwide.

Data processing will continue to make a significant contribution to our success, whether It be in the development of systems or national and international communications networks.

We are now seeking a database administrator/programmer to join the database team. We have dual ICL 2960's running under VME, using IDMS to support eni and financial systems and DRS 20's to provide a nationwide

It is therefore important that you will have gained at least 2 years COBOL programming experience in a similar environment using IDMS with DDS being an added advantage

of the position, your responsibilities will also include ensuring the overall effectiveness of the database in meeting both the users' and technical group's requirements If you are looking to join a small learn with

projects offering variety, challenge and scope for personal development and believe that you match our requirements then we

In the first instance either ring me, Roy Bell, on 01-385 1299 or send me your C.V with a brief covering letter outlining your suitability for the position. In return, we will send you further information about ourselves and this position.

SECURICOR

583 Fulham Road, London SW6 5UA

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON **GOLDSMITHS' COLLEGE COMPUTER CENTRE**

PROGRAMMER tions are invited for the pos entre. This post is externe inded for the development of utomated library circulati

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT

F729 COBOL PROGRAMMER

F730 COMPUTER OPERATOR

Graphics

jan kest shib

endern computer operations systems, computer graphic techniques, FORTRAN and other higher level languages. Salary according to experience at an appropriate point on the scale ES, 948-12,822.

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MANCHESTER STOCKBROKERS

As leaders in the provision of investment research on the communications and computer industry to institutional investors, we need another person from the industry to maintain marking to maintain the industry to maintain

itifying industry trends and investment opportunities; ling companies and evaluating management and produc-profess. g background research and company appraisals;

You are likely to have worked in an ensiytical, planning, or market research role and will need maturity and cradibility to develop business in a competitive environment. An attractive salary is offered together with an annual bonus, non-contributory pension, and excellent prospects. If you wish to join a small and enthusiantic team within a medium sized firm of stockbrokers then contest.



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comparison, this company offers users a complete range of Information Systems and state-of-the-art software capabilities. To maintain their supremacy in

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Living within a 50 mile radius of Leeds, you should have a 1st class record of achievement over at least 3 years in the sale of large, sophisticated mini computer systems to either end users or OEM's.

Major Accounts MANCHESTER

The prime requirement is to have opened and developed Major Accounts negotiating at the highest levels. A positive and mature outlook combined with a high degree of self-motivation is essential.

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TOMPORED WEEKLY May 5 1993

SCOTLAND & MIDLANDS

If you have a minimum of 2 years with a major manufacturer, do not ignore these opportunities. You will join an established and successful sales force which has the benefit of full local support both in Scotland and the Midlands.

To be a part of this winning team, ACT NOW!-for a completely confidential discussion.

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industry is currently seeking to expand its research and The positions offer the opportunity to proneer new

iniques in a number of advanced communication

Chief Software Engineer Earnings to £15,000

An enthusiastic and determined person who can demonstrate both technical and project management skills is required for the prestigious post of Chief Software Engineer. You will probably be a Project Leader in a communications or telecommunications environment ideally with four years realtime software design expertence. Reporting to Senior Management you will be responsible for the overall guidance of a number of teams of experienced

professionals The post offers you every chance to develop your experience in financial, technical and managerial areas. Earnings £11,000 - 14,000 The continued expansion of the design teams coupled with internal promotions has now created openings for project

If you are presently a Senior Programmer or Designer with some supervisory experience in a real time environment. this will be your opportunity to control and lead a highly

Software Designers

Earnings £10,000 - 12,000

You will join a small and professional design feam with responsibility for developing communications systems from initial design through to implementation ldeally you will have three to four years experience in real time programming or software design and development, with an exposure to low level assembler or high level languages. The growth and professional standing of this company will ensure you of a career development

unlikely to be surpassed. A generous relocation package is available for all of these positions together with attractive benefits. For further details

telephone Miles Richards on 01-938 1804 (24 hrs)/01-847 2385 (7 pm - 9 pm), or write to him at the address below.







SALES BIT

Quality of Management — 50

Weighing up the job seekers

PRODUCING suitable sales - didates will expect to have applicants is quite an precise details about terriachievement, particularly tory boundaries, remuneration, targets, training, com-pany transport, job title, in the computer industry with its profound. shortage of competent salespeople. Yet this could be only the start of your restuitment problems, for now you have to "sort out the sheep from the goats".

If you have a personnel manager with a good understanding of salespeople, lethun or her sort out the initial response. Personnel protic are usually able to identify the valid applicants, the time-wasters, the job hoppers and those who should never have applied in the first place. Often they are more aware than the sales manager about any inadequate salespeople who are aiready in the company's

So they generate a standard letter and tell those who do not qualify thanks, but no thanks,

To the others, they send out an application form, and this is where the role of the siles manager is likely to begin. Don't let the personuel department simply send out that tired old application form. Augment it with a single sheet contaming questions that make a real contribution to the selection process as far as

salespeople are concerned: How long have you been selling? How long selling our product in our market place? What formal training have you had? What has been your achievement against sales targets over the past four years? Provide names of some companies to which you have made significant sales in the past two years. What kind of job are you really seeking? - and

It can be a considerable aid to deciding who should be interviewed.

Having decided upon those you want to see, there are some important considerations to be made before the first arrives at your

Job Specification: If you haven't created one yet, now is the time to do so. You can't expect an applicant to get enthusiastic about working for a sales manager who doesn't have detailed knowledge of the Job. Can-

WITH the aim of teaching accountants how to program ter Programming for Ac-Glasgow College of Tech-nology from June 7 to 9. It is The structure organised by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland and the fee is £245 sures you get to know all plus £36,75 VAT. This includes documentation, coffees, lunches, afternoon tea. and unlimited computer time. Each participant will have exclusive use of a visual display unit and access to the full facilities of a large computer. Hobby ist microcomputers will not be used. Participants will write several programs and will have assistance from a

existing clients, relocation, competition, fringe benefits. and soon. It is time-saving and constructive to be able to say to a candidate: "This is what the job is about - do you think you qualify and are you interested?"

Structured Interview: Many interviews take the form of a meandering chat where any topic more relevant than the state of the weather is purely accidental. Maybe that's a slight exaggeration, but certainly most sales managers do not preplan their interviews. Their first consideration of meeting begins when their secretary announces the arrival of the aspiring candidate. That doesn't do a lot for effective evaluation of personal credibility in

eyes of the applicant. This situation can quite simply overcome the creation of a forms structure within which the essential substance of the in-

We have developed our own structured interview at Sales and Marketing Recruiters, and essentially consists of five elements:

- This is the company. This is the job.
- Let's go through you career history. Please answer specific

questions about your experience and

5. Summing up.
This is a fairly obvious segmentation of the in-

terviewing process in a predictable, yet modifiable sequence, but it achieves a

The candidate gets to know all about the

The interviewer controls the interview. The structure makes it easy to keep the dia-logue relevant and the duration of the in-

terview predictable. It is easy to terminat the interview prema turely on the comple tion of one of the discrete elements circumstances de

We could not thoroughly evaluate our candidates, yet maximise our use of time without it. I am sure similar approach is crucial for any sales manager who wishes to use interviewing

The structure need not be the same, but there has to be a plauned format that encandidate and he discovers all he wishes to know about

Alan Williams

PUZZLE ANSWER .

THE letters used ar PROBLEMIST, and at wide experience of commercial computing. Further details from the organisers on 031-225 5673.



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We fully understand the needs of such companies as well as knowing about the many job opportunities that never appear in the press. These well respected names depend on our professional skills and confidentiality. Can you afford loss?

Can you afford loss?

Contact: Alan Williams, Peter Hubble Allsdair Scott or Roger Dodd - ANY TIMEI

LONDON & SOUTH MIDLANDS & NORTH

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Ogwr Borough Council

COMPUTER MANAGER Salary Grade: P.O.T. (3-7) - £10,071 to £11,184 P.A.

Salary Grade: P.O.T. (3-7) - £10,071 to £11,184 P.A.

The Council requires a person with anthusiasm to supervise the computer operations throughout the Authority. The post offers an exciting apportunity to shape the development of a computer operation, where extensive development of on-line systems and distribution processing is envisaged.

The ability to lisise with all levels of management in user departments is of vital importance and knowledge of ICL ME 29 Computers is essential although the Council is now developing into other compatible microsystems.

All essential user car aflowance is payable. Temporary housing

compatible microsystems.
An essential user car allowance is payable. Temporary housing accommodation and removal expenses, lodging allowance and/or assistance with legal costs are available in appropriate circumstances.

COMPUTER AUDITOR

Selary Grade: A.P.S. £7,791 to £8,325 P.A. Applications are invited for the newly-established post of Computer Auditor. This post is with the Audit Sention and although the work will mainly be on Computer Audits, the successful applicant may be required to cerry out other sudit work.

Analysiz or programming experience is assential and experience of audit work is desirable.

Temporary housing accommodation, removed expenses located.

Application forms which must be returned to the Personnel Officer by Friday, 20th May, 1983, are obtainable from him at the Municipal Building, Queen Street, Bridgend, Mid Glam. CF31 1LX. Tel: Bridgend (0668) 62141, ext. 3208.

Canvassing of members, either directly or indirectly, will disqualify a candidate.

FAST GROWING

SOFTWARE

SPECIALISTS ...

. . need talented Analyst/Programmers to play key roles in an

The company is internationally recognised as an innovative leader in the provision of software for communication purposes between IBM installations.

Analyst/Programmers -

To join a small team based in the pleasant town of Otley

development projects. Around 25 years programming experience (including at least 12 months involvement with IBM 34/38) is essential together with an interest in communications. Salaries up to £11,000.

To provide "front line" technical support to sales personnel and customers in the London area. This will involve feasibility

studies, installation and service, demonstrating the software,

user training and the preparation of quotations. You will need 2/4 years relevant experience in a close user/customer contact

environment together with some understanding of O&M

These jobs all offer opportunities to travel overseas and the chance to join a dynamic organisation with exciting future

Contact Jane Peake on Leeds (0532) 445131, PER, Westminster House, Bond Street, Leeds LS1 SBE

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xciting programme of planned expansion

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Sales Support

Analyst — London

techniques. Salary around £10,000.

Applications are invited from citter sex.

Leeds LS1 5BE/

Programmers

required to work at School Computer Development Centre, Birchover Road, Bilborough, Nottingham in order to develop software for use on the BBC particular reference to the area of apacial educational needs. An interest in advocational soft-

Write for further details to: The inspector for Computer Educa-tion at the above address.

university college of Iswansea

Micreprocessor Centre Manager
Applications are invited for the
post of Menager for the 8wansea
Microprocessor Centre. The
Centre is established in the
University College of 8wanses
and provides a service to
industry and to the College.
Applicants should have a degree,
or siquivalent qualification,
togsther with appropriete
experience with microprocessors
and their applications.
Responsibilities of the post
include the day-to-day running of
the Centre, ilaison with users and
the continuing development of
the service. The post is suitable
for a person with demonstrable
for a person with demonstrable
seeking to extend and apply
managerial skills.
The selery will be on the scale
C10,670-C13,508 per annum
togsther with USE/USDPS
bensits.
Application forms (three coples)
and further particulars may be
obtained from the Personnel
Office, University College of
8wanses 8A28PF, to which
office they alreaded by
Friday, Juhe 17, 1983.
(3840

DAVY COMPUTING LIMITED would like to hear from

PROGRAMMERS

PROGRAMMERS

Salary scale to £9,500 p.a.

As part of Sears Holdings we provide DP services for group companies

The installation is based on an IBM 3081 and 3031 AP with laser printers

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with a minimum of 18 months COBOL experience. The successful

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programming experience, including two years' FORTRAN, preferably FORTRAN 77.

Davy Computing Limited is a Davy Corporation company which is one of Europe's largest groups providing a total engineering and contracting service in the field of heavy capital plant.

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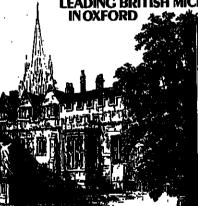
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The new post calls for someone with sound office administration experience who can train and develop a mixed ability group and maintain a high level of motivation in a pressured environment. You will be responsible for monitoring and improving standards of performance, You will also have responsibility for the day to day personal welfare of the people reporting to you.

You should be able to demonstrate previous experience of selling to key customers in the industry and have a thorough understanding of company finance, price structuring and

Preferred candidates will also have: ☐ A proven man-management record. ☐ A degree or equivalent.

☐ At least five years' experience in the ☐ Good presentation and communication

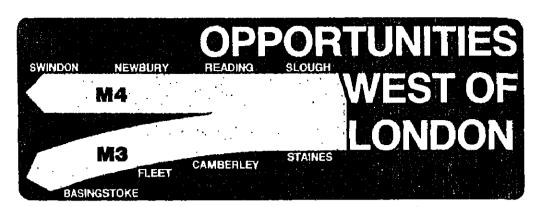
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We offer an attractive range of benefits, including good salary; 25 days paid holiday; free BUPA, life and disability insurance; pension scheme and generous help with relocation expenses to this

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Communications Programmer X25

SURREY

Our client is at the forefront of remote data communications technology A communications programmer is required to be responsible for design thru to implementation (including coding and testing) of the X25 interface to the PSS public data service. He/she will be well versed in assembler (ideally MACRO 11) and have a good understanding of communications.

This exciting role offers a high starting salary plus the opportunity to be involved in sales support activities.

Sen. An/Prog. **REALTIME**

READING

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to £10K A Market Lender in the design and manufacture of high quality data capture systems, seeks an additional senior analyst programmer.

The successful candidate will have sound experience of real time applications, including assembler on DEC, INTEL or Z80. PASCAL would be advantageous. He/she will have had previous supervisory experience, be capable of planning projects and scheduling manpower, and enjoy direct customer

This will involve a wide variety of non-defence projects in a pleasant in-

ICL VME Specialist BERKSHIRE

£10K-£14K Leading international systems software company is currently developing a new range of software products for the ICL VME operating system.

Candidates should have a sound knowledge of the VME system, be familiar with SFL and have experience of languages such as COBOL or PASCAL.

In return, the company offers a career position within an innovative software environment together with the opportunity to broaden your knowledge of software and hardware products.

BASIC **Programmers**

BERKSHIRE

to £9K A fast expanding and highly successful computer services company seeks to recruit programmers with between 1 and 3 years BASIC experience in a commercial environment.

You will be actively involved in developing commercial systems on a

variety of minis and micros.

Career progression in this stimulating environment is excellent with an early opportunity to move into design/team leading role.

Ref. Acte

Sen. Programmer **ME29**

N. HANTS

A specialist in the storage and distribution of temperature controlled products to national food multiples is embarking on an ambitious development phase, including plans for DATA DICTIONARY, IDMS and networking at a later date.

A senior programmer is required to augment their ME20 team using RANGE COBOL. A sound knowledge of MTS or TME/TP is

Bonefits include good salary, pleasant environment, flexible hours, realistic career development and, of course, the opportunity to learn new

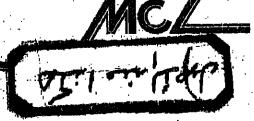
Programmer DEC RT11/CTS300 WEST LONDON

Our client, a multinational management service organization, with a turnover of \$800,000,000 develops advanced systems for particular market sectors using a mixture of hardware (DEC, IBM) software and telecommunications facilities. An opportunity has arison with their Travel and Leisure division for a

Programmer to work as part of a team on the development of Hotel

Programming experience under the RT11 or CTS300 operating system is essential.

The position offers the opportunity to broaden experience and progress into either a client contact role or a more senior software development



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to £10K

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